

The Hebrew.

עולם נטע ברוכיני "The Eternal Life He planted amongst us."

VOL. VIII.--NO. 50.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., FRIDAY, NOV. 10, 1871.

WHOLE NO. 414

The Hebrew

PHILO JACOBY, PUBLISHER.
GONRAD JACOBY, Business Manager.
Publication Office, 430 Montgomery street,
BETWEEN CALIFORNIA AND SACRAMENTO.

The Hebrew is furnished to subscribers in San Francisco, at 50 cents per month, payable to the Carrier.
The Hebrew will be forwarded to any part of the State or Territories, at \$5 per annum; \$3 for six months; \$1.50 for three months.
Advertisements.—For each square (lines or lines, nonpareil), one insertion, \$1; for one month, \$2.50. Among non-pareils, \$1.00 per insertion.
Resolutions (not to exceed 25 lines), \$5; each additional line 25 cents. Resolutions from the author must be pre-paid to insure insertion.
All communications and correspondence to be addressed to PHILLO JACOBY, PUBLISHER THE HEBREW, San Francisco.

THE IDEA.

[CONCLUDED.]
The cause of this unwelcome agitation became soon visible by the sudden appearance of an enormous blood-hound, who, with the diabolical instinct of his species, had come stealthily and only when in sight of his prey set up a sinister howl. Hefer's Newfoundland dog rushed impetuously upon the enemy, and engaged at once the combat. The two infuriated animals were nearly of equal size and strength; they seized each other with their terrible fangs and paws—and nothing was seen for some time but a horrible medley of torn flesh and bloody jaws, and the guttural yells which escaped from their panting throats, told the violent age with which they fought. The contest did not last long, however; for the Newfoundland, by a desperate effort, succeeded in strangling his adversary. But the noble animal, himself fearfully wounded, had only strength enough to come crouching to his master's feet and expire!

All this had passed so rapidly that the terror-stricken spectators came to their senses when it was too late, and then the most ominous thoughts arose in their minds.
"Holy Virgin! protect us!" exclaimed Hefer's wife, in joining her hands in mad agony, "it is that serenade. We are discovered."
Her fears were but too well founded; for immediately afterwards a mountaineer, with torn clothes covered with dust, rushed in their presence, exclaiming, "Fly! save yourself!—The mountain is invested! All communications are cut off!"
"By whom?" asked Hefer, affecting a calmness in contrast with the tremor of his voice.
"By the Italian regiment, a thousand men strong."

"How did they discover my retreat?"
"How?" exclaimed the honest peasant with flashing eyes. "It is that dastard, that false priest Donay, who has betrayed you; he leads them, and they will soon be here."
"Donay! my former friend!" said Hefer with deep dejection, "then God have mercy on me! I am a lost man!"
"But are there no means of escape, no issue from this fatal spot?" cried Meyer, seized with unspeakable horror at the forlorn condition of Selig and Catharina.

"None, unless you have the courage to climb those almost perpendicular rocks above you, and even that is too late; for there they come, and you would only be marks for their shots," added the herdsmen despairingly.
"My dear wife, my beloved children, and you all my friends! do not think of resistance; it would be useless bloodshed. Put up your weapons; for nothing remains for me but to die with dignity." And making a few steps towards the commanding officer, who now advanced at the head of a detachment, he said, "You seek Andreas Hefer, formerly commander of the Tyrolese? Here I am, sir. Do with me as you are ordered; but leave my poor wife and children unmolested; for they are innocent. As for these," added he on perceiving Donay, "I forgive them."

"If thou forgettest him," said Haspinger with ineffable contempt and withering glance, "the upright sons of Tyrol will not. I tell thee, faithless traitor and three-times foul murderer, that as long as there will be a rifle in this land and an arm to handle it, thy head will not sit secure on thy shoulders!"
"Thy bravadoes," retorted the other, "will be taken for what they are worth. Apostate! look to thyself first."

Those angry, spiteful words were interrupted here by a new incident of the most alarming character. A body of Bavarian troops, headed by the ferocious, sanguinary Capucian, made a sudden irruption, and the amazement and rage of his latter knew no bounds at seeing himself forestalled in the work of treason and consequent remuneration. "Thunder and lightning, what do I see?" roared he in his hoarse discordant voice, "Do you think, you crooked, tenacious Jesuit, that I allow any one to have a finger in my pie?"
"What do you call your pie? I think, you rather meddle with mine," said the Jew.—"Colonel, do your duty."

"In the name of the Emperor Napoleon, whose special agent I am," vociferated the bully, "I command you to desist."

"You his special agent?" replied the officer with supreme contempt; "Stand back, or I'll send you to headquarters, handcuffed!"
"Thousand bullets!" cried the ruffian foaming with rage, "shall I then be outdone and jugged like a jackass by that cunning, sneaking monk? I'll be dead first!"

"You are a barefaced impudent," retorted the priest; "does the booty not always belong to the first occupant? and did we call you to ferret out the nest? Have a care, you bawling bragging deserter, else you will be treated as you have been once in Vienna, if report speaks truly."

At this last allusion all his audacity forsook him; he remained silent, biting his lips and rolling his eyes in impotent fury. Like wild

beast kept at bay by superior force, his blood-shot, haggard eyes wandered from the compact mass of soldiers opposed to his small party, to the forlorn group, object of all this dissention, and in so doing, he suddenly caught a glimpse of Selig and Catharina. A ray of infernal joy illumined his brutal countenance, and ogling the fair creature with a lascivious look, he said, turning slowly towards Donay: "Fortune is for you, sir, I admit it. Well! take the rebel Hefer, and the blood-money; but on one condition."

"No condition from you!" cried the incensed priest.
"What! can't you let me have at least a few crumbs?"

"I will tell you. You see that well-dressed dandy yonder, clinging so tenderly to his lady-love? It's a particular friend of mine. His capture is as important as the other one; for his father, an old usurer, has left him, they say, a well-stocked chest. Now, it is not just that one individual should possess all, and a poor devil like myself nothing. The more so, as he makes the worst use of his ill-gotten fortune; squandering it for revolutionary and insurrectional purposes. I'll relieve him of it in the shape of ransom. Another potent reason to commit him to my care is, that this would-be reformer of mankind, though a Jew and a scribbler, has the impudence to betroth a Christian maid of this valley. It is robbing me; for, as a child of the soil, I have a better right to possess the sweet wench. So," added the coarse wretch, "to cut the matter short we will settle the business by a compromise.—You keep Hefer and the rest of the band and I take the pair."

The dastardly priest nodded assent, as if glad to be relieved from an awkward position and a dangerous rivalry.

Capucian accordingly advanced towards the unfortunate lovers; but this latter, on hearing this abominable bargain, had instinctively retreated to the hunter's hut, forming a background to the platform and stood unconsciously on the very verge of the awful precipice already mentioned in this painful narrative. The imminence of their peril did not deter the monster from advancing; he cried out with fiendish irony: "Mind your clothes, my sucking doves! There is a little hole near you; you will get a soaking!"

The frantic cries of Meyer alone brought them to a stand still. But the terror-stricken woman closely pressed against her paralyzed lover, whispered in a wild hurried manner: "Hearest thou not the lamentable voice of my brother? ... He calls me! ... Our hour is come! ... It is vain to struggle against destiny! ... Let us fly to another world!"
"O, my beloved, idolized Catharina! ... Come to your senses! ... I'll crush that monster before his loathsome touch!"
"No, no! If thou lovest me; then follow me to eternity!"

At that moment a cry of horror burst from the mouth of all present. ... A thrilling, appalling catastrophe had just occurred! ... The two lovers had disappeared in the howling abyss!

EPICURE.

Many a reader, after perusing this work, will shake his head and ask the meaning of it. Was it the aim of the author to rebuke the old theme of vice triumphing over virtue, and thereby pointing to a retributive justice in another world? No.

Did he intend to show the fallacy of single-handed patriotism contending with numeric superiority? No. Napoleon, the best judge in such matters, has said long ago: "Success will always attend the biggest battalions."

What then is the moral to be derived from this tragic story?
Yes! there is a moral resulting from those events and consequent atrocious denouement; and that is, that society, as it is now constituted, can only produce monsters like Capucian, or martyrs like Selig and Staps! Whatever may be said of the progressive spirit of our age, lofty minds like those, soaring above their time and country, are not yet understood by the masses; they are the heralds of humanity's future destiny!

And, after all, what is humanity compared with the immensity of the universe? What matters it if a few lefty dreamers should perish in the course of generations? The earth will not be the less remain on its axis! The celestial orb will not be the less describe the immutable curves drawn by the Great Architect!

Thus, very likely, thought the right-minded, noble, and warm-hearted Meyer; for after having mourned for years over his friend and borne to the grave his broken-hearted wife, he reappeared suddenly at the Exchange of Vienna, where he was surrounded by a host of servile, obsequious solicitors; for he is a ten times millionaire and the prince of financiers!

One day, while ascending the steps of that temple of Mammon, he almost stumbled over a ragged mendicant, squatted on the steps, and imploring with extended hand his charity.—Struck with the voice of the cripple, he looked intently at him, and recognized with difficulty in that horrible mask, disfigured by a hideous leprosy, the abominable Capucian!

"Heavenly justice! Thou art not a vain word after all," said he, in turning from him with disgust.

—Toys and willow ware of all kinds, at low prices, by Ch. Schlechtweg, No. 1436 Stockton street, east side.

—Ladies, if you want human hair, also all kinds of hair work at liberal prices, go to C. M. Chapman, No. 25 New Montgomery street, under the Grand Hotel.

—Wir machen Gausfrauen insbesondere darauf aufmerksam das B. Pochman, Cde Powell und Poff Str., alle Arten von Kunden und Badner feils vorzüglich hat und beileben zu billigen Preisen verkauft.

New Hat Store.—Mr. Stapleton has opened a new hat store at No. 124 Kearny street, with an immense stock of hats, etc., of the latest style. Call and see before purchasing elsewhere.

MARIAMNE.

THE LAST OF THE ASMONEAN PRINCESSES.
A HISTORICAL NOVEL OF PALESTINE.

CHAPTER I.

The members of the Sanhedrim were convened; Hyrcanus, the president and high priest, sat on his elevated seat, with anxiety depicted on his brow, and his eyes fixed on the entrance of the hall. On either side were placed the seventy judges, so ranged as to form a vast semicircle; at the extremities were the scribes ready to commit the proceedings to writing. Several were engaged in earnest conversation others preparing their tablets, and many, with severity portrayed on their countenances, appeared to be reflecting on some anticipated event.

The lattices were partly closed to exclude the heat and blinding rays of the sun. A gleam of light from a lofty window, behind and above the high priest, illumined a broad space across the centre of the court, falling in its way partly on the face, hands and official robes of Hyrcanus attired in a vest of blue, bound with a wrought girdle of golden flowers, and adorned with a fringe on which pomegranates were worked, interspersed with bells of gold. The rays were reflected from the sardonyx on his left shoulder, which bore the names of six of the tribes of Israel, and glittered on a portion of the breastplate of precious stones suspended by cords of blue from rings of the most precious metal. A halo of light seemed burning on it, golden plate and sacred words engraven on it, and on the blue and golden swathes of his mitre. The rabbi near him shared in the stream of light, displaying their clear, dark faces and carefully adjusted beard, bright phylacteries ornamented with passages from the law, the letters of which were formed of precious stones and their flowing robes of graver hues. These continuing the remotest curves of the semicircle gradually became deeper in shadow, and then progressively lighter until the scribes were exposed to the full stream of day.

A distant murmur attracted the attention of the assembled judges. The eyes of Hyrcanus assumed a more animated character, and a slight tinge of red-glowed on his dark brown cheek. Immediately after, Herod, the governor of Galilee, stood in the centre before the president, surrounded by a band of fierce and armed warriors. Silence reigned through the assembly, and every eye was fixed on him. He was in the early prime of manhood; his open fiery eyes looked nostril round on the semicircle, while a dilating nostril and compressed mouth too truly told the vengeance kindling in his bosom. As he moved, a purple robe unfolding displayed his gleaming and highly studded arms and corset. No one spoke—no accuser appeared—doubt and awe possessed them. Without turning he beckoned with his hand, and an unheeded warrior came, who received on his knee a letter, which he delivered with profound obeisance to Hyrcanus, saying, "from Sextus Caesar." Hyrcanus blushed while reading it, but a look of satisfaction crossed his face.

Suddenly the rabbi Samaas arose, with indignation breathing from his countenance:—

"Ye who are my accusers here, and thou, O king, have never yet beheld the parallel to this. Those who have hitherto appeared before the Sanhedrin of Israel have come submissive, clothed in mourning garments, and with hair dishevelled; but this admirable Herod, accused of murder, and called to take his trial, appears arrayed in purple, with anointed hair and bands of armed men, that he may murder us, if we condemn him by our law, and thus, by overbearing justice, escape death. I complain not against Herod, who is more concerned for his own safety than the laws; but against ye judges and thou, O king, who can permit him thus to insult the Sanhedrin of Israel. Listen, betrayers of rights, the Lord is great, and will not permit his laws thus to be insulted. That very Herod, whom you are going to absolve and dismiss, will hereafter punish you and your king."

After uttering with solemnity this awful prophecy, he ceased, but remained standing, with his eye scrutinizing the countenance of Hyrcanus, and his arm extended towards Herod. A death like silence ensued, which was followed by a sudden burst of indignation from many of the rabbis, who called loudly for the condemnation of the accused. Herod smiled on them a fierce and fearless look, mingled with a contemptuous smile. His manner excited the wrath and clamour of many of the judges, which Hyrcanus allayed by adjuring the Sanhedrim. Herod, breathing defiance, quitted the hall, without either defending himself or offering a remark.

During the night Hyrcanus warned him to depart, and he fled to Damascus. He purchased the protection of Sextus Caesar, then sent a defiance to the Sanhedrim, and a refusal to obey their summons to appear before it.

Herod, conscious of having delivered Galilee from terror and plunder, by justly ordering Hekiah and his freebooters to be executed, was so incensed against the Sanhedrim, that he raised an army, and was on the point of marching against Jerusalem, with the intention of deposing Hyrcanus, and punishing those who had voted for his condemnation. He endeavored to induce his father Antipater, and his elder brother Phasaelus, to join in the enterprise. Antipater, deeply versed in the conflicting opinions and interests both of the Jewish sects and the Roman power, with difficulty, though aided by Phasaelus, dissuaded him from wreaking his intended vengeance.

Though the fiery spirit of Herod had been wounded, his capacious understanding perceived the truth of his father's reasons, and he for a time subdued the resentment which lay smouldering in his bosom.

Antipater and Phasaelus sped to Jerusalem, for the purpose of exercising their influence over Hyrcanus, and Malichus the next to him in power, as well as to prevent any suspicion of their being leagued with Herod, and to avoid bringing down the excited wrath of the inimical rabbis on their heads.

Antipater had been the friend of Malichus, and had often shielded him from impending

danger; but he, unmindful of all these benefits, caused his friend to be poisoned. This act of perfidy and murder inflamed the vengeance of Herod, who, concealing his suspicions from Malichus, privately applied to Cassius, and led him to a spot on his road to Tyre, where a party of Roman soldiers seized and slew him.

The partisans of Malichus in Jerusalem investigated Hyrcanus to assist them in resenting his death on the sons of Antipater. Herod being sick at Damascus, the whole storm assailed his brother Phasaelus, who resisted it with success until Herod arrived, and with him quelled the faction.

The indolence and incapacity of Hyrcanus, the weakness of the people from their numerous divisions, and the near extinction of the Asmonean race, were to Herod subjects of deep consideration; he saw that his influence, reputation, and close connexion with the Roman chiefs, were means by which he would be enabled to gratify his ambition, and aggrandize himself.

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

RABBI AKIBA.

A LECTURE DELIVERED BY THE REV. ELEANOR SAUL, AT THE JUDITH COLLEGE, RAMSGATE.

[CONCLUDED.]

And all His promises of saving benefits shall at all times, in their proper order, have their accomplishment as may be most suitable to their circumstances, and shall be completely fulfilled to them forever. This same confidence and joy are referred to, in the second part of our text, as the prophet expressed it, saying whom "Thus saith the Eternal, where is the bill of your mother's divorcement whom I have sent away? Or which of my creditors is it to whom I have sold you? Behold for your iniquities ye are sold, and for your transgressions is your mother sent away," alluding to the Divine prediction when he speaks of betrothing his people in a marriage covenant to Himself. He tells him it shall be forever, as the Talmud says, that the infinitely blessed God who consigns Himself ever to His people in this covenant, is the everlasting God and their portion forever. God Himself will never break this covenant with them, nor will He suffer them to break it, so as to separate themselves from it. Accordingly, it was from this principle of trust in God that the prophet derived that courage and boldness which he expresses in our Haphtorah. He said: "I gave up my back to the smiters and my cheeks to those that plucked off the hair of my face. I hid not myself from abuse and spirit." The consequence which directly follows is: But the Eternal never helpeth me; therefore was I not confounded. Therefore have I rendered my face like a flint and I know that I should not be made ashamed. To show the proper foundations of fortitude of mind and trust in God, he suggests a few words of high importance to every one who wishes to cultivate a religious principle. "Behold," exclaimed the prophet, "all ye that kindle fire, that urge on the brands" (by rushing into unnecessary contest with another) "walk by the light of your fire" (harassing one another by the way), "and by the brands ye have kindled" (addressing himself to the hateful monuments of our contention and strife); "from my hand hath been bestowed on you in pain shall you lie down" (that only the last day of our pilgrimage is the consolation of the fierceness of resentment). The destruction of the Second Temple, says the Talmud, the awful moment of affliction arose merely from animosities, suspicions and rivalry. When Moses went forth among his brethren, he interfered between two of them who were engaged in a violent contest. The argument he employed led them to a right temper. It was this simple and emphatic truth, "Wherefore smitest thou thy fellow?" Our ancestors were brethren. In the first place, because they were all descended from the common parents of the human race, and in this respect they were equally brethren to all mankind. But next, the general consanguinity of man with man is as nothing in comparison with the particular relation between Hebrew and Hebrew. The Israelites did not turn back their origin to Adam in order to prove themselves to be kindred. They stopped short two thousand years after the creation. They rested when they reached the patriarchs, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob. From them we all derive our birth—we are the children of the fathers of the faithful. Thus proclaimed the prophet, "Hearken to me, ye that pursue righteousness, that seek the Lord; look into the rock, whence ye were hewn, and to the hole of the pit, whence ye were dug up; look unto Abraham your father and unto Sarah that bore you: For he was one when I called him, and I blessed him and I increased him"—meaning, though they had not as yet been received as a nation into an open covenant with God, amidst that awful solemnities accompanying the delivery of the law upon the Mount Sinai. They were entitled to regard themselves as joint heirs of the promises made to Abraham of the privileges and blessings, present and future, which God had graciously pledged Himself to confer on Abraham's posterity. These were the most impressive views which Moses endeavored to bring before the two contending Israelites.

"The Lord hath comforted Zion" (by the brotherly love which descended from Abraham). "He hath comforted all her ruins" (through peace and unity), "and He hath made her wilderness like Eden, and her desert like the garden of the Lord; gladness and joy shall be found therein." In concluding the comment on the Haphtorah, I shall begin to consider the life and character of Rabbi Akiba, for it is also a valuable source of instruction to those who are desirous of improvement, holding out a friendly warning to such as may have turned aside from the pleasant way of virtue. As the sun penetrates the gloomy mists of the morning, so will the actions of a well-spent life diffuse a cheering ray of light through the dark and immoral haunts of man.

The sage Akiba was born in the year 3700 of Creation, the first year of the common era. He was the son of poor but pious and industrious parents, and descended from Sisser, the

captain of the army of Jabia, King of Canaan. They became proselytes. Their zeal for our faith seems to have descended as an inheritance from the mother of this family—Jael, the wife of Cheber, the Kenite, and her posterity, the parents of Rabbi Akiba. The powerful influence of virtuous example, with the all-powerful efficacy of faith and zeal, was manifested towards their son Akiba in his early life and succeeded. While the infant smile still played upon the lip of their son, he became so steady in all his actions and virtuous in all pursuits, that he soon gained the esteem of Rabbi Joshua, the great sage of the period, who gave him his daughter for his wife. By her he had a son of great worth and learning, whose life was prolonged for more than a hundred and sixty years, Rabbi Joshua ben Karcha—(Karcha signifies in Hebrew "baldness," for Akiba was bald-headed). The advantages of academical instruction were unknown to the sage Akiba. He did even know the Hebrew alphabet in his childhood. So much suspicion and enmity had he to wise men in his youth, that he himself confessed, after his reputation was established, that he would in his ignorant state have bitten them like a wild beast. After a lapse of several years, his pressing needs obliged him to leave his father's house and his native town to travel in foreign countries, even as far as Africa, Arabia, France, and to the cities which are "in the isles of the sea."

ROUMANIA.

THE MIDDLE AGES OUTDONE.—Senator Deslin publishes in the *Trompeta Carpaticior*, a paper distinguished for its inveterate hate of foreigners, and especially of the Jews, a project for the settlement of the Jewish question—the like of which the darkest period of the Middle Ages has not witnessed. All liberal men must hope that the proposed law will not be passed; but, in fact, it must fail of itself from the sheer weight of intolerance and malignity with which it is loaded. No country in our age dare enact a law which even approaches the one proposed without forfeiting its position in the ranks of civilization. Happily the hostility of these fanatics is not directed merely against the Jews, but against all foreigners as well, from the prince to the lowest adventurer; and should this scheme be successful, it must have the effect of driving Prince Charles from the throne.

The Roumanian senator is evidently a wag; he comes forward as a liberal, and proposes the enactment of his law as a measure of compromise—a concession to the spirit of humanity—and he is so thoroughly convinced of its justice that he expresses his belief that other European states will follow the example.

He proposes to confer civil rights on all Jews who submit to certain conditions; their families must have been settled in the country for two generations; they must have passed through a course of study at a foreign lyceum; they must be able to prove an income of 3000 francs, and must produce certificates of honorable characters, as evinced in their social and business relations. The non-compliance with either of these requirements disables the applicant from having his petition for civil rights considered.

In order to prove his compliance the petitioner must produce five Roumanian freeholders, who can testify that they have known him for a period of ten years and are willing to vouch for his honesty; but these Roumanians must be members of the orthodox church. Certificates must also be furnished, one from the judicial tribunal or the city in which the petitioner resides, the other from the Mayor. The witnesses must bind their testimony by an oath, which has to be taken in public and in presence of a priest. Every applicant must deposit on the spot the sum of 2000 francs, which is to be considered a personal tax. Petitions for the grant of civil rights must be sent to the President of the Ministerial Cabinet, who is to lay it before a commission consisting of five persons, and elected by the Chambers, for the purpose of investigating such requests. The Commission is to be summoned by a decree of the government, and cannot be dissolved.

If the prince fails to call the commission together, it is to meet on its own authority.

Those Jews who have already been admitted to the enjoyment of civil rights are, however, excluded from the following privileges: they are not allowed to hold real estate in rural communities; they cannot be lease-holders of farms, nor have a share in them; they are not allowed to keep hotels in rural communities nor public houses of any kind; they are not permitted to carry on any manufacturing business nor to keep store-houses in such places; nor to carry on industrial establishments, nor even to live there as superintendents or servants. If an Israelite in possession of civil rights is convicted of a crime, he is not only visited for it with the usual legal punishments, but he also forfeits the contracts that have been made by Jews, either personally or by agents, before the promulgation of this law, shall be assumed by the state, and the sums paid out by purchasers be refunded to them.

If the public treasury should not possess the necessary money, the persons expropriated are bound to accept bonds. Every Jew who has secured civil rights, if convicted of a crime, has to leave the country, within three days after the expiration of his punishment. If one is sentenced to imprisonment for life, and shall announce his readiness to leave the country, he shall be conducted to the borders by an escort of the police. Israelites shall be compelled to do military duty for a period of ten years; if they wish to be released from service before that time, they shall pay for every year remitted the sum of 3,000 francs. No Jew shall henceforth be allowed to enter Roumania, or be engaged in any industrial enterprise, there without a certificate of good character from the authorities of the place from whence he came. He must be able to show a capital of 40,000 francs. And, in addition to these conditions, he is to pay a personal tax of 15,000 francs.

(From the "Israelite.")
**ALEXANDER VON HUMBOLDT AND THE
 BIBLE.**
 TRANSLATED FROM ADOLPH KUNTZ'S BOOK: A.
 V. R. UND DES JUDENTHUMS.

(CONTINUED.)

As the world through the conception of a Creator became a world, a Cosmos; its reflection, the mind of man drew near toward it, and learned order, wisdom and beauty.

Whilst poetry and the doctrine of the earth have contributed toward it, and made itself as useful as ours, namely, the Hebrew poetry, she has always been the oldest bulwark against idolatry; she shed the first beautiful ray of light, of unity, and of order, in the chaos of creation. He says further: "In the book of Psalms see each little wave of sensation encircled as the heaven points itself in the clear ocean." The song hastens from verse to verse, as from mountain to mountain, it touches quick yet deep, and prefers to repeat the touch. It points its object in its flight. All songs of shepherds' innocence and of shepherds' vocation demand a quiet, contemplative soul to artistic, mocking mind, its beauties are of no avail." Regard the book of Job, he exclaims with enthusiasm: "If a sovereign has not written it, it is worthy of a sovereign, for its mode of thought is royal and divine. The most beautiful descriptions of the attributes of God, of His moral government, and whatsoever we might say concerning Providence and human destiny are found scattered through the book; but the setting of the book itself contains an epopee of humanity, a theodicy of God, not in words, but in destiny, in its quiet deed."

The remarkable harmony of ideas which exists between Humboldt and Herder is the more significant owing to the fact that both thinkers have so little in common in their religious, ethical and scientific investigations. But in one point they fully agree; just as Humboldt, the same is Herder, the great champion of all down-trodden nations, and especially the eloquent attorney of the emancipation of the Jews. The theologian as well as the natural philosopher bowed their heads in mutual adoration before the book which the Jews kept sacred, and by so doing made it possible that the stormy waves of persecution and the rolling thunders of the mighty upheavals, which occurred in the last eighteen hundred years could not uproot the tree of the house of Jesse.

Nicomache of Chateaubriand, "the genial, fanciful friend" as Humboldt calls him, the founder and the head of the romantic school in France, whose leading dogma was reaction and ultramontanism, could not refrain from giving vent to that expression: "That humanity can either dwell on Horeb and Sinai or else the mountain tops of Ida and Taygetos, under the sons of Jacob and of Piramus, in the midst of Gods and of shepherds. Out of the ruins which covered Hellas and Idumaea a poetical voice resounded, calling henceforward the traveler who passes by. There exists only two rows of beautiful names and of memories in history, namely among the Israelites and the Pelagians." And in another place he remarks: "With the inner sense of mind, we find in the decalogue of the Jews, as well as in all other works of the Almighty, a combination of sublimity and beauty of forms."

The Brahmists of the threefold preserver of God with a slow cadence; but the name Jehovah combines it in a word, here the three tenets of the word being, by a sublime combination are joined into one; ara he was, ova he is, and the syllable je, placed before the verb signifies the future tense in the Hebrew, he shall be.

The Frenchmen have never been noted for Hebrew scholarship, and it is easily explained that even Chateaubriand, who employed himself so much with Judaism and primal Christianity, was nevertheless ignorant of the genius of Hebrew literature. The name of God in Hebrew has no vowels under it, and therefore inexpressible. The common expression, Jehovah, is decidedly false. He was, in the Hebrew, is hajo, he is hove; he shall be, jibeye.

As a supplement to the views of Humboldt regarding the Biblical perceptions of nature, we will mention a letter which the great naturalist directed to a Dr. Emil Leow, which I have first given to the public.

This important dedication without mention of place and date, must at all events have been published after 1845, after the publication of the first volume of the Cosmos, which is already cited here.

The letter has been found in the autographic collection of Dr. Bonde, of Vienna, and through friendly intercession has been placed at my disposal. About this Dr. Emil Leow, himself, in spite of all my research, I could trace nothing; whereas, even the most intimate friend of Humboldt, Dr. Julius Loewenberg, of Berlin, whom I requested about some details concerning the above-mentioned, told me in his goodness and candor, that he never even heard the gentleman's name mentioned.

The letter itself is authentic and written by Humboldt's own hand. At all events Leow must have been one of his favorites, which the attitude and the friendly tone sufficiently manifest.

This very interesting document reads literally:

Dr. Emil Leow,
 DEAR SIR:—To my deepest sorrow, it has not been possible sooner than to-day to reply to your sympathetic dedication including the pamphlet.

You are incontrovertibly in the right by calling the Hebrew mass the most intensive and the best of all oriental natural poetry, and in this view your pamphlet has taken the right course.

(Rem seu testigsti). What pleases me most is the principle results of the same, which fully coincides with my own matured results after decades of experiments and investigation.

I pray you further to think of the place in my Cosmos, volume second, page 44, in a becoming manner.

It is a characteristic trait of Hebrew natural poetry, as a reflex of its pure monotheism to embrace the whole of the universe into a unit, the earthly life as well as the starry heaven. It rather delights in the contemplation of the Mighty All than in the minute details of the individual life. Nature is not described as having its own end, and glorified in its own beauty. To the Hebrew hard nature is a divine creation and living expression of the omnipresence of God in the phenomena of the physical world.

Owing to that, Hebrew poetry is sublime in its lyrics and very serious in its tone. As regards your second part of your dedication, I feel exceedingly sorry to find you in a state of such mental agony which must no doubt injure your future prospects as well as your own human consciousness.

Above all, I would dissuade you from the

step of exchanging your religion which is the easiest reconcilable with objective scientific investigations with the dominating Trinitas prevailing in your country. Stand fast by your brethren, who have just completed their remarkable martyr pilgrimage through the centuries, and now stand at the threshold of liberty. Devote to the mental labor of the millennial history of your people your mind and strength, the result neither can, nor ever will be amiss and the results which your young friend will bring forth of the shaft of free scientific inquiry, will recompense you, for so many and experiences of the foggy night preceding the dawn of the bright morn of liberty, just drawing near.

I have the honor to sign myself, your devoted,
 ALEXANDER VON HUMBOLDT.

An illimitable love towards Judaism welded to a thorough knowledge of the Bible and a piety towards the gigantic monuments of heavy antiquity of human culture, as well as the highest regard for the marvelous conceptions of a small yet indestructible nation, finds its expression in these views of Humboldt.

What pleases and affects us most, and these golden sayings of his, is the immense modesty; we might almost say the deep humility of the great immortal philosopher.

Nothing in the vain glory of the German pendents nor the disgusting arrogance of many Jewish investigators, can be traced in this letter.

All in Humboldt is brilliant as the azure blue sky of an Italian heaven, pure gold, and yet notwithstanding his deep scientific attainments he is so modest and plain. How is he distinguished in this point from many other scientists of the development theory whose voluminous folios flood the market of the literary world; whose doctrines clothed in emphatic words and spicy phrases intoxicate the half philosophers.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

GLADSTONE AND BISMARCK.

But, as I have said, I was eager to see Bismarck; and as the Diet of the Empire was then sitting (about the middle of May), there could not be much difficulty about that. I attended the Diet regularly, both at that time and afterwards (about the middle of June) on my return from a short flight into Russia, and had the good luck to see and hear the great Chancellor on several occasions. I did not, indeed, hear any of his great speeches; but, both from what I have read and from what I have heard from others, can form a good idea of his character as a speaker. He is not an orator, in any sense, like Gladstone, Brougham, Bright, Canning, and that class of men. He is specifically a man of action and of business, who speaks, as Socrates says every man ought to speak, without art, directly, and boldly, and emphatically, when he has got anything to say. He will never be found, like Cicero or Dr. Guthrie, rolling out grand pictorial and sonorous periods; he only knows what he is talking about, and hits hard; yes, hard, and directly in the face, too, not at all concerned whether your nose purples at the blow or not. He is sometimes found struggling for the proper word to clothe his thoughts, but that hesitation is the growing thunder which preludes a flash. Whatever faults you may find with his oratory you must listen to what he says; and you feel in every sentence that he is a true man, and no glittering sophist or astute pleader of a bad case. If he thinks it necessary to pluck your beard, he comes right up and does it; blatant democracy, with its thousand brazen throats, has no terrors for him; he stands alone in front of a thousand babblers, and overawes them by his cool display of intellectual fibre and iron will. There is nothing of German subtlety or German idealism about him; in this respect Gladstone is much more a German than Bismarck, and Bismarck, as I have heard an intelligent German public man remark, has something essentially English in his character and attitude. He is pre-eminently a man of deeds; a man of broad direct views, of practical sagacity, of firm determination, of unfurled coolness, of fearless audacity, of commanding survey, with a touch of hot imperiousness, no doubt, in his temper, and of occasional irritability (Reizbarkeit), which in a great statesman is a great fault. But it is not necessary to hear him speak in order to be impressed by the feeling that you are in the presence of a great man. His personal appearance at once stamps him as the leader of the congregation. When I saw him first I was sitting in the gallery behind the Speaker, directly opposite to the elevated bench on the side of the House where the members of the Imperial Council or Senate (Reichrath) sit. On this bench the central seat belongs to the Chancellor, and it was empty when I entered the gallery. I had not watched long, however, before a tall, broad-browed, broad-chested, truly Neptunian man, in a military dress, entered and took possession of the empty seat. I asked, "Is that Bismarck?" and received the answer in anticipation. I then set myself to watch and study him with as much scientific observation as I was capable of. I had read his life by Heine, and thought I understood something of the stuff of which he was made. He sat for an hour, the image of concentrated business and energy, signing papers, reading telegrams, and giving instructions to attendants, now looking to the right hand, now to the left, again crossing his arms before his breast, as if buckling down his natural impatience of a sedentary position, as if he preferred the rattling car of Jove to the soft padded chair of the Chancellor. Such a man certainly will never fall asleep, nor allow any other person to fall asleep wherever you place him. When he was a young man they called him "der tolle Bismarck" (mad Bismarck); that means, at an age when he had energy without regulation, and without a suitable field of action, he did many strange, and it may be, some very improper things; as young Clive, they tell us, distinguished his boyhood by climbing up to the Shrewsbury steeple.

The Emperor William has conferred the newly founded cross of merit upon Baroness Charles de Rothschild for tending the sick and wounded during the war. The insignia of the order are accompanied by an autograph letter from Empress Augusta.

There has been another convert to the dedication of the Bishops of Rome. Menseigneur Maret, Bishop of Sens, has sent to the Pope a letter declaring his full and entire adhesion to the decision of the Council, and withdrawing his book on the Council from sale.

It is as great a point of wisdom to hide ignorance as to discover knowledge.

Nones more impatiently suffer injuries than those that are most forward in doing them.

Connecticut Mutual LIFE INSURANCE COMP'Y OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Chartered in 1846.

ASSETS \$33,000,000
 SURPLUS 10,000,000
 DIVIDENDS PAYABLE IN 1871 4,250,000

RATIO OF EXPENSE TO TOTAL INCOME 8 35.

The least of any Company in the United States.

A PURELY MUTUAL COMPANY.

Beyond doubt the strongest and most carefully managed Company in the world.

JAMES B. ROBERTS,

GENERAL AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST,

315 California street, SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

**OCCIDENTAL
 INSURANCE CO.,**
 OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Cash Capital, \$300,000, Gold Coin.

Office, No. 436 California street.

Insures against Loss and Damage by Fire on
 Dwelling Houses, and all kinds of Building, and on
 Merchandise, Household Furniture and other Personal
 Property, on the most reasonable terms.
 Issue Foreign and Domestic, Open and Special
 Policies, on Cargoes, Freight, Treasure, Commis-
 sions and Profits. Also, Time, Voyage and Harbor
 Risks on Hulls.

ALL LOSSES PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN

DIRECTORS:

J. A. DONOHUE, of Donohue, Kelly & Co
 JACOB SCHOLLE, Scholle Bros
 P. B. BAKER, Goddard & Co
 JOHN SIME, John Sime & Co
 M. B. CARPENTER, Merchant
 JACOB GREENBAUM, Merchant
 J. Y. HALLOCK, J. Y. Hallock & Co
 A. G. STILES, Free & Occidental Ins. Co
 BENJ. BRADWATER, Jennings & Brewster
 J. BAUM, J. Baum & Co
 ISAAC HIGHT, Hecht Bros. & Co
 JOHN N. BRIDSON, Goldsmith & Seller
 JOHN H. BAIRD, Coffey & Riddon
 MICHAEL REES, Merchant
 HENRY GREENBERG, Real Estate
 N. VAN BUREN, Real Estate
 J. P. NEWMARK, John Van Bergen & Co
 J. W. BRITTON, J. W. Britton & Co
 C. H. CHRISTIANSEN, Anger, Christiansen & Co
 THOMAS J. HAYNES, Real Estate
 N. VAN BUREN, Real Estate
 L. M. SACHE, L. M. Sachse & Co
 A. KLINE, L. M. Kline & Co
 A. GOLDSMITH, Goldsmith Bros
 JAMES THOMAS BOYD, Attorney at Law
 W. W. DODGE, Merchant
 S. J. BOWEN, Physician
 A. SILVERBERG, E. N. Fish & Co
 CHAS. KOHLER, Kohler & Frothing
 J. W. SHERMAN, Attorney at Law
 No. 436 California street.
 A. G. STILES, President.
 B. ROTHSCHILD, Secretary.

Fire and Marine Insurance.

**THE FIREMAN'S
 FUND**

INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

OFFICE, S. W. cor. California and Sansome sts.

ORGANIZED APRIL 25, 1863.

Capital \$500,000.

FULLY PAID IN GOLD COIN.

INSURE MARINE RISKS

Under Open Policies, on Cargoes, Treasure, Freight, Profits, and Commission. Also,

Issue Policies on Time,

Voyage, Whaling, Fishing and Harbor Risks on Hulls.

INSURE AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE.

On Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture, Ware, and other Personal Property.

FIRE, MARINE, HARBOR AND INLAND

TRANSMIT RISKS.

On terms as favorable as any other reliable first-class
 Company. Greatest amount taken on one risk, \$50,000.
 Portions of risks considered too large will be re-insured
 in responsible companies.

Losses Promptly Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.

D. J. STAPLES, President.

CHAS. R. BOND, Secretary.

H. LUECKE,

Bootmaker,

And Dealer in French

Gent's and Ladies' Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

IN THE BEST STYLE.

619 WASHINGTON STREET, 3 doors below Kearny,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TYLER CURTIS & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Französischen u. amerikanischen Galbesseffen,

Shoe-Findings, Stiefel-Schneitten,

Morocco, reines Leder, Linings etc.,

514 Market Street,

Gefährte der California Straße gegenüber

SAN FRANCISCO.

E. F. BUNNELL,

DENTIST,

NO. 319 KEARNY ST., San Francisco.

Contour and other Alliges of Gold, also Plate Work

of every kind warranted to fit, at the lowest prices

according to the quality of the work.

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL PAID UP, - \$5,000,000.

D. O. MULLS, President;
 W. C. RALSTON, Cashier.

CORRESPONDENTS

In New York, Messrs. LEE & WALLER
 In London, Messrs. LEE & WALLER
 In Hongkong, The Oriental Bank Corporation

THIS BANK ISSUES
 1. LETTERS OF CREDIT, available for the purchase of Merchandise in the East Indies, China, Japan, Australia, and other countries. Authorizing Bills on the Oriental Bank Corporation, London.

EXCHANGE FOR SALE

On the Atlantic Cities,

London, Amsterdam, Hamburg, Bremen.

And other leading European Cities. Also, on the Branches of the Oriental Bank at Hongkong and other Asiatic ports.

ESTABLISHED IN 1803.

**IMPERIAL
 FIRE
 INSURANCE COMPANY,
 OF LONDON.**

Capital, - \$8,000,000

LOSSES PAID HERE IN CASH,

IMMEDIATELY ON ADJUSTMENT,

IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

FALENER, BELL & CO., Agents

430 California street

**HOME MUTUAL
 INSURANCE COMPANY**

OF...

CALIFORNIA.

OFFICE, 433 California street,

15 Merchants' Exchange Building.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL \$650,000.

August 1st, 1871, was 30 per cent.

C. T. HOPKINS, President.

Z. CROWELL, Secretary.

Directors.

S. Merritt, W. C. Talbot,

Jarome Lincoln, Alpha Bull,

H. B. Tichenor, C. T. Hopkins,

J. W. Baker, Jr., Thomas R. Hayes,

Wm. Scholle.

COMMERCIAL UNION

Assurance Company,

CORNHILL, LONDON.

CAPITAL, 12,500,000 DOLLARS

G. O'HARA TAAFFE,

GENERAL AGENT,

FRIEDLANDER'S BUILDING,

N. E. corner Sansome and California streets.

BEG TO CALL THE PARTICULAR AT-

tention of the public to this first-class BRITISH

COMPANY, and to inform them that as Agent of the

COMPANY I hold full Power of Attorney to adjust, pay

and draw for losses. All adjusted losses by the late fire

on Market street (\$90,000), have been

Promptly Paid in Cash,

Without discount, and the same rule will be followed in

all future transactions. Having no Agency at Chicago,

the capital of the Company has not been impaired by

the late calamity there.

No Company in the United States can offer superior

security.

G. O'Hara Taaffe.

NORTHERN

ASSURANCE COMPANY,

OF LONDON AND ABERDEEN.

Subscribed Capital, \$10,000,000

Accumulated Fund, 5,000,000

Annual Fire Premium, 950,000

Losses Promptly paid in U. S. Gold Coin.

W. L. BOOKER, Agent,

No. 319 California street, San Francisco.

The Policies of this Company are not only guar-

anteed by the Capital but also by the unlimited personal

responsibility of nearly One Thousand Shareholders.

WM. BARNES,

CARPENTER,

913 MARKET STREET,

Between Fifth and Sixth, Opposite Turk street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Stores fitted up and General Jobbing done with

dispatch. Cemetery Fences on hand and made to

order. Sole manufacturer of Cole's Patent Clothes

Horse. All Patterns of Cemetery Railings con-

stantly on hand or made to order. Work done for

all the Cemeteries.

The Hebrew.

Philo Jacoby Herausgeber.
Conrad Jacoby ... Geschäftsführer.

Der erste Dichter des Welt-schmerzes.

Ein literarisches Portrait.

Das einzige, wenn man will, trostliche Fact, das wir erlangen, wenn wir die Bilanz der geistigen Errungenschaften seit 1848 ziehen, gibt sich in dem Satz: Wir haben keinen Welt-schmerz mehr! An die Stelle des Welt-schmerzes ist der Selbstschmerz getreten. Wir haben uns nicht mehr ab in titanischen Ringen nach unerreichbaren Idealen, nach phantastischen Traumgebilden von Freiheit und Wahrheit, von Glauben und Treue; wir ringen und jagen vielmehr und beharrlich nach Creditloos und Effen-bahnen, und die sanft elegische Lyrik des Welt-schmerzes hat sich in die nicht minder elegische Lyrik der Kassenheine verwandelt! — Da nun die Eigenart des Welt-schmerzes zu den überwundenen Standpunkten gehört, und unsere Dichter — wir haben leider nur eine — nicht mehr in träumerischem Sehnen nach namenlosen Lustgebilden befangen sind, sondern sich von der Poesie des Unterdünkens befreien lassen, so werden wohl bald die Literarhistoriker mit ihren kritischen Scalpelfern den Ritt in's alte romantische Land unternehmen und uns jenes gigantische Ringen der vorzüglichsten Dichter, das wir Welt-schmerz nennen, zerlegen, zerfasern und auf seine ersten Elemente zurückführen.

Wer war der erste Dichter des Welt-schmerzes? — wird da vor Allem erörtert werden müssen!

Wer anders als Lord Byron? ...
Rein und abnorm! Lord Byron war nicht der erste Lyriker des Welt-schmerzes; schon viele Jahrhunderte vor Byron sang ein Poet von Weltes Anan in glücklichen Süden seine Welt-schmerzgedichte hinaus in die freien Lüfte Spaniens.

Der erste Dichter des Welt-schmerzes war — Salomo Ibn Gabirol! Und wie auch andere, welches andere Volk des Mittelalters sollte welt-schmerzliche Gefühle empfinden, als gerade die Juden, die Kammernechte des heiligen römischen Reiches, die Parias der Weltgeschichte, die nach den heiligen Ruinen Jerusalems ihr frommes Sehnen, die tiefsten Seufzer ihrer Brust richten, während sie ihre kühnen und rosigsten Hoffnungen in so ferne messianische Zeit gerückt haben; bei welchem anderen Volke als dem jüdischen, diesem ewigen Räthsel der Weltgeschichte, von dem schon eben jener Prophet der modernen Dichtung gesungen:

Die Taube hat ihr Nest, der Fuchs die Klust,
Der Mensch die Helma, Juda nur die Gruft!
Sollte zuerst die Poesie des Schmerzes und der Trauer, des Leids und der Klagen entstanden sein.
Und weil es eine so überaus wichtige Erscheinung in der poetischen Entwicklung, weil es das Grundmerkmal einer ganzen Zeitrichtung ist, dem wir selbst genug den Namen Welt-schmerz beilegen, gerade darum habe ich es unternommen, das Leben Salomon Gabirols, das unter solchen Umständen ein besonderes Interesse jedem Freunde der Poesie — und wer wäre dieser nicht! — abzugewinnen muß, meinen geschätzten Lesern vorzuführen.

Die Blüthezeit seines geistigen Lebens sah Spanien im Mittelalter unter den Arabern. Feil, kühn, duldend, bildungsfähig und doch tapfer, war dieses eingewanderte Volk für die spanischen Juden von weittragender Bedeutung. Die gemeinsame Andeutung eines unsichtbaren Gottes, die gemeinsame Pflege der Wissenschaften, im Großen und Ganzen auch die Gemeinschaft vieler wichtiger Lebensinteressen waren der Kitt, der Juden und Araber vereinigte, und der unter dem Schutze der arabischen Herrschaft jene großartig geistige Periode der jüdischen Dichtung und Forschung förderte. In dem halben Jahrhundert nach dem Erlöschen des Kalifats traten eine solche Reihe idealer Gestalten auf den Schauplatz des geistigen Ringens, daß ein jeder Einzelne von ihnen wohl dem Zeitalter seinen prägnanten Ausdruck hätte geben können. Da begegneten wir jüdischen Staatsmännern, die ihre Rufesunden der jüdischen Rufe, dem jüdischen Volke, ja sogar der Verantwortung rührender Fragen widmen, da begegneten wir tiefen Denkern, die aus dem reichen Schatze der neuplatonischen Philosophie großartige metaphysische Systeme aufbauten, und nebenbei noch Zeit gewannen, die sämtlichen jüdischen Gesetze in die allerhöchsten Verfassungen zu bringen, ein nicht genug zu beachtendes Spiegelbild für das frische Leben der Gegenwart, dem jene idealen Geisteselden wie Gestalten aus einem orientalischen Märchen erscheinen müssen.

Die leuchtendste Gestalt jener schönen Zeit war aber unrettig — Salomon Ibn Gabirol, oder wie er in arabischer Umschreibung hieß: Adu-Abud Suleiman den Jachia Ibn Gabirol, dessen Leben leider in ein nicht zu enträthelndes Dunkel gehüllt ist, von dem auf uns kaum die weißen Schattenbilder gekommen sind. Hat doch erst die neueste Forschung es ziemlich genau ermitteln können, daß Gabirol um das Jahr 1021 nach Chr. wahrscheinlich in Malaga geboren wurde. Für die Annahme dieser Jahreszahl spricht folgender Umstand. Eine der schönsten poetischen Schöpfungen Gabirols ist die Elegie auf seinen Gönner Hassan Jechiel, von dem wir im Verlaufe unserer Abhandlung noch sprechen werden. Dieser wurde im Jahre 1039 gewaltsam hingerichtet, wie das jene Elegie andeutet. Nun befindet sich aber in den Gedichten Gabirols ein Lobgedicht auf Jechiel, aus welchem hervorgeht, daß er damals so alt wie Joseph war, als er nach Egypten verkauft wurde, nämlich 17 Jahre, es sei also sein Geburtsjahr entweder in das Jahr 1020 oder 1021.

(Fortsetzung folgt.)

Die Kunst bei den alten Hebräern.

V.

Poesie und poetische Vereinfachung.

(Schluß.)

Anzählende Abweichung herrscht in diesen prophetischen Reden in zweifacher Weise, nämlich erstens rücksichtlich des Stoffes; denn da sind bald Visionen überirdischer Vorgänge mitgeteilt, wie die schon erwähnten bei Jesajas und Ezechiel und die zahlreichen in Scharja; bald wird ein Weltuntergang geschildert, oder die stille Unterwelt aufgedeckt und die Schatten fangen an zu reden, oder wir sehen die Hölle loben und die Engeln der Erde in ihre Gluth versinken; bald werden feindliche Könige in ihrem ganzen Glanz und Troß vorgeführt, wie sie in Frieden alle Greuel üben, oder feindlich anrücken gegen Judas's Höfen, und ihr Ende, das „kein gutes“ ist; oder die Pracht und Ueppigkeit von Niniveh, von Babylon, oder das alte Tyrus wird uns geschildert, die Königin des Meeres, und ein Gemälde des damaligen Welt Handels vor uns aufgestellt; oder die Thorheit und das Kindische des Heidentums werden mit Luzzi'scher Satyre gegeißelt; oder Naturereignisse werden geschildert, ein Erdbeben, eine Pest, eine Furchtschreckenerregung; und erwähnt ist schon, daß einige Male Palmen sowie nicht selten die köstlichsten Parabeln eingeworfen sind. Eine zweite Abweichung brachte die individuelle Redeweise des Propheten hinein: Jesajas's Stil und Darstellung sind durchaus prächtig, edel, kräftig, stets auf der Höhe der vorgeführten Idee; Jeremias ist zuweilen düster, zuweilen auch breit; aber der gemüthvolle Liebreiz und vielleicht leidenschaftlich erregte aller Propheten; Ezechiel weniger klassisch in der Sprache, aber originell, in Worten und Bildern glänzend, und von seinem Erblicke her etwas asyrisch gefärbt; Hesekiel, geistreich und voll kühner Gedankenstränge bei fast epigrammatischer Kürze; Joel's Sprache ist blühend, reich, schön gerundet; die des Amos vollendet klassisch, obwohl er nur ein Kinderhüte war. Und so auch bei jeder der übrigen seine individuelle Ideenrichtung, seine besondere Diction, seine besonderen Schönheiten. Zur Sprache dieser Reden und ihrer Zuhörer trug auch noch das stark bei, daß die Reden meistens sehr kurz waren; die wenigsten können über eine Viertelstunde gewährt haben. Länger waren diejenigen, welche niedergeschrieben sind als Flugblätter in Umlauf gesetzt wurden, wie in späterer Zeit zuweilen geschah. In der Bibel sind uns Reden von 15 bis 18 Propheten erhalten, ohne Zweifel der kleinere Theil der einst gesprochenen; denn sie macht zahlreiche Prophetenschriften nachhaft, die im Laufe der Zeit untergegangen sind, und viele Reden sind niemals niedergeschrieben worden.

Überblicken wir zum Schluß noch einmal das Gesagte, so finden wir, daß die alt-hebräischen Leistungen in der Dichtung ebenbürtig sind dem Besten, was es hierin irgend ein anderes Volk des Alterthums gebracht hat, und wir haben dabei auch gefühlt, daß die anerkannt bedeutenden Anlagen der neueren Juden zur Dichtung ein altes Erbe ihres Stammes sind. Endlich überblicken wir die Ergebnisse der Hebräer in der Poesie und poetischen Vereinfachung, so schließen wir uns nur dem Urtheile aller Jahrhunderte an, wenn wir sagen, daß in diesen beiden die Hebräer von keinem anderen Volke übertroffen worden sind, ja theilweise bis zum heutigen Tage unerreicht dastehen.

Oran. (Persien.) Ueber die behaunerte, werthe Lage unserer Brüder in Persien wird von hier folgenmässen Bericht.

Sat ein Jude, brist es in dem Schreiben, eine Forderung an einen Mosamedaner, so stellt Legierer Augen auf, daß der Jude die mosamedanische Religion gelassen, der Jude wird eingekerkert und gequält, und wird nach Belieben des Richters mit einer Geldstrafe belegt. Sat der Stadthauptmann Straßen- und Feldarbeiten, so läßt er durch seine Beamten eine heftige Anzahl Juden ergreifen, die dann gezwungen werden, die Arbeiten unentgeltlich zu verrichten. So verlor voriges Jahr ein bejahrter Mann bei einer solchen Froharbeit sein Leben.

Die Mosamedaner verfertigen falsche Schuldscheine auf Jerusaleim, und das Gerücht besorgt die Eintreibung; ja Schuldscheine, die vor 15 bis 20 Jahren ausgestellt worden sind, schreiben sie auf Juden, berechnen Zins und Zinseszins bis es eine große Summe ist; kann der Jude nicht bezahlen, so muß er entweder sein Haus verlassen, oder sich zum Mosamedanismus überlassen, oder sich in ein anderes Land flüchten.

Die Steuern werden bis auf's Unerträglichste getrieben; die Beamten schalten da nach Willkür. Der König hat auf unsere Vorklärung bedacht, daß man uns die gesegneten Steuern verringern dürfe; allein die Steuerbeamten führen sich nicht daran, ja sie setzen den Juden, der die Klage vorgebracht, in's Gefängnis und delegen die Gemeindegeld mit einer Geldstrafe. Die Jolldamen drücken unaufhörlich in die Gewölbe der jüdischen Kaufleute, um auf noch nicht bezahlte Waare zu fahnden, und delegen nach Gutdünken verzögerte Waare mit Beschlag. Geht ein Jude zum Mosamedanismus über, so erbt dieser das Vermögen seiner sämtlichen Verwandten, und verschwindet einmal ein Mosamedaner, dann ist unsere Lage ganz und gar schrecklich, gleich heißt es, die Juden haben ihn umgebracht.

Constantinopel. Nach dem „Chamajeh-leh“ hat der edle Abraham Camendo zu den Tausenden von Wohlthätern und Eviden, womit er in den weitesten Kreisen, besonders aber in Constantinopel selbst Glück und Heil bereitet, in den letzten Tagen eine neue hinzugefügt, indem er 5000 Plaker zur Synagoge Kadirba, welche in dem Stadttheil Chastli sich befindet, gesendet hat und zwar mit der einzigen Bedingung, daß die Besucher dieser Synagoge während des Gottesdienstes nicht plaubern sollen.

Aus der Provinz Posen. Vorige Woche wurde in der kleinen Stadt Wisfik (Kr. Wirlik) eine neue Synagoge eingeweiht. Die Gemeinde zählt nur 12 Mitglieder, von denen kein einziges das Prädikat „reich“ verlangt. Eben deswegen ist es aber um so anerkennenswerth, daß sie die größten Opfer nicht gescheut und sich auch für die nächsten Jahre noch bedeutende Lasten aufgebürdet haben. Die Festlichkeit der Einweihung ging in gewöhnlicher und oft geschildeter Weise vor sich. Festredner waren die Rabbiner Entro aus Lodz, dessen Filiale Wisfik ist, und Dr. aus Schneidemühl.

Steam Candy Manufactory.

ROTHSCHILD & EHRENPFOORT,
(Late Bernheim & Ehrenpfort.)

NO. 408.....CLAY STREET,
Between Sansome and Battery. San Francisco

Manufacturers of all kinds of
FANCY AND COMMON CANDIES.
Importers and Dealers in Domestic and Foreign
Fruits, Nuts, and Almonds, etc.

New kinds of Fancy Candies. oc16

GOTTHARD KOEHLER. CHARLES AUG. RITTER.

KOEHLER & RITTER



Manufacturers of
Jewelry and Silver Ware,
.....AND.....
Diamond, Enameled and Quartz Jewelry
MADE TO ORDER,
No. 620 Merchant st., bet. Kearny & Montg'y
SAN FRANCISCO.

GAS FIXTURES.
PLUMBING AND GAS FITTING.
First-class Workmen.
All Work Warranted.
DAVID BUSH,
Successor to D. Simpson,
No. 29 New Montgomery street,
Grand Hotel Block.

GAS FIXTURES.

FIRST PREMIUM!
SILVER MEDAL,
FOR THE BEST
CALIFORNIA CARVERS
AWARDED TO WILL & FINCK,
CUTLERS, LOCKSMITHS & BELL HANGERS,
140 Montgomery st. and 821 Kearny st.

REMOVAL!

J. F. BROWN,
Book, Job and Card Printer,
.....HAS REMOVED TO.....
No. 534.....Commercial st.,
Opposite Miner's Restaurant.

BROWN & CO.,
Fashionable Dress and Cloak Makers,
From the most Stylish Houses in
London, Berlin, Paris and New York,
NO. 1104 STOCKTON STREET,
Between Jackson and Pacific.....SAN FRANCISCO.

WILLIAM FAWCETT,
DEALER IN.....
Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
912 MARKET STREET,
Bet. Stockton and Powell, Nearly opp. Fourth st.
SAN FRANCISCO.

EBERHART & LACHMAN,
Wholesale Dealers in
Native, California, and
Foreign
Wines and Liquors
DEPOT:
Southwest corner First and Market streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. W. HENRY,
.....WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER.....
.....IN.....
WOOD & COAL,
S. E. CORNER OF
Powell and Union streets.....SAN FRANCISCO.

A good assortment of Hard and Soft Coal, Charcoal and Coke always on hand.
Wood and Coal delivered to all parts of the city, free of extra charge.

GOOD & TSCHURR,
SWISS CONFECTIONERY,
Ice Cream Saloon and
RESTAURANT,
No. 227.....Kearny street,
Between Bush and Sutter, San Francisco.

Dinners, Balls, Soirees and Lunches supplied in the best style.

HARRISON STREET
Bakery and Confectionery,
NO. 980.....HARRISON STREET,
San Francisco.

Plain and Ornamental Cakes made to order.—Fresh Pies, Rolls and Mixed Cakes always on hand.

SCIPIO & ZOLLER, Proprietors.

A. W. STOTT,

Engraver of Wedding and Visiting Cards,
MONOGRAMS, SEALS, &c.,
NO. 26.....MONTGOMERY STREET,
Opposite Lick House, SAN FRANCISCO.

NEW BROOM FACTORY,

J. H. CUMMINGS,
415 Sacramento street.....San Francisco.

Manufacture all kinds of BROOMS, WISPS, BRUSHES, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, MATCHES, WIRE, TWINE, BROOM HANDLES, Etc.
Will be sold at the lowest price.
Delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

SIEGFRIED'S HOTEL,

No. 238.....Bush street,
Near Montgomery, San Francisco.

SIEGFRIED & LOHSE, Prop'rs.

WE CALL THE ATTENTION, ESPECIALLY
of the Traveling Public, to the superior accommodations the above first-class Hotel offers.
Guests can be sure to find all the comforts of a home.
Rooms can be had with or without Board.

M. GRAY,

AGENT FOR
Steinway & Sons' Patent Agraffe Pianos,
Burdett Parlor Organs,
Church and School Harmoniums and Melodeons,
Boston, Mass., Manufacture's Cornets,
Martin's Guitars,
.....PUBLISHER AND DIRECT IMPORTER OF.....
Foreign and American Sheet Music,
Wind and String Instruments,
Music Books and Violin String
Nos. 621 & 623 Clay street.....San Francisco

CRUBER'S

Lubricating Oil Company,
(PATENTED AUGUST 30, 1871.)

The best Oil now in use for all kinds of Machinery: very cooling, and never smokes. This is the best article ever offered to the public. Farmers will find it superior to any other Oil for lubricating wagons, as it is free from Gum.
DIRECTIONS:—All persons who have lubricated with this Oil, using Cruber's Lubricating Oil, should apply the Oil more free at first, and exercise proper care in having their bearings cleaned, as this Oil will cut out and destroy the "Gum," and consequently in tool machinery the tendency at first will be to heat; after the Gum left from fatty oils is effectually eradicated, Cruber's Oil will be found superior to any other Oil now in use, running machinery positively smooth and cool. Infringements on our rights will be strictly attended to:
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. CORNER DRUM AND MARKET STS., NO. 1 and 102.

DINGEON & HAUBRICH.

MARTIN'S
RESTAURANT.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS.
623 Commercial street.....above Montgomery.

The Best Wines, Oysters, Game, and delicacies of the season always on hand.
Private Saloon up-stairs for Dinner and Supper Parties.
DINGEON & HAUBRICH, Proprietors.

WILCOX'S

Improved Steam Water Lifter
with better Engine, Piston or Plunger. The most Simple, Durable, and in all respects the most Economical of all Steam Pumps. Uses the same steam twice instead of once. Any person can run it. They are used on the Central and Western Pacific R. R., from Oakland to the Golden Gate, for Water Works, Mining, Irrigation, and all ordinary Pumping. Send for descriptive Circular and Price List. Address,
ALLEN WILCOX,
No. 21 PREMOET ST., San Francisco.

REMOVAL.

THE DRY GOODS STORE LATELY OCCUPIED BY T. P. CAMPBELL & CO. being required for other business, THE BALANCE OF THE VALUABLE STOCK OF
DRY GOODS
Has been removed to the Store of B. LEVY,
No. 328 Kearny street,
Where, on and after MONDAY, October 30th, the Goods will be offered for sale, by order of the Creditors, at surprising low prices.
The attention of the Ladies is earnestly requested to this sale.

MR. J. P. CAMPBELL

Will be in personal attendance, and be happy to wait on his old customers.
No. 328.....Kearny street,
Between Bush and Pine.

REMOVAL.

DR. MACKINTOSH HAS REMOVED TO NO. 204 Stockton street, between Post and Sutter. Office hours, from 8 to 10 mornings and 6 to 8 evenings.

MEYERS SALOON,

S. E. CORNER MARKET AND FOURTH STS.
G. Meyer.....Proprietor.

The very best Wines and Liquors always on hand. Pure Liquors warranted for family use.

L. POUZADOUX.

(Successor to Mestre & Pouzadoux.)
Upholsterer,
AND DEALER IN
Oil Cloths, Carpets, Mattings, Shades, Curtains, and Drapery,
1011.....STOCKTON STREET,
Near Jackson.....San Francisco.

Furniture of every description.—Particular attention paid to Bedding and Spring Mattresses.—Upholstering work done in the best style and at reasonable prices.

NATHANIEL GRAY, N. GRAY & CO.,

UNDERTAKERS
641 SACRAMENTO ST., corner of Webb,
San Francisco.

Sole Agent for Barstow's Metal! Burial Cases and Caskets.

DOCTOR JIM,

THE CELEBRATED
Chinese Physician,
NO. 508 KEARNY STREET,
Bet. Sacramento and California.....San Francisco.

Where he will attend to diseases of all kinds Outward diseases permanently cured or no charge Consultation free. To the poor only medicine charged.

ALBERT MAU. HERRMAN BADLER.
ALBERT MAU & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in

Groceries & Provisions

.....ALSO.....
Commission Dealers,
NO. 425 FRONT STREET,
Between Clay and Washington, San Francisco.

JOHNSON & BEST,

CABINET MAKERS,
Warerooms: 311 PINE ST., opp. Pacific Bank, and
Manufactory, 717 MARKET ST., near Third, up stairs,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Stores and Offices fitted up.—Office Desks, Book Cases, Writing Tables, Show Cases and all kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.—Furniture Repaired, Varished and Polished.—French Polishing done to order.

JOHN W. LOWRY,

Blacksmith
And CARRIAGE MAKER,
No. 620 Front street,
Between Jackson and Pacific.....SAN FRANCISCO.

All kinds of Business Buggies and Light Express Wagons built to order.—Blacksmithing and Jobbing done promptly and at reasonable prices.—Orders from the country promptly executed.

GRAND DRESSMAKING EMPORIUM.

D. EDWARDS,
654 WASHINGTON STREET, 2 doors below Kearny,
San Francisco.

All kinds of Suits and Cloaks made after the latest styles, and on the shortest notice.—All kinds of Cutting and Basting.—Patterns for Sale, 50 cents.—French, Spanish and German spoken.

LESSONS GIVEN IN CUTTING AT MODERATE RATES.

DISS & CO.,

Commission Merchants
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE,
.....AND A.....

General Assortment of Fancy Groceries,
512 Market and 15 Sutter sts.
(At J. Y. Wilson & Co's Market.) San Francisco.

C. F. TRAVIS. J. WAGNER.
TRAVIS & WAGNER,
NO. 41.....FIRST STREET,
(In Golden Mill Warehouse,) San Francisco.

Manufacturers of
FRENCH BURR MILL STONES,
and Portable Mills.

Agents for Dufour & Co's Celebrated Dutch Anchor Bolting Cloths.—Bolting Cloths made up. Smut Machines, Bran Dusters, Mill Irons, Spindles, Balls, Drivers, Steps, Regulating Screws, Silent Feeders, Pulleys, Proof Staffs, Hoisting Screws, Balls and Pin Conveyors, Flights and Plaster Mill Picks, Mill Picks Dressed, Mill Stones Re-paired and Rebuilt.—Will Stones Balanced with Fellenbaum's Patent Balance, of which we are Sole Proprietors for California, Oregon and Washington Territory.

JOHN DANIEL,

Successor to O. GOBI.
MARBLE WORKS
421 Pine street, bet. Kearny & Montgomery.

MANTELS, MONUMENTS, TOMBS
AND
Plumber's Slabs, &c.

On hand and Manufactured to order.
Goods shipped to all parts of the State. Orders respectfully solicited.

JOSEPH J. MORE,

Carpenter and Builder,
571 MISSION STREET,
Third door from Second.....San Francisco.

Offices, Stores, etc., fitted up with neatness and dispatch. Jobbing of all kinds attended to.

JOS. GETZ. LOUIS GETZ.
GETZ BROS.,
Commission Merchants

And Wholesale Dealers in
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Ham, Bacon, Cranberries, Etc.,
513 Front st., near Washington, San Francisco.

BEN. MORGAN. SOL. HEYDENFELDT, Jr.
Morgan & Heydenfeldt,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
NO. 414.....CALIFORNIA STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

FRANK M. PILEY. ROBERT HARRISON.
PIXLEY & HARRISON,
Attorneys at Law,
No. 430.....California street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

The Hebrew.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, (5632) 1871.

תשנ"ב [5632] Tuesday, November 14
 תשנ"ב [5632] Wednesday, December 13

AGENCIES:
 A. S. Hopkins
 R. Davies
 Sigmund Jacoby, Esq.
 New York City, 40 Park Row, and S. M. Pe-
 leng & Co., 37 Park Row, are our only authorized Ad-
 vertising Agents in New York.

HAVE WE ADVANCED OR RETROGRADED?

The question will sometimes suggest itself to the inquiring minds of Israelites, whether comparing the state of the Jews at the present time, with that of former ages—we have, as a nation, retrograded or advanced in religion and morals. Whether in keeping pace with the general advance of the great society of mankind, as far as the state of civilization, enlightenment, and religious sentiments of the nations among whom our scattered remnants have lived, we have lost some or most of our characteristics, and become forgetful and negligent of the great purpose which the Almighty had in making us a distinct and peculiar people; or whether that design is still perceptibly and fully carried on in our very existence, and in the part we—voluntarily or involuntarily—act in the world. Whether our dispersion over all civilized parts of the globe, and our radical change in forms of worship; the loss of our country, temple, and separate government are to be looked upon as the fulfilment of God's curse and punishment pronounced against our nation for disobedience and rebellion against his will; or whether these changes constitute a part of the benignant providential design that in the seed of Abraham all the nations of the earth should be blessed. This question admits of different views, or at least will be solved differently according to the sentiments of him to whom it is propounded. The so-called orthodox will naturally take the darkest side of it, and believing that "for our sins and for the sins of our forefathers is our city destroyed, and our temple in ruins," and praying that the former system of worship with animal sacrifices and priestly ministrations may be restored, he has ample ground to think that the Jews and Judaism are in a state of deep degeneracy. He who takes such narrow view of the matter as to think that the great Creator has partially chosen a handful of people for their own exclusive benefit, debarring all the rest of his rational creatures "from joining the inheritance of the Lord, saying" to them "go ye serve other Gods;" and believes that when the Scriptures say: "The Lord's portion is his people, Jacob is the lot of his inheritance," it means that the world was created only for the sake of Israel; that God cares only for them, and does not extend his parental affection to the remainder of mankind, may think himself justified in holding the opinion that Israel can only be happy in the possession of the land of Palestine; only perfect and truly religious by a literal observance and servile adherence to every iota of the laws enacted for them, and peculiarly suited to the country and climate in which their nationality was first established; and carrying out the design and will of God only by being and ever remaining a separate and distinct people; separate by their manners, customs, and language, and distinct in their laws and worship; satisfied that they are in possession of the true religion, though all the rest of the world might continue in idolatry and false worship, and remain in total moral and intellectual darkness.

But the more enlightened and liberal minded Jew, who believes that we and all mankind "have one Father, and one God created us all," and that in the economy of God's creation every individual is regarded and cared for, will take a different view of the subject. He is not so selfish as to think that he and his tribe alone can be good and worthy objects, and that "for their righteousness, or for the uprightness of their heart" God selected them from amidst all other nations. He believes that Israel has been chosen only as a means in the hands of God to effect his great purpose of educating the whole human race, instructing them in the doctrine which has been revealed to us, and standing up as an example before the world, and as a monument of God's special providence.

To qualify the Jewish nation for the great mission of being the teachers and leaders of the Gentiles, it was necessary that they themselves should first be taught and trained in the way they should go. The land selected for their temporary habitation was to them like the school or college for the young student to be educated for the ministry; and the laws enacted for them like the lessons they were to study and familiarize themselves with, so as to be able in after life, that is in the future existence of the nation, to impart to others what they had learned. To accomplish such an object for an individual requires years of application; for the nation it took ages. But it is impossible for the public teachers to enter upon his office while he remains in seclusion from the world, he must go abroad and begin the work of instruction, so Israel could not for ever remain in their secluded state, but were to be dispersed and scattered all over in order to accomplish the object for which they were destined. Under this view, the political change in the state of our nation cannot be considered as the divine execution of a curse or punishment on it, but

as a part of the system of God's rule and of his wise and gracious disposition of human affairs. As to the main question, whether the Jewish nation, as a whole, has retrograded or advanced, there can therefore be but one answer, and that decidedly in our favor. As a branch of the great society of mankind we have with it, steadily progressed; enjoyed the advantages of civilization and moral culture, contributing our full share towards it; and received our portion of the general blessings which the beneficent universal Father bestows upon his children. As an individual tribe or nation, the state of the Jews at present, either with regard to morals or religion, may be very fairly compared with that of former ages, at almost any period of our existence. Whether we consider Israel under the administration of the judges, of the kings, or under the guidance of the prophets, it does not appear that their morals were ever more pure, their religion cultivated with more zeal, nor that they enjoyed the esteem of their neighbors and the world at large more than they do now; but we think it may be safely affirmed that these particulars appear all in a reversed proportion.

The solution of the question at issue depends in short altogether upon the view we take of man either as a solitary or a social being; whether we regard him as a creature placed, here by his Maker to work out his own salvation only, or as a member of the human species dependent on his fellow-beings, and made to live with and for them. And as it is with individuals, so it is with nations. If we admit that man is susceptible of improvement, and has within himself a principle of progression and a desire of perfection, and that mankind have from the beginning steadily proceeded on that path of progress and improvement marked out for them by the Creator towards the attainment of that perfection and happiness, which in the administration of an All-wise and All-good God must be our ultimate destiny, then it cannot be otherwise but that the Jewish nation has advanced. As the happy instruments of Providence, employed for the good of mankind, we have filled the station assigned to us, and at the same time reaped the enjoyment and benefits of our nature; and we have every reason to believe that, though we shall continue to be a distinct tribe, in spite of our dispersion among, and amalgamation with other nations, we shall yet proceed on the path of progression with the rest of the world, we shall advance with their advancement, and improve with their improvement.

PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM.—The first annual election of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society took place on Monday last. It resulted in the election of the following Trustees: Rev. Dr. E. Cohen, A. Block, P. Berwin, I. F. Bloch, Joseph Brandenstein, Alfred P. Elfeld, H. Greenberg, S. W. Levy, C. Meyer, M. Morgenstau, L. Sachs, Wm. Steinhart, S. Sweet, E. Wertheimer, Isaac Wormser. During the day of election an opposition ticket was gotten up which polled, during the hours of election (from 1 to 5 p. m.), no less than 158 votes. The entire number of votes cast were 360. The officers will be elected by the Trustees.

FIRE-FLY SOCIAL AND DRAMATIC CLUB.—The Second Anniversary Entertainment and Ball of the Fire-Fly Social and Dramatic Club, came off Tuesday evening last, at Platt's Hall. The audience was very large and the performance passed off with great eclat, and eliciting at times, great applause. The music, furnished by Allen's Band, was excellent. After the entertainment, the hall was cleared and all enjoyed themselves at the light fantastic toe, till an early hour in the morning. The supper, furnished by Messrs. Siegfried & Lohse, was praised by all.

At a meeting of the Eureka Benevolent Society, held on Wednesday last, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: W. Steinhart, President; H. Greenberg, Vice-President; Isaac Levy, Treasurer; S. W. Levy, H. Sheeline and L. Kullmann, Trustees.

THE WEST.—We welcome the appearance of "The West," as an addition to our literature and of vast importance to our State. It is a sixteen page paper, and contains an immense amount of information concerning the resources of California and the Pacific slope. "The West" is published monthly by the Dial publishing Company, 409 Washington street. The typographical appearance of the paper reflects great credit to the printers, John H. Germany & Co.

THE "AUSTRALIAN ISRAELITE."—We received, last week, several copies of the above-named new paper, published in Melbourne. They contain good editorials on Jewish matters and well selected Jewish news. As an item of mournful interest, we copy the following death notice:

MARKS.—Founded in a typhoon, off Guam, in the schooner Julia, Henry Marks and Lawrence Marks, of Yokohama, Japan, sons of Caspar Marks, Esq., of this city (Melbourne).

EDUCATION AMONG THE HEBREWS.

The Hebrews are emphatically the people of the book. Education is to them like the air they breathe: without it they cease to exist. Not only has every Hebrew, like his Gentile competitor in the battle of life, to acquire that amount of instruction, without which he could not successfully carry on his profession or trade; but the minute and manifold observances enjoined by his religion, and the fact that his worship, private as well as public, is conducted in Hebrew, render it necessary that he should likewise obtain some knowledge of the language and literature of his forefathers.

According to the pious legends of the Rabbins, public schools existed before the deluge; and Adam was not the first man but also the first schoolmaster, assisted in his labors by Enoch, and succeeded by Noah. After the deluge, Shem established and presided over a public school, assisted by his great-grand-son Eber, among whose pupils the patriarchs Abraham and Jacob are particularly mentioned.

Another tradition avers that during the bondage in Egypt, the tribe of Levi, although grievously oppressed like all Israel, remained exempt from hard labor, as the whole tribe devoted itself to study and education. That, consequently, this tribe—possessed of higher mental training than the others—disdained to join in the worship of the golden calf; and that from the same cause this tribe was qualified to assume the duties of ministers and teachers, which subsequently were entrusted to them.

The Pentateuch gives us no information as to the system of education which the practice of its precepts rendered necessary. The duty of parents to teach their children is repeatedly inculcated. The art of writing is assumed to be possessed by the priests and also by the people generally, and it is remarkable that the only ornament on the high priests' mitre, consisted of a golden frontlet on which alphabetic characters were engraved. But the books of Moses nowhere speak of a class of men, or of any public institution, altogether devoted to teaching. It may be assumed that education was looked upon as a religious duty, and therefore entrusted to the priests and Levites. It is certain that in process of time these teachers neglected their duty to such a degree that Samuel found it necessary to introduce a new and enlarged system. He therefore found the schools of the prophets open to all Israelites. Respecting the internal policy, and the system of education in these schools we know but little. We must, however, not suppose that the Hebrew word *nabi*, "prophet," bore the same signification in the days of Samuel that it obtained at a later period of scriptural history, viz., that of an "inspired predictor of future events"—such an inspired predictor in the days of Samuel was called *Ro-sh*, or *Hoseh*, "a Seer," whereas the word *Nabi*, "prophets," is used in Genesis xx. 7, and in Isaiah ix. 15, to designate a "teacher;" in Exodus viii. 1, an "orator;" in Exodus xv. 20, and Judges iv. 4, a "poet," and in 1 Chron. xxv. *passim*, a "composer of music." This fourfold meaning of the word *Nabi* tells us what functions "the prophets," trained in these schools, were intended to discharge. They were to be "teachers," "public orators," "poets," and "composers of sacred music," and the system of education was arranged accordingly.

These schools took root, spread over the land, and exercised a marked influence on the minds of the Hebrews. Learned societies are spoken of as "the men of Hezekiah," and "the masters of assemblies," which are supposed to have been connected with these schools. With the fall of the Hebrew monarchy, however, these schools were ruined, and shortly after the return from Babylon they altogether disappeared. As it had been in the early periods of the Israelitic commonwealth, the priests, who had returned from exile in greater numbers than the Levites, once more became the teachers of the nation, and once more sacrificed their duty to their interest, for which they are bitterly upbraided by the last of the prophets.

Ezra, though himself a priest, and "the men of the Great Assembly," over which he presided, again resorted to the plan of Samuel. Public schools of different degrees were everywhere established; the priests no longer remained ex officio sole instructors of the people, but were superseded by a new class of teachers, the "Sopherim," grammarians, "scribes." Thenceforth the history of education among the Jews stand clearly before us. Each town in Judea, containing a certain number of inhabitants, was bound to maintain a primary school, the *Hhasan*, "preceptor," of the synagogue, in most instances, being the teacher. Seminaries of a higher grade were provided over by Sopherim "scribes," and a sufficient annual income was assigned for their support. The portion of public revenue set apart for this purpose, though frequently diverted, was as frequently restored to the schools. In the countries between the river Euphrates and Tigris, where the Jewish population was more numerous and wealthy than in Judea proper, and in Egypt, chiefly at Alexandria, the schools were flourishing; and that they were well conducted is proved by the fact that within fifty years from the time when the Jews first came in contact with the Greek language, they were able to translate the Pentateuch from the Hebrew, which had ceased to be their vernacular tongue, into the Greek, which they had so lately become acquainted.

[TO BE CONCLUDED.]

FIRE IN VALLEJO.—Nineteen buildings, some of them the finest in the city, were destroyed by fire on the morning of November 7th, last.

OUR NEW YORK LETTER.

(From the Resident Correspondent of THE HEBREW.)

New York, October 29th, 1871.

EDITOR HEBREW.—The American Jewish Publication Society has at last been organized, and the men—who compose the board of directors—mostly practical men of New York and Philadelphia, let us hope that the Society will soon prosper and its benefits be felt by the Jews at large. Here in the United States, where the press exercises such a power, it is of chief importance to prove by publications, that Judaism can bear the crucible of publicity, and the more the products of Jewish mind become known, the higher will its confessions be regarded. We have sanguine hopes for the success of that Society, and not only expect a general participation of all Jews in the United States, as the fees are only three dollars, for which more than the full value will be given, but also many Christians will be curious to see how Jews look upon the ancient history of their race.

A financial report of a Jewish congregation of this city lays before me, that gives us something to think. The congregation has the venerable age of over two hundred years; amongst its members, the richest and most influential men; its expenses amounted for the last year to the respectable sum of \$24,618.87, but while every small congregation strives to support a man, proclaiming the word of God, the congregation Shearith Israel gets along with a rabbi or teacher. You will not be astonished to find most of its members ignorant of the first principles of their religion, although they consider themselves good Jews. Another otherwise respectable and rich congregation declared, in their last general meeting, that religious instruction of the youth does not form a duty of a Jewish community, but such is to be left to private enterprise or private benevolence. This congregation also boasts of a splendid structure, but neglects its foundation.

More cheering were the acts of benevolence during the last four weeks, after the terrible news arrived, "Chicago destroyed by fire." The two Orders of B'nai B'rith and Keshet Shal Barsel splendidly proved their usefulness for such an emergency, and the brethren of the different Lodges hastened to their meeting-places to contribute their mites for their suffering brethren. The different Lodges of New York State of the K. S. B. collected so far \$2,500 for the K. S. B. in Chicago, which will be immediately sent to be applied for its purpose. The Lodges of Pennsylvania sent their contributions directly to Chicago.

Last Sunday, October 28, another Lodge of the K. S. B., Brooklyn Lodge, No. 56, was installed by Bro. S. M. Roeder, acting as Bro. Saar, Bro. S. Feldman as Gr. Cohen, and Bro. John Jacobs as Gr. Nassi. The Lodge is already composed of fifty respectable young men, with every promise to become one of the largest Lodges. The celebration was very impressive; the new members were delighted and promised to work with a will for the welfare of the Order. After the close of the ceremony, the officers and members adjourned to a supper, prepared by Blaut & Minzesheimer, whom full honor was done.

A similar ceremony has taken place at Evansville, Indiana, where Bro. Gr. Sopher Simon Meyer installed Evansville Lodge, No. 54.

Truly yours,

S.

CALIFORNIA THEATRE.—Chafraun's engagement has drawn crowded houses. To-night, benefit of Mr. Chafraun.

ALHAMBRA THEATRE.—Leon & Kelly's Minstrels have proven an immense success, the theatre being crowded to its utmost nightly.

THE Society for the promotion of Christianity among the Jews of Berlin, has published its annual report. In spite of its "pious" activity during 1869, seven, and in 1870 six persons who called themselves Christians embraced Judaism, while it has not to report a single conversion to Christianity.

Two Israelites of Mayence have been appointed as judges for Alsace and Lorraine, Dr. Levin as district judge at Metz, and Dr. Leon in the same capacity at Zabern. The *Israelite* sees in these appointments evidence that Prince Bismarck is in earnest in maintaining the political equality of our co-religionists.

STATE INVESTMENT INSURANCE COMPANY. Under this name, a new Fire and Marine Insurance Company has been organized here recently. As the directors of the same are all well known citizens of our city, and energetic business men, we recommend this enterprise to all our readers.

Die deutsche Buchhandlung von J. B. Goffy & Co. hat eben eine große Sendung der bekannten Kalender des "Kaiserlichen Hofes" für 1872 erhalten, welche sich wie alle die früheren Jahrgänge durch eine außerordentliche Reichhaltigkeit des Inhalts auszeichnen.

Stiftungsfeier. Am Sonnabend, den 11. November feiert der San Francisco Turnverein sein zwanzigstes Stiftungsfest in Platt's Café. Das Programm, welches zu demselben aufgeführt wird, ist sehr reichhaltig, und die ganze Leitung des Festes ist in so funktige Hände gelegt, daß Besucher desselben sicher sein können ein paar fröhliche Stunden dort zu verbringen.

Wir befehligen heute Woche das große Spielwaaren Geschäft der Firma Goldbach & Co. Nos 306 und 308 Battery Straße, und waren überrascht von der großen Anzahl Eiferer, welche mit den neuesten Maschinen jeder Art, welche von der obigen Firma für die kommenden Feste importiert worden sind.

GABRIEL RIESSER.

"Gabriel Riesser's Life, with Extracts from his Correspondence—(Leben, nebst Mittheilungen aus seinen Briefen), by M. Isler, Dr., is a reprint of the first volume of his collected writings. He was born of respectable Jewish parents in Hamburg, in 1806, so that his earliest recollections were of a kind to make him, above all things, an earnest advocate of German unity and power, and in every way hostile to French modes of thought and action. Graduating at Heidelberg in 1826, he went thence to Munich, but here, as at his own university, and at Jena, too, he found himself excluded by his religion from the humble position of a voluntary tutor, and then, returning to his native town to seek admission to the bar, he met the same barrier. Just as he was beginning to complain of the hardship of his condition, the French Revolution of 1830 broke out, and sent through Germany a thrill of aspiration for personal liberty even in the down-trodden Jews, and Riesser determined to be their advocate.

At that time there was legislative oppression of all sort, and a vast deal beyond the letter of the law, that weighed down his race. In Lübeck and Bremen, both "free cities," the laws were very severe. The former allowed a Jew to teach Hebrew at the gymnasium, but excluded the race for all other purposes; the latter city made no exception. In Frankfurt, their privileges had been bought at a good round price of Dalberg, Napoleon's Grand Duke, while their residence in Hamburg was Hamburg was at the cost of every pursuit except retail trades. Oddly enough, the earliest governments to accord the Jews greater privileges were Electoral Hesse and Württemberg, in 1816 and 1828 respectively, and as far back as 1808 Baden—then, as later, the precursor of German liberal principles—had given them at least decent treatment. In Hanover, under French mastery from 1807 to 1813, the Jews had been on equal footing with all others, but they were put back into the barbarous condition in which, under mediæval rule, they were alike degraded and injurious to the state and to their fellow-citizens. In Prussia their condition was beginning to improve, to the great advantage of the State as well as to the Jews themselves, when the reaction that followed the French Revolution of 1830 brought back many of the old evils as part of the general conservatism of the day.

Against such a condition of things, and at such a time, Riesser engaged in a crusade which ended only with his life. It imposed upon him a vast amount of labor, and of literary effort, in various forms; it required of him journeys through his own country, and through Europe, and even to America for a short visit in 1856; and it did much, no doubt, to give him the prominence which led to the active part he took in the German Parliament of 1848 and 1849. He was a minister of the short-lived German Empire of that day, but his public career on this broad stage was long enough to enable him to display great oratorical power and good administrative ability, and to secure for him the confidence, affection, and admiration of the foremost men of that day of dupes and deceptions. Riesser returned to his Hamburg life, and giving up his notarial business—an office of more dignity and importance than the same name betokens here—became a lawyer, and finally a judge, in his native city. He saw therefore, the almost absolute success of his early efforts for the freedom of the Jews from all political, and particularly municipal, restrictions not only completely secured, but rewarded by honors which were as well earned as they were rare. It is not surprising, therefore, that his friends should have determined to perpetuate his memory, both by a suitable monument, and by reprinting a complete edition of his numerous writings. Among these, by the way, are several articles on American affairs, and, as his friends were such men as Lieber and Kapp, it cannot be doubted on which side of our struggle his sympathy was thrown. The Riesser Memorial also includes a fund to be used in contributing to the expense of university education of Jewish students, and another to help them as practitioners of science, art, and literature in those countries where the laws are still so stringent as to put them under restraint.

These are strong evidences that the subject of this volume was a man of such temperament and disposition as to endeavor himself with all his associates and contemporaries, and the large space given to his letters—nearly half the volume—enables the reader to see for himself how many-sided Riesser's virtues. His tender devotion to his mother and sister, his manly friendships, his sturdy perseverance in a championship that threatened to cost him all advancement and promotion, his modest bearing when honors, social and political, did at last come upon him, his energy in the national cause of all Germany, his hope when it was apparently lost forever—now realized—beyond even the faith of the most ardent—these are all the elements that made the man, and justify this memorial volume of his life and letters. Without the literary skill of Boerne and Heine, he contrasts well with them; for he fought manfully for his race, while they turned their barbed and poisonous arrows as often against their hereditary faith as against any other obstacle in their way; and that way led mainly to their own selfish personal comfort, while his was meant for only to be for the good of others. Without the learning of Bunsen, or the gifts and hereditary advantages of the Gagners, Riesser's name will stand in a favorable light in the same line with them, and the other men who, in 1848, build—better, than they knew—the foundations of the existing German Empire. Bunsen was, if not selfish, yet so self-important that a recognition of his importance seemed to him more necessary than many active measures in which he might have assisted. The Gagners were both aristocrats, of the type of De Tocqueville, but of about equal importance in reforming the political government of the people, while Riesser was a man of the people, working for them from pure zeal, without reserve of any kind, with no notion of obtaining anything but the form of government that should best answer the requirements of the German nation. Democracy was no part of his faith, nor was he an ardent advocate for the mere form of a Republic; but he labored to secure the individual freedom and advancement of every German citizen, and it was just that which makes Germany to-day the foremost power of Europe.—*The Nation*.

A report from Jerusalem states that R. Moses Aaronson, of Kuba Kaksasi, (7) has bought a large, commodious house for the poor, accommodating eight families. Mr. Jeh. Scher, of Mohilew, Russia, has spent 25,000 rubles for several houses to be used for the accommodation of travelers.

An vergo
 in Wofen
 tiefen Deu
 auf das fied
 demfelben
 Dramen ent
 len, die wit
 wird es bade
 können, wen
 durch so fch
 wieder aufst
 neue Wera b
 Admefitum
 als die verg
 Gr. Beneta
 Aufgaba gra
 gen eines Z
 über, er f
 diese Zeitun
 zu lobfch
 juridifchf
 tigen Stand
 Fähigkeiten
 Schwächen
 erkennen d
 Gril wurde
 vergebens g
 Urtheil auch
 ein durch f
 Näher ein
 lung Gr. B
 wäre überf
 allen ganz
 gang diefe
 legte er f
 werden fch
 werfchwin
 wurde ihr
 werten, un
 Californien
 fchienen, über
 welche fte
 Empfang na
 Herr Geim
 lichen Feur
 weichen wir
 rührt, bin
 bemerkbar
 unruhig
 Gintergrund
 de Gr. B
 "Hore", eine
 Wirkungsfre
 steht. Um f
 fernung fch
 es perfuchte
 tigen Ausdr
 lung der übr
 fens mit Au
 meif auf jeme
 theilung unnd
 gut ragte fte
 empor.

In this city, a son.
 In this city, a daughter.
 In this city, a son.
 In this city, a daughter.
 In this city, a son.
 In this city, a daughter.

In this city, a son.
 In this city, a daughter.
 In this city, a son.
 In this city, a daughter.

New

Orphan

A meeting
 ning, Novemb
 at 7 o'clock.
 matters of im
 portation and acti
 In the absence
 ALEX. L. BART.
 Secret.

D.

Gents', Lad

Sh

548 MARK

AL

RED E

No. 1412.

Theatre an

order at short

315 Montgom

Prices rea

BY REASO

published notice

he is informed

has left a success

his dental buine

following Card w

As Intend to

take this opportu

era and friends

a very able op

Deutsches Theater.

Am vergangenen Sonntag nahm Hr. Veneta in Rosenthal's Drama „Pietra“ Abschied vom hiesigen Deutschen Publikum. Bliden wir zurück auf das soeben vollendete Gastspiel so tritt uns in demselben eine fast ununterbrochene Reihe von Dramen entgegen, die mit zu den schönsten zählen, die wir in unserer Literatur besitzen; man wird es daher dem Publikum auch nicht verargen können, wenn es, nachdem es die ganze Zeit hindurch so schwere geistige Kost genossen, endlich wieder aufatmet und mit erleichtertem Herzen die neue Aera begrüßt, die uns hoffentlich etwas mehr Abwechslung in unsern Repertoire bringen wird, als die vergangene. In Betreff der Leistungen Hr. Veneta's hatten wir es uns vor allem zur Aufgabe gemacht, den unmotivierten Ueberhebungen eines Theils unserer deutschen Presse gegenüber, er sich vor Allem darin zu gefallen schien diese Leistungen in den übertriebenen Ausdrücken zu lobbeteln, sie stets auf ihren richtigen Werth zurückzuführen, und von einem völlig unparteiischen Standpunkt ausgehend, neben den großen Fähigkeiten der Künstlerin auch ihre großen Schwächen an's Tageslicht zu ziehen. Die Anerkennung die uns dafür von vielen Seiten zu Theil wurde, beweist uns, daß unser Streben kein vergebliches gewesen, und daß ein unparteiisches Urtheil auch hier stets mehr gewürdigt wird, als ein durch irgend welche Umstände beeinflusstes.

Näher eingegangen auf Einzelheiten der Darstellung Hr. Veneta's am vergangenen Sonntag, wäre überflüssig, da in ihr wie in den früheren allen ganz dieselben Vorzüge aber eben auch ganz dieselben Schwächen zu Tage traten, welche letztere es Hr. Veneta stets unmöglich machen werden sich zu einer Künstlerin ersten Ranges emporzuschwingen. Am Schluß des zweiten Aktes wurde ihr von einigen ihrer Verehrer ein solches Andenken, mit welchem wir hier im gesegneten Californien gerade nicht allzu sparsam umzugehen scheinen, überreicht bestehend aus einer Goldkette welche sie mit einigen tiefgefühlten Worten in Empfang nahm.

Herr Gelmer führte den „Manfred“ mit jugendlichem Feuer durch, und wenn auch der Fehler, welchen wir in unserer vorigen Besprechung bedauert, ihn und wieder in seiner Darstellung sich bemerkbar machte so drängte doch sein frisches, unerschütterliches Spiel denselben bald wieder in den Hintergrund. Eigenthümlich war die Rolle, welche Hr. Wolf zugefallen, nämlich die der alten „Nora“, eine Rolle also, die zu ihrem eigentlichen Wirkungsfeld sicher in keinem Verhältnis steht. Um so größer mußte deshalb unsere Anerkennung sein, für die Anstrengung, mit welcher sie es versuchte, den Charakter ihrer Rolle zum richtigen Ausdruck gelangen zu lassen. Die Darstellung der übrigen bedeutenderen Rollen stand, höchstens mit Ausnahme der des Herrn Scherer, zu meist auf jener Stufe, die eine eingehendere Beurtheilung unnötig macht, denn jeder schiedet noch gut sagte sie nur wenig über die Mittelmäßigkeit empor.

BORN.

In this city, November 5, to the wife of E. F. Lewis, a son.
In this city, November 5, to the wife of J. B. Galland, a daughter.
In this city, November 4, to the wife of Robert M. Black, a son.
In this city, November 5, to the wife of Michael Lipman, a son.
In Watsonville, November 2, to the wife of Alex. Wies, a daughter.

MARRIED.

In this city, October 29, by the Rev. Dr. H. A. Henry, William Shumatz to Esther Feiler.
In this city, October 29, by the Rev. Dr. H. A. Henry, Henry Zirkler to Lena Kellous.
In Sacramento, November 5, by Rev. Leventhal, Aaron Nathan to Helena Moores.
In Oakland, October 24, John A. Lyons to Miss Hattie Sacks, both of San Francisco.

New Advertisements.

Orphan Asylum and Home, I. O. B. B.

A meeting will be held on MONDAY evening, November 13, at Covenant Hall, Post street, at 7 1/2 o'clock. A full attendance is desired as matters of importance will be brought for consideration and action.

In the absence of the President,
ALEX. L. BADT, Secretary.
LOUIS KAPLAN, Vice President.

D. A. HEALEY,

DEALER IN...
Gents', Ladies' and Misses' Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,
848 MARKET STREET, opposite Fourth.
Also, Proprietor of the
"RED HOUSE SHOE STORE,"
No. 1412.....STOCKTON STREET.

THEATRE AND Masquerade COSTUMES.

Theatre and Masquerade Costumes made to order at shortest notice by MRS. C. FELL, No. 315 Montgomery street, (on flight of stairs).
Prices reasonable.

BY REASON OF A CERTAIN published notice, and, that the public be informed that Dr. R. E. Cole has left a successor and substitute, who attends to his dental business during Dr. Cole's absence, the following Card will speak for itself.
R. CUTLER, D. D. S.

CARD.

As I intend to leave the city for a few months, I take this opportunity to recommend to my customers and friends my successor, DR. R. E. CUTLER, as a very able operator and worthy man.
R. E. COLE.

New Advertisements.

STATE INVESTMENT INSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital, \$500,000, U. S. Gold Coin,
In 5,000 Shares of \$100 each.
Payment in Four Installments of Twenty-five (25) per cent. each, in Gold Coin.

Fire, Marine AND INLAND NAVIGATION INSURANCE.

Subscription Lists will be placed at the office of JOHN MIDDLETON & SON, 310 Montgomery street, on the 3d day of November, 1871, and remain there until further notice, where the friends of the enterprise and parties desirous of taking stock are invited to call and leave their signatures.
W. L. CHALMERS is duly authorized to receive names of subscribers and to give information as desired.

DIRECTORS,
(Per Act filed with Secretary of State, October 23, 1871):
Tyler Curtis, Frank M. Pixley,
A. J. Bryant, E. Burke,
Peter Donahue, John H. Saunders,
C. D. O'Sullivan, J. W. Nye,
John Middleton, Chas. H. Cushing,
Hugh Whittell, A. Austin,
John Rosenfeld, Thos. N. Osmear,
John J. Marx.

Per order, TYLER CURTIS, President.
San Francisco, November 2, 1871.

REMOVAL.

DR. J. P. WEBB,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO
NEW MONTGOMERY ST., Cor. Howard.
Office Hours, from 11 to 2 and 6 to 8.

CANDY.

All kinds of Fancy Candies, Toys, Confectionery, Tree Trimmings for the Holidays, at
MERCER'S PRIME CANDY MANUFACTORY,
No. 318.....Kearny street.
AND.....
No. 137.....Second street.
Country orders solicited.

J. SCHULZ'S BAKERY,

CORNER UNION & MASON STREETS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Fresh Milk and Brown Bread every day. The best Cakes and Pies constantly on hand.

Charles Schlechtweg,
1436 STOCKTON STREET, East Side,
Bet. Vallejo and Green, San Francisco.
DEALER IN.....

TOYS, Willow Ware, Children's Carriages, Hobby Horses, Children's Chairs, Cradles, Feather Dusters, Bird Cages, Walking Canes, Fancy Goods.

Always on hand a large assortment of ALBUMS in every variety, which I sell at lowest rates.
A. W. FRANK,
HOUSE, SIGN, AND Ornamental Painter,
Whitening and Plais and Decorative Paperhanger, etc.,
890 Washington st., a few doors above Dupont, SAN FRANCISCO.
All Work done at reasonable prices.

L. KELLEY, (Successor to M. SCHLAMM), MERCHANT TAILOR,

No. 27 Fourth street,
Near Market,.....San Francisco.
A fine assortment of French, English and German Piece Goods constantly on hand.
Suits made to order according to the latest styles at the lowest rates.
GIVE US A CALL.

A. HOSSACK'S ART AND PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,

NO. 315 MONTGOMERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
Our work is record to none in the City.—Give us a call.

NEW STORE! ALL THE HATS OF THE SEASON.

STAPLETON, HATTER,
194 Kearny st., San Francisco.
Come and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CLARK'S CELEBRATED Chewing & Ice Cream Candy, THE LADIES' FAVORITE!

L. B. CLARK & CO.,
[Sole Manufacturers and Proprietors.]
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
Candy and Nut Depot,
No. 73 Fourth street, San Francisco.

New Advertisements.

126 Cheaper than 126 THE CHEAPEST!

Headquarters for Families TO PURCHASE THEIR

Boots and Shoes.

A. FLYNN,
Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of Boots, Gaiters, Shoes, Slippers, etc., etc.
Ladies will find it to their advantage to call on me, before purchasing elsewhere.

A. FLYNN,
NO. 126.....THIRD STREET,
Between Mission and Howard.

Dr. A. R. WALKER, DENTIST,

NO. 775.....MISSION STREET,
Corner of Fourth,.....SAN FRANCISCO.
Teeth extracted for 50 cts.—Children 25 cents.

J. ST. DENIS,
House, Sign and Ornamental Painter, AND PAPER HANGER,
Palat and wall-Paper Store,
1303 Stockton street,
Corner Broadway,.....San Francisco.
ENTREPRENEUR DE PEINTURE.

Alexander Fox ARTIST,

NO. 209.....KEARNY STREET.
Portraits painted to Life Size on Canvas.—Photographs retouched in Oil, Water Colors or India Ink. Charges moderate.

C. M. CHAPMAN,
Wholesale and Retail Importer and Dealer in Human Hair,
25 New Montgomery street,
Under Grand Hotel,.....San Francisco.
All kinds of Hair Work neatly done. Also, Manufacturer for the Trade of Imitation Hair, Waterfalls, Puffs, Curls and Rolls, Ladies' Hair Dressing done in all styles. LADIES' HAIR SHAMPOOING.

FELIX PYAT, LADIES HAIR DRESSER AND ARTIST

In Ornamental Hair Work, begs leave to announce to his numerous customers and the ladies in general, that he opened a New Store at
No. 424 Kearny street,
Where will always be found a large assortment of Human Hair, in all lengths and shades. Also, a large choice of Switches, at moderate charges. Give me a trial.

WILLIAM POEHLMAN, CONFECTIONER,

Cor. of Fowell and Post streets.
Family Cakes, Birth Cakes, Wedding and all kinds of Ornamental Cakes, Ice Cream, etc., etc., always on hand.
Orders for Balls, Parties, Weddings, Fairs, etc., attended to on reasonable terms.
Goods delivered free of charge to all parts of the city.

MISS M. FITZGERALD & CO., Retail and Wholesale Dealers in Millinery Goods.

Always on hand, the Latest Style of HATS, BONNETS and FLOWERS.
All kinds of Laces, Silk, Satin and Velvet Ribbons,
137 KEARNY ST., bet. Post and Sutter, San Francisco.
Orders from the country strictly attended to.—Straw Bonnets cleaned and pressed. Bonnet Frames of the latest shape. Millinery supplied with Cut Longhairs at Wholesale Price.

PIONEER Paris Steam Scouring and Blanket Cleaning Establishment,

L. M. GAUTIER, 1719 Powell st., San Francisco.
L. M. Gautier has the pleasure to inform families and the public generally that he has purchased the above establishment, now running for several years, and the first of the kind in this country. He has added new machinery, which enables him to carry on the business in a superior manner. Blankets, Flannels, Ladies Dresses and Wearing Apparel, Furs, Curtains, Gent's Clothing, etc., etc., are thoroughly cleaned and scoured and cleaned so as to look as well as new.
Orders through the Post Office promptly executed. Orders called for and delivered without extra charge.
L. M. GAUTIER, Proprietor.
1719 Powell street.
BOXES.—122 Fourth street.
712 Washington st., Benson & Co's Carpet Store.
Metropolitan Market, Market street.
Cor. Sutter & Powell, Hoag's Hall Building.

MASQUERADE COSTUMES,

Every Style and of handsome material and design. Ladies and Gentlemen supplied with Costumes.
645 WASHINGTON STREET,
Between Kearny and Montgomery, (op Stairs).
At very lowest prices.
MRS. L. SIMON,.....Proprietress.

New Advertisements.

WARNER & SILSBY, Manufacturers of A. W. Obermann's Improved Patent Self-Fastening BED SPRINGS,

No. 741 1/2 MISSION ST., bet. Third and Fourth, SAN FRANCISCO.
The attention of Furniture Dealers is respectfully called to the above Bed Springs. They are simple in construction, easily applied to the bedstead, make no noise, afford no Harbor for Bugs, and for elasticity cannot be equaled. Each spring is self-fastening, and can be applied directly to the slats of the bedstead without making holes or any other preparation, and being all complete in itself, needs not the attachment of any wood, iron or leather work to fasten it to the bedstead or to connect it to the other springs. They are equal to the best upholstered Spring Beds, as they are exactly like them in the principle of action, being a spiral spring (which is acknowledged to be the most elastic and strongest spring known), and Superior to them, in as much as they are not covered with cloth, which collects Dust and Bugs, are much easier to handle, and cost only about one-half as much.

G. BAUM, Furniture and Bedding Establishment,

740 Washington st., bet. Kearny and Dupont, Opposite the Plaza, San Francisco.
Country orders promptly attended to.

E. F. LORQUIN, NATURALIST,

528 PINE STREET, above Kearny, SAN FRANCISCO.
No. 3 Wilcox Block, Ninth street, near Broadway OAKLAND.
Birds and Animals of all kinds mounted and preserved in the very best style. Bird Skins, Shells Butterflies, Beetles, from all parts of the world. Artificial Eyes, Arsenical Soap, Naturalists' Tools, for sale at reasonable prices. Material for wax and shell flowers and moss work, Birds of Paradise, and all other birds and animals, etc., etc. Feathers cleaned and repaired. Specialty of Glass Shades, of all sizes and shapes. Fancy work of all kinds taught by Mrs. Lorquin.

J. W. WOLF, Commission Merchant AND DEALER IN PRODUCE,

NO. 321.....DAVIS STREET.

THE OLYMPIC, OLYMPIC CLUB BUILDING,

Cor. New Montgomery and Howard sts.
The very best Wines, Liquors and Cigars—A fine Billiard Table is attached.

FAIRBANKS, THE ONLY RELIABLE STANDARD!

HAY COAL GRAIN, Counter ORE, Etc. Etc.
ADDRESS,
FAIRBANKS & HUTCHINSON,
126.....California street, SAN FRANCISCO.
Agents for
MILES ALARM MONEY DRAWER,
Sure protection against THIEVES.
H. ROESLER. J. PROFF
ROESLER & PROFF,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN...
Bedding and Furniture,
Particular attention paid to fitting up of OFFICES AND STORES,
And Repairing of Bedding and every description of Furniture, at short notice.
No. 245 Post street,
Between Dupont and Stockton, SAN FRANCISCO.
Mattresses manufactured to order, and all kinds of Upholstery work done and warranted to give satisfaction.—Now and second-hand Counters and Shelves always on hand, bought, sold and made to order.

British and Foreign MARINE Insurance Company,

OF LIVERPOOL.
Capital . . . \$5,000,000.
AGENTS:
BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.,
NO. 308.....SANSOME STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
SUPPLEMENT ASSESSMENT ROLL, 1871-72.
Notice is hereby given that a certified copy of the Supplementary Real Estate and Personal Property Assessment Roll for the fiscal year 1871-72 has this day been received. State, City and County Taxes are now due and payable, and the laws in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced.
A. AUSTIN, Tax Collector,
November 1, 1871.

New Advertisements.

Toys. Toys. Toys.

FELDBUSH & CO., DIRECT IMPORTERS OF TOYS!

FANCY GOODS,
Musical Instruments, Violin & Guitar Strings, Infant Carriages, Baskets, Toilet Soaps, Etc., Etc.

FELDBUSH & CO.,

306 and 308 BATTERY STREET, RETAIL STORE,.....307 Montgomery street, SAN FRANCISCO.

CITY OF PARIS.

Kaindler, Scellier, Lelievre & Co

Ungeachtet

Beständigen Steigens
Seiden- und Wolle-Preise,

verkauft wir noch immer unsere
Schwarze Seide,

Eine große Auswahl
Wollener
Kleiderstoffe
zu außerordentlich billigen
Preisen!

Eine ziemlich gute Qualität schwarze
Seide\$1 per Yard
Eine ziemlich gute Qualität Woll-Atlas,
garantirt reine Wolle50 Cts. per Yard

Ville de Paris.

R. D. Ede Sutter und Montgomery Straßen.

Pacific Loan & Discount Office.

No. 609 Sacramento Straße,

Diese Office leiht Geld an Geschäftleute, Government und Staats-Beamten, Handwerker und Andere gegen endosirte Wechsel, außerdem in möglichen Fällen, wenn es erforderlich ist, gegen andere Arten von Wechseln, wie abgemacht wird. Wechsel täglich discountirt. Verschärfte werden gemacht auf jeder Art von Grund oder anderen Eigentum in Lagerhäuser u. s. w.

"Tried in the Fire and Found Faithful."

OF PHENIX AND HOME OF NEW YORK FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANIES.

These sterling Companies, after paying every loss by the

Chicago Conflagration,

WILL HAVE REMAINING
AVAILABLE CASH ASSETS
EXCEEDING
FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.

We call the special attention of the public to the fact that these Companies do a FIRE INSURANCE business EXCLUSIVELY, hence, their Assets are pledged SOLELY to their patrons as security against LOSS BY FIRE and are not weakened and diminished by Marine, Inland and Life liabilities, as is the case with Companies combining the several branches.

Those desiring reliable Fire Insurance, at fair rates, are invited to apply at the offices of the above Companies.

No. 494 California street:

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

FLETCHER & GREENHOOD, City Agents.

JOHN BACH,
GUNSMITH
325.....KEARNY STREET,
Between Pine and Bush, San Francisco.

Makes and repairs all kinds of Firearms. All work promptly executed, and warranted well done. An assortment of Double and Single Barreled Guns; Colt's Revolvers of all sizes; all descriptions of Shot, Powder, Lead, Percussion Caps, etc., Wholesale and Retail. Generally on hand—Equipments required by Sportsmen, Miners, and the Military. Always on hand—Splendid Target Rifles, Henry's Repeaters, etc.

For the Holidays!

THE VERY BEST AND OLDEST WINES, (especially Sonoma Wines) as well as all other foreign and native brands, can be had, wholesale and retail, at the

ANNAHEIM WINE DEPOT,
JOHN PRINZ, Proprietor,
NO. 49.....SECOND STREET.

Always on hand a large assortment of Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, etc.

Hibernia Savings and Loan Society.

NOTICE.

Money to Loan at 9 per cent. per annum.

At a Meeting of the Board of Trustees held this day it was

Resolved, That the rate of interest on good City Real Estate Security be reduced to NINE per cent. per annum, from and after this date.

Edward Martin, Treasurer.

NEVER FAILING
SAFETY FUSE FACTORY
Located in this State,
near Santa Cruz.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS THE FOLLOWING Brands to the Trade
Water Proof, Submarine, Single Taped, Double Taped, Triple Taped, Hemp, or Long Blasting.

JOHN SKINKER,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
106 Battery street,.....San Francisco.

AGENT FOR
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER,
Winchester Repeating Arms and Ammunition, Lake Superior and Pacific Safety Fuse.

DUPONT'S SUPERIOR MINING AND BLASTING POWDER, manufactured expressly for California. CANNON, MUSKET and SPORTING POWDER the celebrated DIAMOND GRAIN and EAGLE DUKE, Nos. 1, 2 and 3; EAGLE RIFLE, Dupont's Fg. Ffg. and Ffg. in kegs, half kegs, quarter kegs and canisters of 1/2 lb and 1 lb. Winchester's (Henry's Improved) Repeating Rifles, Rided Muskets, Carbines and Fixed Ammunition.

JOHN SKINKER,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
106 Battery street,.....San Francisco.

IN THE FIELD AGAIN!
READY FOR BUSINESS.

THURNAUER & ZINN,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
TOYS, NOTIONS,
FRENCH AND ENGLISH
FANCY GOODS
ETC., ETC.,

Have leased the spacious and splendid building,
No. 119.....Battery street,
NEAR CALIFORNIA,

Where they will be happy to see all their old patrons.

Goods ordered by Telegraph from Germany and France, will arrive shortly. GOODS DAILY RECEIVED. The Trade is respectfully invited.

THURNAUER & ZINN,
119 Battery street.

GIBB & MELENDY,
PAINTERS,
Importers of
Paints, Oils, Varnishes,
No. 702.....MISSION STREET,
One door above Third.

HENRY FRANK,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer and Dealer in



Bedding and Furniture
CONSTANTLY ON HAND

Spring, Hair, Wool, Moss and Pulu Mattresses,
217 COMMERCIAL STREET,
Below Front,.....San Francisco.

The cheapest place in this city.—All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

DAVID CONRAD,
Importer and Dealer in all kinds of
Foreign and Domestic
Nuts, Fruits, Etc.,
N. W. CORNER
Washington & Front sts., San Francisco.

Orders from the country solicited.

Wesfel
in beliebigen Summen auf
New York, Berlin, Dresden,
London, Coeln, Leipzig,
Paris, Breslau, Stuttgart,
Hamburg, Posen, Carlsruhe,
Bre, Wien, Basel,
Frankfurt, Muenchen, Genf,
Cassel, Augsburg, Zurich,
Darmstadt, Nuernberg, Strassburg
und andere Plaetze bei
Morris Speier & Co.,
No. 219 Sansome Street.

B. F. MEAD & CO.,
HATTERS
309 Montgomery street, (Mead House),
Between Pine and California,.....San Francisco.

A large assortment of Hats and Caps constantly on hand and sold at cheapest rates.

FRITZ KATZ,
BUTCHER,
Nos. 97, 98, 99 and 100
CALIFORNIA MARKET.

All kinds of MEAT of the best Quality at the Lowest Rates. First-class Lard, Smoked Tongue, Smoked Beef and Mutton, the best German Sausages, Frankfurt Sausages, etc., constantly on hand.
Hotels and Boarding Houses will find it to their advantage to purchase at my stand.
Contracts made with vessels.

PHILADELPHIA BREWERY,
Second street,
Corner of Folsom street, San Francisco.
THE BEST LAGER BEER
IN THE STATE.
The Country supplied at the most reasonable terms.
26th
JOHN WIELAND.

THE "HOWE,"
THE LEADING SEWING MACHINE OF THE WORLD!
Sales, 150,000 Machines this year with Butterick's Patterns.
You can Cut and Make any Garment to fit perfectly.

H. A. DEMING, Agent,
For the Howe Sewing Machine Company, and Butterick's Celebrated Patterns,
No. 113 Kearny st.,.....Bet. Sutter and Post,
SAN FRANCISCO.

B. NATHAN & CO.,
Direct Importers of
FRENCH, CHINA, BOHEMIAN,
AND...
American Glasswares,

SILVER PLATED WARE,
English and American Cutlery, Trays and Fancy Goods, Bronze and Parisian Ornaments, Cologn, Mantle, Tea, Diner, Desert and Champagne Sets,
Vases, Card Receivers, Centre Pieces, etc.,
540 Kearny street,
Near Sacramento,.....SAN FRANCISCO.

WEED & KINGWELL,
California Brass Works,
125 FIRST STREET,
Opposite Minna,.....SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufactures all kinds of Brass Composition, Zinc, and Babbit Metal Castings.
Church and Steamboat Bells,
on hand and made to order.
Also, a full assortment of Steam and Water Cocks and Valves, Hydraulic Pipes, Nozzles and Hose Couplings, etc., etc. Brass Ship Work, Spokes, Sheathing, Nails, Rudder Braces, etc., furnished with dispatch.

J. S. MORGAN, JOHN CRELLIN, THOMAS CRELLIN,
MORGAN & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in all kinds of

Fresh Oysters
No. 87.....California Market,
SAN FRANCISCO.

WILLIAM LOWRY,
Carpenter and Builder,
573 MISSION STREET,
Near Second,.....San Francisco.

Offices and Stores fitted up with neatness and dispatch.—Jobbing of all kinds attended to.

C. Sullivan & Co.,
FASHIONABLE
Boot and Shoe Store,
120 Fourth street, San Francisco.
NEW STORE,.....3 doors south of Minna.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's first class Boots and Shoes of our own manufacture always on hand, and made to order at the shortest notice.
Repairing neatly done.
J. YOUNG, Salesman.

MEDICINAL OXYGEN,
THE NEW TREATMENT FOR THE CURE OF
CONSUMPTION, BRONCHITIS,
DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUS DEBILITY, CATARRH, Asthma, Kidney diseases, Rheumatism, Paralysis, and all affections of the air passages and impurities of the blood. No charge for consultation or examination if the patient enters on the treatment; but from those merely seeking an opinion and advice, a reasonable fee is expected.
J. G. SCOTT, M. D.
631 Sacramento street, Astor Block, San Francisco
Office Hours, from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.

JAS. HAMILTON,
Successor to A. HOLMES,
REAL ESTATE AGENT
304 Montgomery street, near Pine,
SAN FRANCISCO.

PIONEER PAPER MILLS,
TAYLORVILLE, Marin County,
S. P. TAYLOR & CO.,.....Proprietors.
410 CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
Gold Medal Awarded for the Best Paper
...MANUFACTURERS OF...
Manilla Wrapping White Paper,
...AND...
Paper Bags, etc.

DR. F. HILLER,
HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
DR. HILLER PAYS PARTICULAR ATTENTION to Operative Surgery and Midwifery.
OFFICE:
236 Post street,.....SAN FRANCISCO.

D. HICKS & CO.,
BOOK - BINDERS!
AND BLANK-BOOK MANUFACTURERS,
NO. 543.....CLAY STREET.

JOHN TUSCHINSKI
FASHIONABLE
Dress and Cloak Maker,
No. 846 Washington street,
Below Stockton,.....San Francisco.

CHARLES LIMARUTI is connected with this establishment.

New York Gallery.
B. F. Howland & J. H. Peterson,
PHOTOGRAPHERS,
25 and 27 Third street, East side, near Market st.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Enamelled Cards, Ambrotypes and Sun Pearls executed in a superior manner.
We warrant all work made at the New York Gallery to be superior to any made in this City or State.
Nos. 25 and 27 Third street, East side, near Market street.

GUSTAV HINRICHS,
Teacher of Piano Forte.

Orders can be left at Sherman & Hyde's Music Store, S. W. corner Kearny and Sutter sts., or at Golly's Book Store, Post street.

IMPORTANT TO FAMILIES.

ONLY ONE BLOCK FROM THE GRAND HOTEL can be found.

TOMPKINSON'S
LIVERY
AND
HACK STABLE,
60, 62 and 64 Minna street,
Near Second,.....SAN FRANCISCO.

He has Carriages of the finest and of all descriptions (open and close), from one Horse Coupe, to a Clarence, which he lets at GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.
Buggies for business purposes from \$2.00 to \$8.00 per day and less, when engaged by the month.

C. C. DIEZ,
Successor to LIEZ BROS.,

411 Sacramento st., a few doors above Battery, IMPORTERS OF THE BEST

VUELTA ABAJO HAVANA TOBACCO,
An article always kept on hand. Also,
Manufacturer of the finest Domestic Havana Cigars.

Resolves orders on Commission for the principal Brands of Havana Cigars.—Havana Manufacturers' Prices can be found at my office, with whom I am in connection.

P. R. O'BRIEN,
Practical Plumber and Gas Fitter,
IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF
Gas and Gasoline, Chandeliers and Fixtures,
NO. 646.....MARKET STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO

Chandeliers Re-laquered or Bronzed in any desired style. Store Window Reflectors made and fitted at short notice. Jobbing promptly attended to.
All work warranted.

LOUIS MILLER,
PRIVATE HEAD WAITER,
For Balls, Parties, Banquets and Weddings.

MR. MILLER respectfully notifies the public that he furnishes waiters for all occasions, under his own supervision. The best references given.
Orders may be left with Schroth & Westfield's German Bakery, 228 Kearny street; Wm. Poelman, corner Post and Powell streets; Baker's Grocery Store, corner Dupont and Sutter streets.

Theatre Rotisserie,
NO. 325 DUPONT STREET,.....below Bush.
E. MARCHAND,.....Proprietor.
Best Viands, the Primeurs of the Season, and Choice Wines.
Private Saloons for Parties and Families.

WOOL, HIDES AND FURS
BOUGHT BY
A. WASSERMANN & CO.,
NO. 312.....SANSOME STREET
SAN FRANCISCO.

We will make liberal Cash advances on goods shipped through us to our house, Messrs. Scholle Bros., New York.

A. WASSERMANN & CO



I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. SAGE'S Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures Consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases whether of mind, body or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our sublimity sphere a blissful Paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. SAGE'S Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay \$500 Reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent free to any address. This remedy is SOLD BY MOST DRUGGISTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of COUNTERFEITS and WORTHLESS IMITATIONS. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of Genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private Stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has a portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. SAGE; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the GENUINE Dr. SAGE'S Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine.
B. V. PIERCE, M. D.
133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

ROSENBAUM & FRIEDMANN
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS OF...
Foreign and Domestic
FANCY GOODS,
...AND...
Small Wares, etc., etc.

The attention is particularly called to our splendid stock of Broche Shawls, Alexander Kid Gloves, Lace Goods, Linen and Cotton Underwear, etc., etc.

ROSENBAUM & FRIEDMANN,
22 and 24 Battery street.

J. MOFFITT,
Plumbing and Gas Fitting,
NO. 774 HOWARD STREET,
Near Fourth,.....San Francisco.

Bath Tubs, Water Closets and Gas Fixtures constantly on hand and put up at the lowest market rates.
Also, Iron and Lead Pipes constantly on hand. New and old Buildings fitted up with Gas and Water Pipes. All orders promptly attended to. All work warranted.

OULIF, WIENER & DATO,
IMPORTERS OF...
MILLINERY AND STRAW GOODS,
BEG TO INFORM THEIR FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS that they will open on
MONDAY NEXT,.....OCTOBER 3d,
.....AT...
Nearly opposite former Store,
.....WITH AN...
ENTIRE NEW STOCK,
.....NOW...
On the Way [from Europe and by Express from the East.

No. 414.....Market street,
.....AT...
Nearly opposite former Store,
.....WITH AN...
ENTIRE NEW STOCK,
.....NOW...
On the Way [from Europe and by Express from the East.

JUST THE PLACE
Good Work! Low Prices!
606 KEARNY STREET, cor. Sacramento.

Our Pictures give general satisfaction.—Gallery open every day.

JOS. TWAITE.

J. J. L. DU BRUTZ,
DEALER IN
WOOD, COAL,
CHARCOAL AND COKE,
GEORGES OLD STAND, WEBB STREET,
Rear of Savings Union Bank, between California and Sacramento, Montgomery and Kearny.

PRICE LIST:
Coos Bay, genuine,.....\$12.00 per Ton.
Bellingham Bay,.....12 00 "
Seattle,.....14 00 "
Sydney,.....17 00 "
English,.....17 00 "
West Hartly,.....17 00 "
Scotch Splint,.....16 00 "
Stove or Kindling Wood, 5 Baskets for \$1.00.

No Mixing of Quality or Short Weights practiced.—Articles delivered as ordered to any part of the city.—Orders promptly delivered.

NEWMAN & KATZENSTEIN,
DEALERS IN...
Fancy Goods, Laces,
Embroideries and Dress Trimmings,
NO. 16 SECOND STREET, under Grand Hotel,
San Francisco.

IMPORTANT TO FAMILIES,
Travelers and others.

Now that the Market is flooded with so much Alcohol Poison, it is most essential that consumers should know where to obtain a pure and unadulterated article.

THE OLD ESTABLISHED
Wine and Spirit House
...OF...
C. COATES.

No. 37 Sutter street,.....near Montgomery,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Is one of the most reliable in the State. All goods are guaranteed and delivered free of charge.
Prices to suit the times.

E. H. GADSBY,
House, Sign and Ornamental Painter,
No. 353 Market street,
Near Second,.....San Francisco.

Walls Frescoed, Decorated, Whited or Colored in a superior manner. Estimates given from plans and specifications.

BRUNO LIEBERT,
VIOLIN TEACHER,
129.....O'FARRELL STREET.

Bands furnished for Balls, Weddings, and other occasions.

NOTICE.
Petaluma Route and
Sonoma via Lakeville.

The Steamer Petaluma, Captain Wm. Warner, having undergone thorough repairs and improvements to her machinery, adding greatly to her speed and comfort, will run as follows: Leaves Petaluma daily, (Sundays excepted), at 8 A. M., returning, leaves San Francisco at 2 P. M., connecting at Petaluma with Stages for Bodega and Bloomfield.
CHAS. MINTURN.

ALEX. WEED,
Sole Agent Rocky Mountain Coal,
Formerly 1020 Market st.,

Dealer in all kinds of Coal,
DEPET,
Junction of Market, Mason and Turk sts.

Orders left with G. S. GLADWIN & CO., at 340 Montgomery st., will be promptly filled.

FINE CONFECTIONARY
THE BEST IN THE CITY.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF
French Candies, Chocolate & Cream,
...AND THE...
CELEBRATED CHOCOLATE CARAMEL, fresh 3 times a day.
A. GILBERT,.....53 Third street.

DANIEL HARRIS,
BUTCHER,
Stalls 3 and 4 California Market,
(Entrance on California street), SAN FRANCISCO.

Hotels, Restaurants and Families supplied on reasonable terms. Shipping supplied at shortest notice. Corned and Salt Beef by the barrel, warranted.

JAMES ADAMS, THOS. J. BUTLER,
ADAMS & BUTLER,
DEALERS IN...
Hay, Grain and Feed
OF ALL KINDS,
53 Clay street and 42 Commercial street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
N. B.—Orders from the interior promptly attended to.

TAKE NOTICE.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP FORMERLY EXISTING BETWEEN Hoagland & Newsum, Architects, has been dissolved from date by mutual consent.

Wm. C. Hoagland,
John J. Newsum,
Sept. 1, 1871.

REMOVAL.—The office of John J. Newsum has been removed to 430 Montgomery street, above the U. S. Treasury.

JACKSON
MICHIGAN
WAGONS.

The best and most reliable Wagons sold in the market. Have been TESTED for the past seventeen years. No other wagons have ANY PROOF that they will stand our dry climate. For sale very low.
J. D. ARTHUR & SON,
Cor. California and Davis sts., San Francisco.

NEW LIGHT.

THE PORTABLE SAFETY GAS LIGHT has taken the First Premium at the California State Fair, and the San Joaquin and Santa Clara County Fairs. It is the Cheapest, Safest, and Best Light yet discovered, costing only one-quarter as much as Coal Gas, and equally as good, giving a clear, white, brilliant light.

No Smoke or Smell, no more Exorbitant Gas Bills, or Expense for Glass Chimneys!

IT WILL NOT EXplode! Each Burner Generating its own Gas only as fast as consumed, rendering Explosion impossible. The Burner can be regulated to give as much or as little Light as desired. Call and see it.

State and County Rights for sale. Stock and Fixtures at Manufacturers' Prices, to Purchasers of Territory. Also, Lamps at Retail. For further particulars call on, or address

F. J. PHILLIPS & CO.,
No. 608 Clay st., near Montg'y, San Francisco.

MADAME FLEURIER,
LACE ESTABLISHMENT,
NO. 69 MARKET STREET,
Bet. New Montgomery and Third, San Francisco.

All kinds of Lace work done.—Laces and Curtains washed and done up like new.

BE GUIDED BY WHAT YOU KNOW.

There is an old proverb which says, "Experience is the safest guide." To this guide the sick and ailing naturally turn when casting about for the means of relief. They inquire what a medicine has done for others, before they adopt it themselves. Of all the remedies and preventives in use, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters meets the test most triumphantly, and hence its immense popularity and vast sales. The sufferer from indigestion is sure to find some one among his friends who has been cured of that ailment by the famous vegetable stomachic. The victim of fever and ague, liver complaint, constipation, nervous prostration, or general debility, has only to make inquiry in the neighborhood where he resides in order to discover what this standard restorative has effected in cases similar to his own. In the published testimony to its merits he will find a volume of proofs of its sanitary properties, which it is impossible for his common sense to resist. He tries it, and the effect it produces on his system adds another to the host of witnesses in its favor. Thus, its reputation, founded on facts, not assertions, continually grows and spreads. Charlatans and impostors, some of them mere local tricksters, and others who take a somewhat wider range, attempt to thrust into the hands and down the throats of invalids, their haphazard concoctions, as substitutes for the tonic which for so many years has been a medicinal staple throughout the United States, Spanish America, Canada, and the West Indies, but only succeed to a very limited extent. In this reasoning age the people, having ascertained what is really deserving of their confidence, decline "running after strange gods."

PUBLIC Speakers and Singers will find Brown's Bronchial Trochæ beneficial in clearing the voice before speaking or singing, and relieving the throat after any unusual exertion of the vocal organs, having a peculiar adaption to affections which disturb the organs of speech. For Coughs and Colds the Trochæ are effectual.

—Currier & Winter, Picture dealers have the largest number, the greatest variety, and cheapest Pictures and Frames on the Pacific Coast. Select your holiday presents from our choice stock of new goods which we are selling at the lowest possible prices. Before purchasing elsewhere, call at Currier & Winter, 211 Kearny street.

—The Pioneer Iron Works manufacture all kinds of iron works fire-proof iron doors, bank vaults, etc., at cheaper rates than Eastern prices. The factory is situated at No. 417 and 419 Market street.

LADIES ATTENTION.—Miss Fitzgerald, No. 37 Kearny street, has constantly on hand a large stock of millinery goods of every description, and sells the same at reasonable rates.

—Mr. Alexander Fox, No. 209 Kearny street, paints portraits to life-size on canvases, also re-touches photographs in oil, etc., at moderate charges. Give him a call.

—We call the especial attention of our lady readers to the advertisement of the City of Paris, corner Montgomery and Sutter streets, in another column of this paper. This establishment has constantly on hand the largest stock of all kinds of dry goods, dress goods, etc., in this city, and sells all articles at reasonable charges. Ladies should call and examine goods before purchasing elsewhere.

—The well known ladies' hairdresser, Mr. Felix Pyat, has opened a new store at No. 424 Kearny street.

REMOVED.—Dr. J. P. Webb, a physician of superior ability, has removed his office to New Montgomery street, corner of Howard.

—Mr. A. W. Frank, the well known house, sign and ornamental painter, does all work in his line at reasonable charges. Office 820 Washington street.

—Mr. L. Kelley, merchant tailor, No. 27 Fourth street, makes suits of all kinds to order at lowest prices. Call and judge for yourself.

—Photographs of every description will be taken in a style superior to any other in this city, at A. Hossack's Photograph Gallery, No. 315 Montgomery street.

—We call the especial attention of our readers to the card of the well known dentist, Dr. A. R. Walker, in another column of this paper.

—J. St. Denis, house and sign painter and paperhanger, No. 1303 Stockton street, will do all work in his line in the best manner at lowest rates.

—Candy of every description, in large variety, can always be found at Mercer's Pioneer Candy Factory, No. 518 Kearny and 127 Second streets.

—The best fresh milk and brown bread, also pies and cakes can be had at J. Schula's bakery, corner Union and Mason streets.

REMOVAL.

JOB M. SEAMANS

MONTGOMERY.

Watches and Jewelry.

H. TRAUBE, Has Reduced His Prices FOR REPAIRING WATCHES,

Including Glasses and Keys, as follows:

For Cleaning Watches.....\$1.50
For New Mainpring.....1.00
For New Fence Chain.....1.50
For New Jewel.....1.00
For Cap Jewel......75
For New Glasses......10
California Jewelry, Diamonds and Hair Work made to order at the lowest rates.
H. TRAUBE,
717 Clay street, opposite the Plaza.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY

SULLIVAN, KELLY & CO., Importers and Dealers in

PAINTS! OILS!

Glass, Etc., Etc.,

DEPOT, 101, 103, and 105...FRONT STREET

And 110 Pine Street, SAN FRANCISCO

N. B.—The largest stock of Goods in the city, at Lowest Rates.

New York Agency instructed to draw on London for full amount of the losses, and pay immediately, and not use one dollar of the American Assets.

The Shareholders personally responsible for the engagements of the Company. All Directors are Shareholders.

W. B. JOHNSTON, Gen'l Ag't Pacific Department.

412 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

MERCHANTS

MUTUAL MARINE

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Organized.....April 2, 1863.

OFFICE—406 CALIFORNIA STREET.

Capital paid up.....\$500,000.00

Cash Capital and Surplus.....750,000.00

NO FIRE RISKS

Disconnected with Marine, Insured by this Company.

All Losses Promptly Paid—Losses can be made payable in New York, London, China and Japan.

This is the only Strictly Marine Insurance Company in San Francisco.

Board of Directors.

JAMES P. FLINT, JABEZ HOWES, C. L. TAYLOR, A. L. TUBBS, ISAAC E. DAVIS, JOS. B. SCOTCHLER, R. E. RAIMOND, A. M. SIMPSON, F. ROEDING, JAMES IRVING, W. J. ADAMS, C. ADOLPHE LOW, WM. SCHOLLE.

JOS. B. SCOTCHLER, President.

JABEZ HOWES, Vice-President.

E. W. BOURNE, Secretary.

GRAND

DRY GOODS STORE.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INVITE LADIES requiring any of the following Goods to call and examine, to be assured of finding the BEST GOODS AND THE LOWEST PRICES.

BLACK SILKS, Best makes and all prices, very low.

COLORED SILKS, IN ALL THE MOST DESIRABLE SHADES.

JAPANESE SILKS, CHECKED, STRIPED AND PLAIN.

IRISH POPLINS, FINE MANUFACTURE ONLY.

STRIPED SHAWLS, IN ENDLESS VARIETY.

SCOTCH SHAWLS, Housekeeping Goods, Etc.

Having purchased largely of FLANNELS and BLANKETS before the advance, I can undersell any house in the trade.

C. CURTIN,

601 and 603 MARKET STREET, UNDER GRAND HOTEL.

Pioneer Iron Works,

ESTABLISHED 1849.

CALVIN NUTTING & SON,

MANUFACTURERS OF...

FIRE-PROOF IRON DOORS, WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS, BANK VAULTS,

Gratings, Iron Fence, Stairs, Balconies, Prison Cells, Etc., 417 and 419 Market street, Below First.....San Francisco.

Sole Manufacturers of Tutill's Patent Metal Wheelbarrows.

SULLIVAN, KELLY & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

PAINTS! OILS!

Glass, Etc., Etc.,

DEPOT, 101, 103, and 105...FRONT STREET

And 110 Pine Street, SAN FRANCISCO

N. B.—The largest stock of Goods in the city, at Lowest Rates.

New York Agency instructed to draw on London for full amount of the losses, and pay immediately, and not use one dollar of the American Assets.

The Shareholders personally responsible for the engagements of the Company. All Directors are Shareholders.

W. B. JOHNSTON, Gen'l Ag't Pacific Department.

412 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home.

NOTICE!

For the purpose of facilitating the canvassing of this city, and to afford all opportunity of joining the Association, a membership roll will be kept at the office of the President, ISAAC WORMSER, N. W. corner California and Front streets.

The dues are \$6.00 per annum. The payment of one quarter's dues in advance entitles the party to membership.

Any person may on behalf of others present names, accompanied by the dues and receive the receipts and Certificate of Membership.

By order of the BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

San Francisco, October 3, 1871.

VACUUM

METHOD OF

TREATING DISEASES

WITHOUT DRUGS!

EQUALIZING

The Circulation of Blood

BY VACUUM

IS THE GREAT PRINCIPLE

AND THE TRUE ONE.

Something New in Science & Medicine

The history of this method of treatment is a series of notable successes, as shown upon its records—a few of the testimonials of which are here produced.

The treatment goes directly to the parts or organs affected, and removes the difficulty or derangement. With females, THERE IS NO NECESSITY FOR EMBARRASSING EXAMINATIONS AND EXPOSURES, as the VACUUM CURIE does the work with more than human intelligence. It searches out the weak point of the system, and by its unerring accuracy, denotes it. The stomach is not deranged or outraged by being dosed with drugs that MAY overcome a symptom that arises from a hidden cause. The seat of the trouble, in its sensitiveness, feels the treatment at once, but feels it only to yield to its beneficent influence. It is the MOST WONDERFUL discovery and curative science the world has ever known. The patient is not compelled to swallow daily potions of nauseating drugs. He has not first to be put "well under the influence of mercury." He is not debilitated, but from the first will gain new vigor. His appetite will return, sleep will visit him—nature's restorer—and he is soon in perfect health.

NO OPPORTUNITY FOR WRONG

DIAGNOSIS.

It Finds the Seat of Disease at Once, and by Equalization of the Vital Forces Effects a Cure.

THE VACUUM

Cures all Nervous Diseases, Spinal and Kidney Affections, Strengthens the Corsetures of the Spine, etc., Cures Paralysis and Saint Vitus' Dance, all Form of Female Weakness, without examination, all Diseases of the Respiratory Organs, all Forms of Fever, Colds, and Congestion, all Lung Diseases.

The Sick are invited to satisfy themselves of the Efficacy of this Treatment, and the names and residences of those who have been cured, will be given with pleasure.

Office.....29 Kearny street, NEAR MARKET.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, BE it known, I have constituted JOHN WERNER SHARPER and MAX WALTER of San Francisco, California, my sole Agents, to manufacture in accordance with the formula prescribed and furnished them by me, and to sell and deal in throughout the United States, my celebrated

PIPIFAX BITTERS.

Done at Berlin, in the Kingdom of Prussia, in the month of January, year of grace 1871.

L.S. HERRM. WOLFFGANG.

Office of the American Consul, BERLIN, Prussia.

The above authorization was duly executed in my presence by HERRMAN WOLFFGANG, proprietor of said Pipifax Bitters.

L.S. H. KREISMANN, United States Consul at Berlin, Prussia.

F. CRANERT,

Hat Manufacturer,

NO. 519...BUSH STREET,

A few doors above Dupont.....San Francisco.

KOHLER & FROHLING, CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT.

AGENTS: RENNERT, PROSCH & CO., 26 and 28 Vesey street, New York.

FELDKAMP, KNOBLOCH & CO., 84 West Randolph street...Chicago.

NEW BELLA UNION

SAMUEL TETLOW.....PROPRIETOR

J. DOWLING.....STAGE MANAGER

E. ZIMMER.....Musical Director

This Elegant Temple of Muses is

OPEN EVERY NIGHT.

Minstrel Performance!

Ethiopian Acts!

Terpsichorean Exercises! Etc.

Re-Engagement of Mlle Aline Le Favre.—30,000 Persons have witnessed her Performance.

Engagement of Mlle Marie Gauguin.

Second appearance this week of Mlle Eugénie Gerretta, in her wonderful Evolutions on the Revolving Spheres.

Second appearance this week of Ed. Montague; the world-renowned Gymnast.

The popular Reynolds Bros. in their double songs and dances.

MISS JOSEPHINE, MISS MINNIE CORBYN, TOMMY BRAE, MINNIE FILLMORE, MARIE ZOEL, JOHNNY MANNING, MISS MAY LEROY, MAGGIE BREWER, FANNY GARRETTSON, HARRY THOMPSON, J. H. LARKIN, MATT KELLY, And the Excelsior Star Troupe.

New Programme Every Evening.

PRICES OF ADMISSION:

Dress Circle and Orchestra.....Fifty Cents

Private Boxes.....\$2.50 and \$3.00

Prospectus Boxes.....\$5.00

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD.

Leave S. Fran. Leave Vallejo. Arrive Calistoga. Arrive Marysville. Arrive Sacramento.

8:00 A.M. 10:30 A.M. 1:30 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 8:00 P.M.

11:30 P.M. 8:00 P.M. 1:30 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 8:00 P.M.

Leave Sacramento. Leave Marysville. Leave Calistoga. Leave Vallejo. Leave S. Fran.

7:30 A.M. 6:00 A.M. 7:50 A.M. 10:15 A.M. 12:30 P.M.

2:30 P.M. 9:00 P.M. 2:15 P.M. 5:45 P.M. 8:00 P.M.

Sacramento, Davis and Marysville.

7:15 P.M. 11:45 A.M. Sacramento. 9:00 A.M. 12:00 P.M.

8:00 P.M. 12:40 P.M. Davis. 8:00 P.M. 12:30 P.M.

8:40 P.M. 1:45 P.M. Woodland. 7:35 P.M. 11:40 P.M.

10:30 P.M. 4:30 P.M. Marysville. 6:00 P.M. 9:00 A.M.

San Francisco and N. Pacific R. R.

Leave S. Fran. Leave San Francisco. Arrive San Francisco. Arrive

8:00 P.M. 4:35 P.M. 8:45 P.M. 8:45 P.M.

9:00 P.M. 5:00 P.M. Benicia. 8:30 P.M. 12:30 P.M.

10:00 P.M. 6:00 P.M. Santa Rosa. 7:30 P.M. 11:40 P.M.

11:00 P.M. 6:45 P.M. Healdsburg. 6:45 A.M. 12:00 P.M.

California P. R. R. Co's Steamers.

4:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M. San Francisco. 10:00 P.M. 8:00 P.M.

6:00 P.M. 6:00 P.M. Benicia. 8:00 P.M. 6:00 P.M.

2:00 A.M. 2:00 A.M. Stockton. 2:00 P.M. 12:00 P.M.

*Sundays excepted.

A. N. TOWNE, General Superintendent, T. H. GOODMAN, General Passenger and Ticket Agent

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY

FOR NEW YORK via PANAMA

CABIN, \$100.....SECOND CLASS, \$50

LEAVE WHARF CORNER OF FIRST AND BRANNAN STS., punctually at twelve o'clock, A. M. on the 3d and 17th of each month, (except when date falls on Sunday, then on Saturday preceding), for PANAMA, connecting via Panama Railroad, with one of the Company's splendid steamers from ASPENWALL for NEW YORK.

November 17th—MONTANA.....Captain W. F. Lipidge calling at MAZATLAN, MANZANILLO, ACAPULCO and LA LIBERTAD and connecting with the Steamer HENRY CHADWICK via KINGSTON, JAMAICA.

Steamer of the 3d calls at SAN JOSE DE GUATEMALA, ACAPULCO and PUNTA ARENAS.

Through Tickets sold to and from Liverpool, Queenstown, Southampton, Bremen, Brest, Havre, Hamburg, Stettin, Copenhagen and Norway.

For Japan and China.

Steamers leave on the 1st of every month, punctually at noon, for YOKOHAMA and HONGKONG, connecting at Yokohama with the Company's Branch Line for SHANGHAI, via Higo and Nagasaki.

December 1—JAPAN, Captain J. H. Freeman.

Apply at the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, at their WHARF, CORNER OF FIRST AND BRANNAN STREETS.

Change of Sailing Hour.

Hereafter all Steamers will leave at 12 o'clock noon.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

The MONTANA will call at LA LIBERTAD, SAN SALVADOR.

1871 ELDRIDGE & IRWIN, Agents.

FLORENCE!

FLORENCE!

If there is a Florence Sewing Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not working well and giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it I will fix it without any expense to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent.

19 NEW MONTGOMERY ST., 19 NEW MONTGOMERY ST., GRAND HOTEL BUILDING.

Richardson's New Method for the Piano-Forte.

This well-proved Method has been 12 years before the public. Carefully prepared, and highly recommended at the outset, it has steadily increased in public favor, until, some years since, it fairly reached the highest position, and seems likely to retain it for a long time.

Annual Sale.....\$5,000 Copies.

Commencing to take lessons, now-a-days, and purchasing a "Richardson" are very apt to be contemporaneous events.

Price, \$5.00, sent, post-paid, for the retail price.

OLIVER DITSON & CO., BOSTON.

CHAS. H. DITSON & CO., NEW YORK.

National Chorus Book!

JUST PUBLISHED.

Contains a fine selection of ORATORIO and OPERATIC CHORUSES, and a choice collection of new GLEES, QUARTETTES, &c.

It is similar, in general design to the well-known CHORUS WEBSITE. Commended to Musical Societies, Conventions and Choirs.

Price, \$1.50.

Sent, post paid, on receipt of Retail Price.

OLIVER DITSON & CO., BOSTON.

CHAS. H. DITSON & CO., NEW YORK.

Latt's N

Gro

Der Ge

wer Zeitung des

Jedem

Eintritt 25

Es laßt ergeben

Homm

Jackerri

No. 37

zwischen G

Louis G

Ct

Dampf

Jas

Radfahrer von

Oregon

Dampf

und für viele und billige

die Aktien von G

prompt ausgeführt.

Wechsel

Geld

in bel

Deutschland, (Dän

durch die deutsche

Erbschaften co

ausg

Ordnung vom Banke

No. 331 Montgom

Gold

San Francisco

455 Mission Street, 1871

Alle Aktien von

wird die Beförderung

neue platt.

Eine große Anzahl

infolgebend

zu verkaufen.

Neue und elegante

waren zu folgen

konsumieren können.

Wiedererkauf

Gold-Gewinn

Glück, zum Gewinn

Alle Arbeiten werden

Craig

No. 579 Market

Matt's New Music Hall

Großer Ball

Der Germania Band,
unter Leitung des Herrn Directors Schmidt,

Jedem Sonntag Abend.

Eintritt 25 Cents. | Damen frei.

Es ladet ergebenst ein

Siegfried & Lohse.

Hemmer & Reuter's

Jacherei und Ziffer-Salon,

No. 27 Kearny Straße,

zwischen Geary und Post Straße,

Louis Hemmer & Wm. Reuter,

Eigentümer.



Dampf-Kessel-Fabrik

Jas. H. Shanly,

Nachfolger von D. M. De Rosa & Co.,

Dregon Straße, unterhalb Front.

Dampf-Kessel werden auf Bestellung angefertigt und repariert

und für alle Arten von Maschinen und Apparaten werden beständig

und prompt ausgeführt.

Wechsel- und Passage-Geschäft.

Geldsendungen

in beliebigen Summen

nach allen Plätzen in

Deutschland, Dänemark, Norwegen, Schweden, Dänemark, u. s. w.,

durch die deutsche Postverbindung oder

per Wechsel.

Erbenschaften collectiert, — Vollmachten

ausgestellt u. s. w.

Derselbe vom Banke prompt ausgeführt.

Geo. Clausenius,

No. 331 Montgomery Straße, (Stevenson Block)

Gold- und Silber-Platieren

in den

San Francisco Plating Works,

655 Mission Straße, zwischen New Montgomery und Dritte

Strasse, San Francisco.

Alle Arten von Waren (einfachste Tafelwaren), an

welchen die Verfertigung abgesehen, werden im besten Style

neu plattiert.

Siehe große Auswahl neuer Waaren von plattierten und

verschiedenen Materialien, die wir zu den billigsten Preisen

zu verkaufen.

Neue und elegante Waaren von Silberplattierten und

Rummern werden ebenfalls im besten Style

neu plattiert.

Es ist im Interesse der Fabrikanten einseitige

Waren zu liefern, das sie mit billigen Waaren

concurrenz können.

Wiedererhalter erhalten liberalen Rabatt.

Gold-Silber, Silberplattierten und Analogen

Plattieren, zum Gebrauch für Münzen, werden auf Bestellung

ausgeführt.

Alle Arbeiten werden für erste Classe garantiert.

Edward C. Benson, Eigentümer.

Craig & Rommel,

No. 579 Market Straße, zw. 1ter und 2ter

Wagenmacher.

Durch unsere Werkstätte werden alle Arten von

Wagen, sowie das Publikum im Allgemeinen die

erhöhte Nachfrage zu machen, das wir zu billigen

Preisen liefern. Wir haben eine große Auswahl an

Wagen, die wir zu den billigsten Preisen zu verkaufen.

Wir haben eine große Auswahl an Wagen, die wir zu den

billigsten Preisen zu verkaufen.

Wir haben eine große Auswahl an Wagen, die wir zu den

billigsten Preisen zu verkaufen.

Wir haben eine große Auswahl an Wagen, die wir zu den

billigsten Preisen zu verkaufen.

The Hebrew.

Philo Jacoby ... Herausgeber.

Conrad Jacoby ... Geschäftsführer.

San Francisco, November 10, 1871.

Feuilleton.

Jewisich Lion.

der israelitische Franktireur

aus dem Elsaß.

Von Stephan Gaisberg.

(Fortsetzung.)
Unter Trinken und Erzählen der erlebten Abenteuer verging ein Theil der Nacht, die der Däne trotz seiner Ermüdung lieber beim Glase Cognac oder Wein, als im Bette zu bringen wollte. Jewisich drang zuletzt das raus, daß man aufschlafe, um morgen die bevorstehenden Strapazen leichter ertragen zu können.

In aller Frühe ritten nun Jewisich und der Däne der noch unbewegenen Festung Langres zu, und wurden dort von dem Commandanten und den Garibaldianern der Befragung freudig aufgenommen. Jewisich wählte sich diejenigen seiner Landsleute aus, die er zu seinem verwegenen Unternehmen, die Gefangenen in Haft zu befreien, besonders geeignet hielt, dann schloß er sich der Expedition an, die ausgeführt war, die Wolselbrücke bei Fontenoy zu sprengen. Sie hatten schon den ersten Tag ein glückliches Abenteuer. In einem Vogelsdorf an der Landstraße theilte sein Bauer, der eilenden Laufes zurückgekehrt war, mit, daß er vom nächsten Hügel aus eine feindliche Patrouille gesehen habe, die auf das Dorf zureite, offenbar, um zu recognosciren, ob Feinde dort lägen.

Der Däne, der mit solchem Hinterhaltigen vertraut war, verbarg die Garibaldianer und Franktireure in verschiedene Häuser und gab ihnen Verhaltungsbeispiele. Es wäre nicht lange, so kamen die Reiter (es waren Garibaldianer) an das Dorf heran, drei ritten links um's Dorf, zwei rechts, einer gerade in's Dorf hinein, 30 Schritte hinter ihm die übrigen zwei. So war ein langes Dorf, zwei Reihen Häuser, in der Mitte die Kirche. Fast in jeder Thüre stand ein altes Weib, was die Preußen kaum für eine gute Vorbedeutung zu halten schienen.

Der erste Uhlman ritt an eine Frau heran und fragte: Franktireur? worauf sie mit dem Kopfe schüttelte, nach Süden hingeigte und wiederholte es das. Ein zweites Mütterchen, an das er dieselbe Frage richtete, sprach daselbe, indem sie mit dem Kopfe nickte.

Die Uhlmanen ritten rechts und links an den Gehöften vorbei; wo es möglich war, hielten sie sich so dicht an den Häusern, daß sie in die Fenster hineinschauen und Thür und Zimmer mustern konnten. Aber nirgends zeigte sich ihnen etwas Verdächtiges, die Dorfstraße war leer, Alles wie ausgestorben, nur Kinder spielten im Hofe, Männer schienen es nicht zu geben.

So waren die Uhlmanen an der Kirche vorbeigekommen, an der letzten schon einzeln stehenden Häuser gekommen, als der Däne und Jewisich auf den ersten derselben Feuer abgaben und damit ihrer Truppe das Signal mittheilten.

Der Däne frohlockte, daß sein Schuß getroffen habe. In der That hielt der Uhlman der sein Pferd im Au herumgeworfen hatte und auf seine beiden Kameraden zusprang, seinen linken Arm in die Höhe, der stark blutete.

Kamerad! rief ihm einer der Anderen zu, helfen sie sich, Sie müssen sehen, wie Sie durchkommen, immer querselbst, Gott verleihe seinen Uhlmanen nicht.

Und nach diesen Worten machten die beiden Fahrt und jagten wieder zurück in das Dorf hinein. Aber welcher Wechsel! Auf die Schiffe hin stand die Gasse jetzt so vollgepfropft mit Franktireuren und mit allen möglichen Waffen führenden Bauern, als ob Jahrmärkte oder Hinrichtungen wäre. Auch die fanatische Weiber fehlten nicht und das waren die schlimmsten. Durch diesen Menschenhaufen mußten nun die Uhlmanen und es schien glücken zu wollen. Die ganze Masse war noch nicht recht in Ordnung, nur einzelne Schiffe fielen. So kamen sie an den Kirchplatz, wo die Straße nach links hin ausbuchtete. Hier war alles leer und die Uhlmanen hielten die Gefahr für überstanden.

Aber sie hatten sich verrechnet. Als sie jetzt in die wieder schmaler werdende Gasse hinein wollten, da sahen sie aus allen Fenstern und Dachlukken Gewehrflüsse auf sich gerichtet und gleich dahinter eine in drei Gliedern stehende Freischützenabtheilung, die sie mit Flintenschüssen empfing. Die Uhlmanen duckten sich und als sie glücklich durch waren, richteten sie sich hoch im Sattel auf, um zu sehen, was sie noch vor sich hätten und da sahen sie nun, daß bis an's Ende des Dorfes und darüber hinaus, alle hundert Schritte folgte eine Menschenkette gezogen war, und daß sie auf dem dazwischen liegenden freien Raum das Seitenfeuer der Häuser und das Frontfeuer der Ketten auszuhalten haben würden.

Die Lage war nun allerdings eine verzweifelte, doch die Uhlmanen verloren den Muth nicht. Wahn, wir müssen durch! sprach der Eine zum Andern und hinein ging's, die Ketten immer um drei Fuß vor.

Die Lanze ist eine furchtbare Waffe. Der Anprall der Pferde und die bloße Furcht vor dieser langvorgehenden Spitze bogte den Uhlmanen einen Weg durch all die Colonnen. Keine Kugel traf, man hörte nur das Klatschen, das sie auf den Dachziegeln verursachten.

Jetzt kam wieder eine Richtung und über die Köpfe der letzten Menschenkette hinweg sahen die Uhlmanen schon die Pappeln der

Chaussee und dachten: die schiefen schlecht, da erhielt der Eine einen Schuß in den Schenkel und sein Pferd mußte noch schärfer getroffen sein, denn das Blut spritzte hoch und übergoß seine weißen Hängschürze. Ein Unglück kommt selten allein. Gleich darauf rief auch der andere Uhlman: Unteroffizier, ich bin getroffen, packt mit der Kinten den Hals meines Braunes und versuchte dennoch durchzubringen. Doch bald brachen Kopf und Reiter zusammen und während die Franktireure über ihn her waren, stürzte auch das Pferd des Anderen, von einer zweiten Kugel in den Kopf getroffen, zu Boden, der Unteroffizier lag darinnen und verlor die Besinnung. Der andere Uhlman wurde in Triumph in die Mitte des Dorfes geschleppt. Es war ein prächtiger Kerl, aber Todesschmerz stand ihm im Gesicht. Er sollte nicht lange leiden, ein Franktireur, einem Winte des Dänen folgend gönnte ihm eine letzte Kugel.

Nielsen war übrigens mit dem Erfolge dieser Affaire unzufrieden, es ärgerte ihn, daß nicht alle Uhlmanen unschädlich gemacht, sondern einige entkommen waren, um ihre Wiedlung zu machen. Leicht könnte nun die Stappe zur Bewachung der Wolselbrücke verstärkt werden, auf jeden Fall würde man sie jetzt nicht unvorbereitet überraschen können.

Um ersteres zu verhindern, trieb nun Nielsen zur größten Eile an, um nach Fontenoy zu kommen, ehe noch die Brückenwache Zeit gefunden, sich zu verstärken. Am begierigsten, gegen die Wogend von Toul vorzubringen, zeigte sich ein Freund des Dänen, der sich an diesem in Langres angelassen, Pierre mit Namen.

Er gehörte einer förmlichen Raubcompagnie an, die sich in Lyon gebildet hatte.

Es ist bezeichnend für unsere Zeit der Eisenbahnen, Telegraphen und Altiengeseilschaften, daß die Industrie eine solche Entwicklung erlangt hat, daß man ihre Prinzipien selbst auf den Krieg, respektive das Räuberwesen überträgt. Die genannte Gesellschaft bestand aus Franktireuren unter der wohlklingenden Firma: enfants perdus du Rhone. Sie legte sich zum patriotischen Zweck: Wagnahme deutscher Convois. Sie verlangte nicht die Qualität von Kriegsführern, die ihr auch schwerlich gewährt worden wäre und beanpruchte keine Staatsubvention. Die Bildung dieser Räuberbande erfolgte auf Grund eines Altiengeseilschafts von 50,000 Franken in 1000 Aktien von je 50 Franken, rückzahlbar nach jeder gemachten Beute.

Pierre war nun einer der stärksten Altiengeseilschaften, die sich in Frankreich gebildet hatten; das heißt, er war ein sehr tüchtiger Mann, der sich in der Kunst, die Reichen zu plündern, auszeichnete. Er hatte sich in der Kunst, die Reichen zu plündern, auszeichnete. Er hatte sich in der Kunst, die Reichen zu plündern, auszeichnete.

Das war das eigentliche Terrain, wo die Banden der Franktireure sehr viel Unheil anrichten konnten, ohne daß man ihnen, namentlich in der Winterzeit bekommen konnte. Deshalb war der Däne Nielsen auch ganz unbedorrt. Er wußte, daß in diesen Häusern, diesen waldigen Schluchten auch dem kühnsten Deutschen mitunter ängstlich zu Muth wurde, wenn er wußte, daß die Gegend nicht frei von Franktireuren war, oder überlegte, wie wenig er gegen die auf den Höhen und in den Wäldern lauernden Banden auszurichten vermochte. Diese Gegenstände waren die Augenzeugen vieler Gräuelt. So war Chatillon an der Seine der Ort, wo das Landwehr-Bataillon Unna und zwei Schwadronen Uhlmanen so grauam in der Nacht von den Garibaldianern unter Ricciotti Garibaldi überfallen und niedergemetzelt wurden. Die Nacht blieb allerdings nicht aus, nicht nur Chatillon, jeder Ort, wo aus den Häusern auf die Truppen geschossen wurde, wurde durch Requisition und oft noch schlimmer bestraft. So war z. B. Nogent an der Straße von Chaumont nach Langres in Brand geschossen worden, weil die Bevölkerung selbst auf größere Commandos geschossen hatte. Die Kriegführung wurde von Tag zu Tag grausamer. Die Bauern wurden mißhandelt, sie mochten es machen, wie sie wollten. Deshalb hatten auch jene Gemeinden, die von den Preußen streng geschützt worden waren, den Garibaldi und seine Bande ebenso sehr, wie die Preußen und vor den Franktireuren hatten sie einen heilsamen Schrecken, weil sie wohl wußten, daß ganze Dörfer in harte Strafen genommen wurden, wenn sich in deren Bereich Franktireure zeigten. Heimlich und wenn sie sie doch für die Stärkeren hielten, unterkrochen sie sie doch.

Der Frost nahm zu, der Däne und Jewisich ertrugen ihn gelassen, der Vponer Altiengeseilschaft aber drang darauf, in einem der ver-

ENGELBERG'S

Bäckerei, Conditorei und Restaurant,

No. 416 Kearny Straße,

Zwischen California und Pine-Straße, San Francisco.

Bäckereibüchse, feines Confect einer jeden Art, Torten u. s. w. werden auf Bestellung beständig und schnellstens angefertigt.

Stets vorräthig:

Milch und Braun-Brod.

R. Lehman & Co.,

(Nachfolger von G. Dreyer.)

Wholesale Confectioners,

No. 413 Davis Str.,

Eine Thüre südlich von Dregonstr., San Francisco.

Dieselben liefern alle Sorten Süßwaren und Confects aus dem besten Material und verkaufen so billig als irgend ein Geschäft dieser Art.
R. D. Stets vorräthig: Eine große Auswahl von Süßwaren, Nüssen und Silberblättern zur Verzierung von Torten, feine feine Zotten-Butter, Zuckersüßwaren, Nüsse, Nüsse u. s. w.
R. D. Waaren werden als halbfabrikat in jedem Klima garantirt.
R. D. Bestellungen vom Banke werden prompt ausgeführt und schnellstens auf Bestellung beständig und schnellstens angefertigt.

Geschenke! Geschenke!

Der mannigfaltigsten Art.

Japanische Waaren,

Gold- und Silberfachen,

Spieluhren u. s. w. u. s. w.

hat in der größten Auswahl zu haben in

ROBERT MAYER'S

Japanischen Bazar,

No. 212 Montgomerystraße, E. D. Ecke von Pine

San Francisco.

In bedeutend herabgesetzten Preisen!

Damen-Mantel

M. BERKOWITZ

Cloak Store,

No. 618 Kearny Straße,

Südost-Ecke Kearny und Commercial Straße.

Gleichzeitig erlaube ich mir, den geehrten Damen San Francisco's die ergebenste Anzeige zu machen, daß ich in meinem obigen modischen Salon das größte und reichhaltigste Lager von den neuesten Moden und den besten Materialien angefertigt.

Damen- und Kinder-Mantel

habe, welche ich sämtlich zu billigeren Preisen als irgend ein anderes Haus verkauft.

U m z u g.

Conrad Tahler's

California Bäckerei

ist verlegt worden nach

Nordwest-Ecke O'Farrell u. Williams Str.,

zwischen Taylor und Jones Straße.

Schwarzbrod, Haferbrot, Rühnwäcker und Wäckerbrot werden sofort nach jedem Auftrage geliefert und Bestellungen prompt ausgeführt. (Frei-Gebackene) Schwarzbrod eben Abend um 8 Uhr.

LYON & CO.

EMPIRE BREWERY

150 Jessie St.,

Bot. Second and Third

W. H. LYON.

JOHN HAROLD.

LOUIS COHN,

California Shirt Store,

NO. 38.....FOURTH STREET,

Near Jessie.....SAN FRANCISCO.

C. C. QUINCE,

HOUSE, SIGN & ORNAMENTAL

PAINTER,

Decorator & Paper-Hanger

NO. 940.....MARKET STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Old Walls repaired, whitened and Kalsomined in all colors. All work neatly executed at short notice.

POISON OAK.

IMPORTANT TO PICNICKERS.—WE offer our Fluid Extract of GRINDELIA as a sure cure for the insupportable eruption known as Oak Poison.

JAMES G. STEELE & CO., Apothecaries, 521 Montgomery street

SAYWARD & FONDA,

MANUFACTURERS OF

MOUNT DIABLO LIME.

DEPOT, 616 AND 618 FRONT STREET.

Are now prepared to supply the trade with the very best quality.

B. F. GILMAN,

Successor to JOHN S. GIBBS,

Manufacturer of

PACKING BOXES,

.....AT.....

C. W. THOMAS' STEAM SAW MILLS,

DRUM STREET,next to California street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

JOS. MARCHANT,

Dealer in all kinds of

FIRE WOOD,

ON THE CITY FRONT,

Between Market and Commercial Street Wharfs,

SAN FRANCISCO.

G. Leinritz,

hat seine neue

Apotheke,

No. 419 Bush Straße,

zwischen Kearny und Dupont

eröffnet.

THE UNION PACIFIC

Salt Company.

Importers and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC SALT,

No. 218 Sacramento Street,

Between Front and Davis, San Francisco

Prompt attention paid to orders.

Liverpool, San Quentin, Carmen Island, Los Angeles, and other kinds of Salt constantly on hand.

Daily, Packing and Table Salt, put up to suit the trade.

All orders must be directed to

MR. JOHN BARTON, Manager.

Pionier Weinkeller, No. 213 Kearnystr.

zwischen Bush und Center

von J. G. Haberling. — Durch meine langjährige

Geschäftsverbindung mit vielen Weinbauern in den verschiedensten

Theilen des Staates Californien, bin ich im Stande guten und

unverfälschten deutschen Wein jeder Art sowie auch Brandies im

Origen und Reinen zu den billigsten Preisen zu verkaufen.

Deutscher Wein \$1 per Flasche,

\$3 per Gallone,

Port, Angelica und

Cherry-Wein

zu den billigsten Preisen.

Wein 25 Cents per Flasche

15 Cents per 1/2 Flasche.

Ferner habe ich auch ausgelegte importierte

Weine und Liqueure,

die bei mir gleichfalls in beliebigen Quantitäten zu haben sind.

Ergebenst

J. Haberling.

Die wichtigste Erfindung in der Zahn-

Arztkunde.

Dr. Claus,

No. 147 Vierte Straße,

zwischen Howard und Geary Str.,

erlaubt sich ergebenst anzuzeigen, daß er neue

Gehäuse mit der besten Arbeit

Amphibischen Platte

mit biegsamer Rante anfertigt, oder alle Platten mit dieser biegsamen Rante versieht.

CALIFORNIA TYPE FOUNDRY

JAS. C. STEELE & CO., Chemists and Apothecaries

MANUFACTURERS OF
Steele's Wine of Pepsine,
FOR INDIGESTION.

SAPONACEOUS TOOTH POWDER.—The most elegant
Dentifrice offered for sale, contains nothing to injure
the teeth.

STEELE'S GUMMOLIN.—A new and agreeable compound
of Glycerine and Oil.

STEELE'S PITCH LICKERS.—The old and favorite Ca-
lifornia Remedy for Coughs, Colds, etc.

RECOVERY AND CURE OIL for the Hair. Glycerine
oil for the Face and Hands, Removes Freckles,
and prevents Tan and Sunburn.

ANTHRAXIN.—For removing Grease and Paint Spots,
etc., from Gloves, Clothing, etc., without injury to the
most delicate colors.

The above, with a full assortment of DRUGS, CHEM-
ICALS, PERFUMERY and FANCY GOODS, can be
found at STEELE'S well-known Drug Store.

NO. 521.....MONTGOMERY STREET,
Between Clay and Commercial, San Francisco.

REMOVAL.

JOHN KEHOE,
Metal Roofer, Tin and
Sheet Iron Worker,
18 SUTTER STREET.....Below Montgomery
ROOFING DONE AT LOW RATES, AND
PROMPTLY. my29

A. BROWNING,

GUNSMITH
LOCKSMITH,
AND
BELL-HANGER
No. 651 Washington street,
Southside, below Kearny, SAN FRANCISCO.

GUNS, RIFLES, PISTOLS.
And all kinds of Sporting Materials on hand, and
sold at reasonable prices.
N. B.—Particular attention paid to Repairing all
kinds of Work entrusted to me.
no12 A. BROWNING.

SCHUBERTH & CO.,

Established 50 Years Ago in Leipzig and New York
HAVE OPENED A DEPOT OF
EUROPEAN MUSIC
.....AT.....
No. 643Clay street,
.....WHERE.....
Every Branch of Musical Literature
is Fully Represented.

NOTICE.—An elegant Music Folio will be fur-
nished free to purchasers of one dollar's worth of
music.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

CLOSING OUT SALE, CHEAP FOR CASH.
CHAS. OTTO & CO.,
512 BUSH STREET.....Russ House Block.
Will close out their entire stock of
HARDWARE,
MECHANICAL TOOLS,
House Furnishing Goods, Pocket and Table Cut-
lery, Twist Drills, &c.,
On account of Dissolution of Co-partnership.
San Francisco, 1871.

REMOVAL.

THE PIONEER SHOW CARD WRITER.
WM. McDOWELL,
HAS REMOVED FROM 502 MONTGOMERY
street to No. 7 Geary street, Junction of
Geary, Market and Kearny streets.
Give him a call.

Pioneer Carpet Beating Machine,
353 and 355 Tehama street,
Between Fourth and Fifth.....San Francisco.

If you want to be sure of having your Car-
pet well cleaned, send them to the
PIONEER CARPET BEATING MACHINE,
353 and 355.....Tehama street.
J. SPAULDING & CO.

B. R. NORTON. GEO. D. GARDINER.

Norton & Gardiner,

(Late with R. B. Gray & Co.)
Importers of

Fine Watches and Diamonds,
.....AND.....
Manufacturers of Jewelry,
NO. 302 MONTGOMERY STREET,
N. E. corner of Pine.....Room No. 8.

lassen Schläfer, die sie auf dem Wege be-
rührten, sich zu erholen und zu wärmen. In
einem derselben fanden sich noch keine Weine
und eine großartige, wilde Kneiperei der
Franktireurs begann in den prächtigsten Ge-
mächern. Auf den großen Armleuchtern
standen noch die Kerzen fertig angezündet, auf
den Spieltischen lagen noch die Karten, die
Warten und das Geld, welches die Frankti-
reurs selbstverständlich nicht lange liegen
ließen. Die Bewohner des Hauses mußten
ganz plötzlich eines Abends aus Furcht vor
den nahenden Feinden geflüchtet sein. Und
sie hätten es nicht nötig gehabt, da wie sich
zeigte, die Preußen das Schloß noch gar
nicht besetzt hatten. Prächtige Betten, mit
reiner, weißer Leinwand überzogen, luden
die ermüdeten Franktireurs zur Ruhe ein,
ohne daß sie davon Gebrauch machen konnten,
denn sie mußten die Nacht in Fontenoy ein-
treffen, wo die Bauern sie erwarteten.

In der That kamen sie auch um Mitter-
nacht dort an. Eine ausgefüllte Wache
zum Geistlichen und Maitre, die sie mit
Brod und Wein zu ihrem blutigen Werke
stärkte.

Wie stark wird die Wache sein, welche die
Eisenbahnbrücke zwischen Teul und Blancy
bewacht? fragte Feiwisch.

Es sind vielleicht einige zwanzig Mann,
eine schwache Etappe, war die Antwort des
Geistlichen.

Einentruppen oder Landwehren?
Landwehren.

Dann werden sie sich wohl nicht schlagen
und die Waffen strecken wenn sie von einer
überlegenen Macht sich angegriffen sehen.

Das glaube ich nicht, erwiderte bedenklich
der Cure, diese Landwehren sind schlimmer
als die Einentruppen, sie scheinen es für ein
Ehrenpunkt anzusehen, nie ihren Rücken
zu zeigen, und schlagen sich verzweifelt, selbst
wenn sie in der Minderzahl sind und es ih-
nen erlaubt ist, sich auf ein stärkeres Corps
zurückzuziehen.

Dann haben wir ja einen blutigen Kampf
zu erwarten, ver setzte furchtlos der Alt-
narr, der zwar Militair- und Privatgut zu
erbeuten gedachte, aber möglichst ohne persön-
liches Risiko.

Allerdings.

Um so besser, warf der Däne ein, die
Cognac-Flasche ergreifend und sich einsetz-
end, tant mieux, wenn sie sich zur Wehre
stellen, wird Jedermann sie in Ordnung
finden, wenn wir Alle über die Klinge
springen lassen. Ich war, sagte er hinzu,
bin in solchen Affairen nie bedenklich, und
das Leben eines Preußen gilt mir nicht höher,
als das eines Wildes, jedoch gibt es
immerhin Leute, selbst gute Patrioten da-
runter, die Einen darum anschauen, wenn
man Gefangene in's Jenseits befördert.

Wir gehören nicht zu Diesen, protestirte
der geistliche Herr.

Nun wurde in aller Stille aufgebrochen.
Eine nichts ahnende Feldwache wurde von
einem der Franktireurs, der sich unter ir-
gend einem Vorwande genahet, erdolcht und
die auf den Bänken des Bahnhofgebäudes
ruhenden Preußen überfallen. Der von
ihnen in der Eile seine Waffen ergreifen
konnte (und das waren die Weitesten) wehrte
sich verzweifelt, mehrere der Franktireurs
unter ihnen der Däne, wurden zum Theil
schwer verwundet, zuletzt war aber die kleine
Schar von der weit überlegenen Bande
niedergemetzelt. Da farbten sie blutig den
Boden und die Bänke, die wackeren Land-
wehrmänner, ihrer Pflicht und der Ehre ge-
treu, im Sterben ihrer entfernten Lieben ge-
dend und Weib und Kinder segnend, wel-
che sie nie mehr wiedersehen sollten.

Hierauf ging's nun an die Brücke. Ein
Franktirer, der früher als Pionier gebient,
bohrt und befestigte seine Pulverfäße und
mit einem furchtbaren Knall war bald ein
Feiler der Brücke abgetrennt.

Der verwundete Däne, der in Begleitung
des Altarrars und eines Bauern im Bahn-
hof zurückgeblieben, jauchzte laut auf, trotz
seiner Schmerzen, als ihn der Knall über-
geugte, daß das Unternehmen gelungen sei.

Der verlorne Sohn der Abtheilung fragte den
Bauern, wann der nächste Zug eintreffen
würde und ob die Mofel so leicht sei, daß
man das Gut, welches die hineinführenden
Eisenbahnwaggons enthalten würden, leicht
herausfischen könnte.

Siegt ist die Mofel unter der Brücke
eben nicht. Ich glaube, wir werden auch
nicht viel Gut herausfischen haben; denn
seit einiger Zeit gehen nur große Militair-
züge durch.

Nun, es ist auch nicht übel,
wenn so einige Tausende preussische Cohons,
die nichts Böses ahnen, mit Mann und
Maus in dem hochgehenden Fluße zu Grun-
de gehen, wie unschlar in einer Stunde ge-
schen muß. Ich wollte die ganze preussische
Armee wäre in diesen Waggons.

Diese teuflischen Worte vernahm ein ver-
wundeter Landwehrmann. Er lag, selbst
für todt gehalten, neben einigen todtten Ka-
meraden in der Nähe der offen stehenden
Thüre.

Welche Gefühle befielen den Armen,
als er vernahm, daß Tausende seiner
Kameraden in Kürze einem elenden Tode
verfallen würden! Er fühlte seine bren-
nenden Wunden nicht mehr, nur den un-
widerstehlichen Drang, seine bedrohten Brü-
der zu retten.

Der Däne fiel bald aus Ermattung
in einen Schlummer, und der Bauer
und Altarrar, neugierig, ob die Sprengung
vollständig gelungen, waren auf der Land-
straße etwas vorgegangen, in der Er-
wartung, einem zurückkehrenden Bauern zu
begegnen.

Der Landwehrmann raffte sich auf, ver-
band mit seinem Taschentuche seine Wunden
nahm einen todtten Garibalidianer sein Käp-
pi und seinen Mantel ab und schlich sich hin-
aus, mühevoll den Weg verfolgend, von wo-
her der Zug nahen würde.

Die Nacht hatte der Morgendämmerung
Platz gemacht, als in der That der Rauch der
Lokomotiven einen unübersehbar großen
Militairzug verrieth, der von ferne herkam.
Der verwundete Krieger strengte
seine letzten Kräfte an und eilte selbst, was

er konnte, mit seinem Taschentuche, das er sich
abgenommen, unaufhörlich winkend. Man
beachtete ihn nicht, wenn der Zug dieselbe
Geschwindigkeit beibehielt, — das sah der
Landwehrmann wohl ein — war all' seine
Aufopferung umsonst gewesen, er konnte den
Zug nicht erreichen, um die Führer zu war-
nen. Zum großen Glück ließ der Zug schon
mehrere tausend Schritte vor der Brücke
bedeutend an Geschwindigkeit nach; man
wollte augenscheinlich in Anbetracht des
schweren Gewichts der vielen Waggons
ganz langsam über die Brücke fahren. Der
Landwehrmann sah darin einen Wink des
Himmels und faßte neuen Muth.

Es fiel ihm jetzt auch ein, daß der fran-
zösische Mantel und das Käppi, das er
trug, die Preußen mißtraulich machen
könnten, so daß sie seine Zeichen nicht be-
achteten.

Er warf die Kleidungsstücke weg und als
er in die Nähe des Zuges kam, hatte er die
Freude zu bemerken, daß seine preussische
Uniform, die mit Blut getränkt war, die
Aufmerksamkeit der Zugführer erregte und
daß der Zug in der That bald zum Stehen
gebracht wurde.

Es war die höchste Zeit denn keine 1000
Schritte waren es mehr zur Lärhängebrücke,
gesprengten Brücke.

Der brave Landwehrmann hatte eben
noch die Kraft zu sagen: „Die Brücke ist
gesprengt, Franktireurs — und samt dann
leblos hin.“

Alle, ihrer Rettung froh, umgaben den
edlen Mann mit liebevollen Sorgen. Jeder
suchte ihm Labung zu bringen die Märgte des
Zuges verschluckt Alles, ihn zu retten, Jeder
pries die Heldenthat, welche so unjüngliches
Unglück verhütet hatte.

15. Capitell. Eine leinende Viehe.

Revision war, nachdem ihm Feiwisch der
Plege von Jeanne empfohlen, dieser Pflege
in der That sehr bedürftig geworden; denn
die Strapazen, die Erfüllungen während der
Winternächte zogen ihm ein Fieber zu und
es war lediglich der Aufmerksamkeit Jeanne's
und des Militairarztes, den sie sogleich her-
beigerufen, zu verdanken, daß das Fieber
nicht zu einem bösartigen Typhus sich an-
bildete, der ihm leicht das Leben hätte kosten
können.

Immerhin, wenn auch auf dem Wege der
Genesung, mußte Revision längere Zeit im
Bette zubringen. Jeanne sah dann neben
seinem Lager unterhielt, tröstete ihn und ließ
ihm seine Kriegsbenteuer ihrer erzählen.

Wenn sie ihn auch immer dabei beschwor,
sich nicht zu sehr durch Reden zu ermüden,
merkte Revision doch, wie aufmerksam sie je-
dem seiner Worte lauschte, wie sie fast zit-
terte, wenn er die Gefahren erzählte, die er
bestanden und erst dann wieder aufatmete
als sie vernahm, daß er glücklich ihnen ent-
kommen.

So erzählte er eines Tages seine Bether-
ligung am Gefechte zu Nuits.

Es war am frühen Morgen des 18. De-
cember, ich vergesse den Tag nicht, als wir
in einer Front gegen Nuits, parallel der
Bahn, vormaligirten. Von Agencourt
gingen wir derart weiter, daß wir ungefähr
50 Schritte so schnell als möglich sprangen
und dann hinter einer Terrainwelle uns nie-
derwarfen. Vor dem Bahndamm lag ich
lange; denn die schwarzen Gestalten hatten
sich alle dahinter geworfen und waren so in
einer langen Front in guter Deckung, fort-
während auf uns feuernd. Endlich, unge-
fähr 400 Schritte vor demselben, sehe ich
ihn plötzlich geräumt, und sofort: „Auf
marsch, marsch Hurrah!“ drauf los, und ohne
uns mehr vor den von Nuits' herfliegenden
Kugeln zu bedenken, wandten wir uns in den
Neben vor, die Gegner verpöndend, die eine
solche Stellung verlassen. Wir stiegen über
den Bahndamm und blieben vorerst hinter
dem westlichen Abhange liegen, da die Stadt
an ihrer Ostseite mit langen Mauern umge-
ben ist, die feindliche Geschosse besetzt waren. Um
4 Uhr jedoch erhielt ich von meinem Lieuten-
ant der die Compagnie führte, (da der
Hauptmann und Oberstleutnant bereits
verwundet waren) den Befehl, diese Mauern
anzugreifen. Ich wollte seltensweise,
um die Leute nicht zu sehr auszuheizen, vor-
gehen, aber meine tapferen Kameraden lie-
gen sich nicht mehr halten, und so gingen
Alle miteinander vor, was auch die Wirkung
hatte, daß eine Compagnie Mobilgarben,
die vor der Mauer lagen, und die ich bis
jetzt noch gar nicht bemerkt, scheinungslängst
derelassen, ohne sich nur zu verteidigen,
Reizung nahmen.

Mittlerweile war die Dunkelheit schon
eingebrochen und Nuits auch schon von der
Süd- und Nordseite aus von unseren Brigaden
genommen. Ich erhielt nun Befehl,
zurück zu marschiren. An der Bahn wieder
angekommen, flog uns ein Schrapnell über
den Kopf weg auf eine Schiene, platzte und
erschlug neben mir meinen besten Kamera-
den, einen Sergeanten.

Abends marschirten wir nach Boncourt
zurück, welches den Vormittag beschossen
worden war. Aber erst auf diesem Wege
erkannten wir unsere Verluste, sahen wir die
tollen Todten und Verwundeten liegen, die
hinter uns dem tödtlichen Chassepot zum
Opfer gefallen waren. Ach! da lagen die
Tapfern, ein trauriges Schauspiel. Ein
Säbelführer, einer meiner treuesten Freun-
de, lag ruhig auf dem Wege, den Säbel in
der Hand und schaltete noch im Tode.

Es war ein heisser Tag gewesen. Wäh-
rend des hitzigen Kampfes beim furchtbaren
Donner der zahlreichen Geschütze und dem
unaufhörlichen Geknatter der Remingtons,
Sniders, Spencers, Chassepot und Bündna-
delgewehre merkte man das nicht so sehr, ich
hielt Anfangs die Affaire nicht für so gefähr-
lich. Erst beim Rückmarsch, als ich die
schreckliche Wirkung der Kugeln sah, die auf
unangenehme Entfernungen durch und durch
schlugen, merkte ich erst wie heiß der Tag
gewesen.

Das bestätigten auch unsere Commandi-
renden. Unser Divisionsgeneral v. Glümer
und der Commandeur der Kavalleriebrigade,
Oberst v. Willisen, die bei Gravelotte ge-

wesen, sagten aus, daß der Kugelnregen viel
stärker, als sie dort erlebt und daß sie noch
nie eine höhere Pflichttreue und Tapferkeit,
als bei unserer Brigade gesehen. General
Werder rief, als der Fahnenführer unseres
Bataillons die längst in Fegen zerstörte
Fahne, die Rußland gesehen, emporhaltend,
im Aufschritt auf offener Straße vorfährte,
aus: „Ah, schon wieder das 1. Batail-
lon!“ tadelte aber auch das zu rasche Vor-
gehen, das indeß unserm Gegner so impor-
nirt hatte, daß er seine wirklich brillante
Stellung aufgab.
(Fortsetzung folgt.)

A. J. O. K. S. B.

Place of Meetings.—A. J. O. K. S. B.
Hall, 751 Market street.—HAR HAMORIA LODGE
No. 3, meets every Sunday evening, at 7 o'clock.

ZION LODGE No. 4, every Wednesday eve-
ning, at 7½ o'clock.

REHOBOTH LODGE No. 6, every Monday eve-
ning, at 7 o'clock.

WASHINGTON LODGE No. 7, every Thursday
evening, at 7½ o'clock.

MEEKER, JAMES & CO.,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

WAGON AND CARRIAGE

MATERIALS,
CORNER OF
California and Davis sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

TO THE PUBLIC.

GAS \$1 50 per 1.000 Feet.

READ THE FOLLOWING!

SAN FRANCISCO, September 12, 1871.
To ATMOSPHERIC GAS COMPANY.—Gentle-
men: At a meeting of the Board of Managers of
the Eighth Industrial Exhibition of the Mechanics'
Fair, a Diploma was awarded to your Company for the

BEST PORTABLE GAS CARBURATOR
On Exhibition, and a vote of thanks was tendered
your Company for the FINE DISPLAY & BRILLI-
ANT ILLUMINATION of the "School Depart-
ment" of the Exhibition. Yours, very respectfully,
H. W. JONES, Corresponding Secretary.

Send for Circulars containing Testimonials of all
the insurance Companies as to their safety. NO
EXTRA RATES OF INSURANCE. Also of par-
ties who have been in use, and recommend them
as manufacturing the CHEAPEST, SAFEST, and
most BRILLIANT LIGHT.

N. B.—No Pulleys, Weights, Pumps or other
machinery (which requires daily attention) con-
nected with the ATMOSPHERIC COMPANY'S
CARBURATOR; it is automatic and self-regulating
and can be connected with the regular gas pipes.
Factory, 240 Battery street, Office, 534 Cal-
ifornia street, San Francisco.
THOMAS WALLACE, Sup't.

M. GUERIN & SON.

CARD TO THE PUBLIC.

M. GUERIN TAKES PLEASURE IN AN-
nouncing to his friends and the public that
the establishment of his new firm (suc-
cessors to GUERIN & KELLY) at the old stand,
Nos. 327 and 329 Bush street,

Has added largely to his manufacturing and importing
facilities, and that it is now more than ever his aim to
maintain the standing of his

BOOT AND SHOE EMPORIUM,
As the first on the Pacific Coast. The
LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

Department will be found unique, whether as regards
assortment, variety, or workmanship; special attention
being paid to the durability and finish of this class of
goods.

GENTS AND BOYS'
Boots, Shoes, and Gaiters made to order from the best
material, and in the most approved style of workman-
ship. A perfect fit guaranteed in all cases. The public
are requested to visit the MADE department before
purchasing elsewhere, and examine for themselves the
unusually large Stock of Goods, suited to every want
and taste, which will be sold at

Prices to Suit the Times.

M. GUERIN trusts that his record in this line of
business during the past twenty-two years, in this city,
will be sufficient guarantee to his former patrons, of
fair dealing, and that he will continue to be honored
with their confidence.

N. B.—All bills contracted by GUERIN & KELLY from
1st of February to 1st of August, 1871, will be paid by
M. GUERIN & SON, and all bills due to the late firm
of GUERIN & KELLY, are payable only to
M. GUERIN & SON.

EMERALD RANGES

FOR SALE BY.....
CALEB M. SICKLER,
420 AND 422.....KEARNY STREET,
San Francisco.

DR. F. V. B. GILDERSLEEVE,
103 Post street.....near Kearny,
SAN FRANCISCO.

Office hours, 10 to 11 A. M. and 2 to 5 P. M.

Miss Maria Stacom & Mrs. Cunningham,
Fashionable
MILLINERY,
NO. 8 MONTGOMERY ST., San Francisco.

O'BRIEN & WARD, EMPLOYMENT OFFICE.

N. E. Cor. Montgomery & Clay sts.

HO. ES. PRIVATE FAMILIES and EMPLOYERS of
very description, promptly supplied with the best
MALE and FEMALE HELP, WITHOUT TRAVEL or
EXPENSE. Only send order, or write by Mail or Ex-
press, to
JOHN O'BRIEN & CO., San Francisco

THE CUTTA PERCHA

RUBBER MANUFACTURING CO.

109 California street, San Francisco.

Patent Combination Carbolized Steam Fire
Hose, Steam and Petroleum Oil Hose, Suction
Hose, Hydrant Hose, Conducting Hose, Engine
Hose, Round Packing, Rubber Belting, Packing
Valves, Caskets, Pure Vulcanized Sheet Rubber
Fire Buckets.

J. W. TAYLOR, Agent.

LEONHARD & BUCKING,

Coopers,
MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF
Lager Beer Kegs, Fermenting Tubs, etc., etc.
NO. 412 DRUMM ST., San Francisco.

Brewer's Tubs, Wine Casks, Fermenting
Tanks, etc., made to order.

CHAS. F. BASSETT. ALBERT W. WHITE.

BASSETT & WHITE,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS
DEALERS IN BUTTER, EGGS & POULTRY,
208.....Washington street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

THE PALLAS.

The undersigned respectfully announces to
his friends and the public in general, that he has
fitted up in elegant style the splendid upper part
NO. 417.....KEARNY STREET.

Where none but the finest kind of Liquors, Wines
and Cigars will be sold.
The Rooms are elegantly fitted up and just the
place to pass an hour or so.

S. APPEL.

T. McALISTER,

UPHOLSTERER,
N. W. CORNER
Sutter and Leavenworth streets,
San Francisco.

Curtains, Cornices, Shades, Loose Covers,
and all kinds of Interior Decorations. Hair and
Spring Mattresses. Furniture re-upholstered, Re-
paired and Varished. Carpets cleaned, by the
Carpet Beating Machine and re-fitted, etc.
All orders will receive the strictest personal at-
tention.

MISS KENNEDY,

Fashionable Millinery,
62 THIRD STREET, NEAR MISSION.

Begs to inform her friends and
the public in general, that she
has considerably enlarged her store,
and extensively increased her stock,
which comprises now one of the most Fashionable
and Elegant assortment of
LADIES' MISSES AND CHILDREN'S HATS
AND GENERAL MILLINERY GOODS to be found
in this city, and at prices to suit the times.

MISS KENNEDY would also inform the public
that she is selling HATS for ONE DOLLAR EACH
which surpass in quality and style any which are
now being sold for the same price anywhere else
in this city, and she respectfully solicits customers
to call and personally convince themselves of this
fact.

Remember the place, 62 Third street, near
Mission. MISS KENNEDY.

NEW ALASKA HOTEL,

NO. 619 PACIFIC STREET,
Bet. Kearny and Dupont.....San Francisco.

HENRY DETJEN.....Proprietor.

Passengers conveyed to the Hotel free of
charge.

CALIFORNIA DRIED FRUITS DEPOT.

CHEEVER & FISK,
PRODUCE, FRUIT AND GENERAL COMMIS-
sion Merchants. All kinds of California Dried
Fruits constantly on hand. Orders filled at short
notice.
Nos. 508 and 510Washington street,
Above Sansome.
Consignments solicited.

PLUMBERS' CO-OPERATIVE UNION, PLUMBERS,

Gas and Steam Fitters,
NO. 706 MISSION STREET,
Near Third.....San Francisco.

D. SIMPSON.....Manager.

Dealers in Galvanized and Black Iron Pipe, and Fittings
for Gas, Steam and Water, Force and Lift Pumps, Copper
Boilers, Rubber Hose, Water Filters, Fountain Jets, &c.


BAKER & HAMILTON,

13 to 19 Front street. 9, 11, 13 & 15 J street.
SAN FRANCISCO. SACRAMENTO.

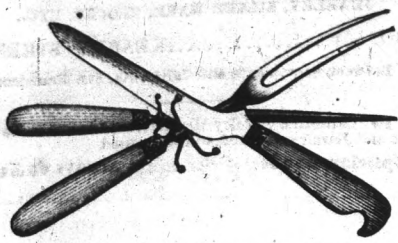
HARDWARE,

Farming Implements and Machines, Plows,
Gang Plows, Gem Seed Sowers, Harrows,
Cultivators, Mowers, Reapers, Thrash-
ers, Portable Steam Engines, Lath-
ing and Rubber Belling, Hay
Rope, Wire, &c., &c.

NEW YORK OFFICE.....86 WALL STREET.

CHRIS. H. SCHNORR,
 Locksmith and Bell Hanger,
 No. 242.....Sixth street,
 near Folsom.....San Francisco.

Keys fitted in any part of the city and General Jobbing
 on.—Saws filed and set and Outfry ground.

PRICE'S
CARVERS!

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS.

They are sent all over the world.

No. 415 Kearny street,
Between Pine and California.

EUGENE BOUCHER,
Merchant Tailor,

No. 537...SACRAMENTO STREET,

Near Montgomery, SAN FRANCISCO
Would remind his customers that long experience and practice is the best recommendation.

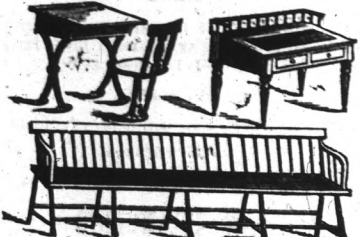
SCHULTZ & VON BARGEN,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines, Brandies,
AND ALL KINDS OF
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,
Southeast Cor. California and Front streets
SAN FRANCISCO.

NEVER FAILING SAFETY.
FUSE FACTORY, LOCATED IN THIS
State, near Santa Cruz.
The undersigned offers the following brands to
the trade:
Water Proof Brand,
Submarine
Long Taped
Double Taped
Triple Taped
Hemp or Sag Blasting Brand.
JOHN SKINKER,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
104 Battery st., San Francisco.

REMOVAL.

Dr. Chr. Bruns,
Has removed to No. 3110 Taylor street, between
Greenwich and Lombard.
Office hours, from 1 to 3 P. M.

G. ERLIN,



MANUFACTURER OF
Office, School Furniture and Settles,
And all kinds of
OFFICE AND CABINET WORK TO ORDER.
NO. 607 CLAY ST., near Montgomery.
Silver Medal awarded for the best California
Made Office and School Furniture at the Eighth
Mechanics' Fair, 1871.

P. MERRILL,
CALIFORNIA CARPET-BEATING
MACHINE,
FIFTH STREET,.....Corner of Market,
SAN FRANCISCO.

The CALIFORNIA CARPET BEATING MACHINE has
been in successful operation at the corner of Fifth
and Market sts. over three years, and has proved
its superiority over all others for cleaning carpets
well; without the slightest injury to the fabric.
A small model of the machine was on exhibition
at the Mechanics' Institute Fair, where the manner
of working was fully shown. The carpets are
cleaned by being beaten with a set of hickory
sticks, about four feet long, which strike fairly,
just as in beating by hand, being much easier on
the carpet than the old machines with the loop-
rope on a rotary, so that has a tendency to wear
the carpet, by dragging, each time it strikes the
carpet.

Mrs. E. BLOCHMAN,
Wholesale and Retail
MILLINER,
NO. 36 KEARNY STREET,
Second door from Post,.....San Francisco.

MICHAEL HOGAN,
Dealer in
ALL KINDS OF FISH,
STALL NO. 35
METROPOLITAN MARKET, - SAN FRANCISCO.
All goods delivered free of charge.

REMOVAL.

SAN FRANCISCO TRANSFER COMPANY.
AGENT ON
Central Pacific, Southern Pacific
AND
California Pacific R. R. and Steamers,
A General Baggage and Freight Delivery,
HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE TO
6 NEW MONTGOMERY ST., Opp. Grand Hotel.

AUG. J. SAULMAN, F. L. LAUENSTEIN.
SAULMAN'S COFFEE SALOON,
GERMAN BAKERY & CONFECTIONARY,
518 and 520 California street,
Opposite California Mar. St. San Francisco.
AGENCY FOR RUSSIAN CAVIAR.
ORDERS FOR CONFECTIONARY, PASTRY,
Jellies, Cream, etc., for Wedding Ceremonies
and Parties, promptly attended to.
His long residence and extended custom is suf-
ficient guarantee of the superiority of his produc-
tions.

TO THE PUBLIC!

J. M. COHEN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Leaf Tobacco and Cigars.

RESPECTFULLY NOTIFIES HIS FRIENDS AND
the public in general, that the firm of J. M.
COHEN & CO. is dissolved, and Mr. J. M. Cohen
will continue to supply the trade with a superior
article of Leaf Tobacco and Cigars. Thankful for
past favors, I solicit a continuance of your patron-
age.
J. M. COHEN,
No. 340 Battery street.



N. P. COLE & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS,
Wholesale & Retail Dealers
FURNITURE
-and-
BEDDING,
NOS. 220, 222, 224 and 226 BUSH STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.

WHAT CHEER LAUNDRY,
What Cheer House.

Special attention paid to doing up Washing in
a best style.
Washing returned in time for any steamer or
not leaving the city.
All buttons sewed on, and ordinary mending done.
Give us a trial.
Laundry Office, What Cheer House.
se21

Notiz für Pianoforte-Eigentümer.

John Menzel,
Praktischer Ladner und Polierer,
Gebrauch für seine jährlichen Freunden so-
wie dem Publikum im Allgemeinen die ergebene An-
zeige zu machen, daß er
No. 533 Market Straße,
4 Treppen unterhalb Zweiter, einen Shop eröffnet hat, welcher
er vorbereitet ist alle Arten von Möbelen zu laden oder zu
polieren.
Alle Arbeiten werden wenn gewünscht, in der Wohnung aus-
geführt ohne die Carpet oder Möbel im geringsten zu verletzen.
Durch seine langjährige Geschäftserfahrung, bin ich im
Stande die größte Zufriedenheit zu geben und sehen mit die
besten Empfehlungen von Herrn Gott und San Francisco zur
Seite.

Paul Motzenbecker,
Merchant Tailor,
erlaubt für seine jährlichen Freunden sowie dem ge-
wöhnlichen Publikum im Allgemeinen die ergebene Anzeige
zu machen, daß er im Geschäft von Jaden
Straße
nach No. 722 Montgomery Straße,
zwischen Jackson und Washington, verlegt hat.
Seinen Kunden werden nach den neuesten Moden von besten
Materialien zu billigen Preisen angefertigt und für gutes Ge-
fühl und elegante Arbeit ist meine langjährige Geschäftserfah-
rung die beste Garantie.

MORTON HOUSE.
Post Straße,
Dicht oberhalb Kearny Straße.
Dieses ist das einzige Familien-Gelände in der Stadt.
Zuzeit unüberfüllt. Wohnungen und einzelne Zim-
mer elegant möblirt, mit gutem Umfange von Gärten
bereit. Größe möglich.

B. F. George,
Eigentümer.

CENTRAL BATHS,
NO. 113.....GEARY STREET.
Just opened. Everything
new and clean. The public are
respectfully solicited to call and
examine. Baths 25 cents. Private entrance for
ladies. An elegant Shaving and Hairdressing
Saloon connected with the establishment.

L. CORRIEVEAU,
Formerly of Pine Street Baths.

GEO. G. WEBSTER, K. B. SOULE.
Member of S. F. Stock & Exchange Board.
WEBSTER & SOULE,
OFFICE, 304 Montgomery st., San Francisco,
Dealers in
Coin, Bullion, Gold Dust,
Government Notes, Bonds, Stamps, &c.
Stocks Bought and Sold on Commission only.

DR. A. C. BUFFUM,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur,
No. 33 Kearny street,
Corner of Post,.....San Francisco

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 to 11 A. M.; and from
2 to 4 and 6 to 7 1/2 P. M.

MADAM SOPHIE GEHRET,
HAS JUST RECEIVED FROM PARIS AN INVOICE
of her celebrated
FRENCH CORSETS,
Which can be found at her old establishment,
FRENCH CORSET WAREHOUSE,
741 Clay street.

DR. M. SICHEL,

SURGEON DENTIST

650 and 652 WASHINGTON ST.,
Near Kearny street, SAN FRANCISCO
Extracting teeth with Nitrous Oxide, or
Laughing Gas.

CALIFORNIA ASSAY OFFICE,
No. 512 California street.

San Francisco, May 8th, 1871.
The partnership heretofore existing between H.
H. LAWRENCE and J. A. MARS, under the firm
name of the CALIFORNIA ASSAY OFFICE, was
dissolved by mutual consent on the 5th inst. All
outstanding debts of the late firm will be paid by
J. A. Mars, who is alone authorized to collect all
outstanding indebtedness due the California Assay
Office.
H. H. LAWRENCE,
J. A. MARS.

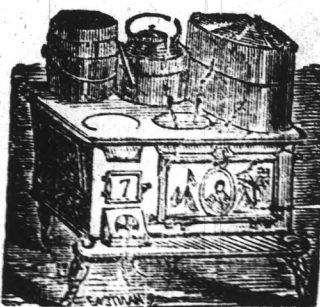
The business of the late firm will be carried on as
usual by the undersigned, under the name of the
CALIFORNIA ASSAY OFFICE, No. 512 California
street.
J. A. MARS.
Referring to the above notice, I hereby cheer-
fully recommend the patrons of the California As-
say Office to continue their patronage with the
successor of the business, Mr. J. A. MARS.
H. H. LAWRENCE.

For the Holidays!

GREAT BARGAINS

All who wish to fit up
their house with
First-class Furniture,
..AT VERY..
LOW RATES.

Owing to the immense stock on hand, the
undersigned sell their goods lower than any other
house on this coast.
DON'T FAIL TO CALL.
GOODWIN & CO.,
Nos. 330 to 334 Pine street.



CHARLES BROWN,
DEALER IN
Ranges, Stoves, Tin Ware
AND COOKING UTENSILS,
724 Market st., bet. Kearny and Dupont.

Chimney Tops made, Water Pipe and Lead
Pipe laid, Metal Roofing and Sheet Iron Work done
to order. All work in my line promptly executed.
Particular attention paid to hot and cold Water-
baths. Stoves, Ranges, etc., warranted.

CURRIER & WINTER,
Importers and Dealers in
Oil Paintings, Engravings, Chromos,
Mouldings, Picture Frames, Etc.
Wholesale and Retail.
No. 211 Kearny st., 4 doors North of Sutter st.,
San Francisco.
Country Orders solicited.

HENRY E. KNOX, D. D. S.
NO. 43.....POST STREET,
Bet. Montgomery and Kearny, San Francisco.
OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

J. A. DRINKHOUSE,
Importer and Dealer in

Tobacco and Cigars,
NO. 228 FRONT STREET,
Between Sacramento and California, San Francisco.

P. SAINSEVAIN,
SOLE DEPOT OF THE
Sainsevain's Wine Bitters.

THE CUCAMONGO, White, Angelica, Port, Ma-
deira, Brandy, Sherry Wines, from San Bernardino Co
THE BELLE VUE from Santa Clara County.
White, Claret, and all sorts of California
Wines.
On the N. E. cor. of Sacramento and Battery sts,
SAN FRANCISCO.

**MARBLE MANTELS, MONUMENTS, HEAD-
STONES and GRAVESTONES** of every kind,
(also, with Hebrew inscription), together with
Cabinet Makers and Plumbers Slabs, for sale and
made to order at from 10 to 20 per cent. lower
than any other house in the city, at
J. F. SHARKEY'S MARBLE WORKS
915 MARKET STREET,
Corner Fifth,.....San Francisco.

J. ISAAC & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of
STATIONERY, BLANK BOOKS,
Manila and Wrapping Papers,
Playing Cards, Labels, Liquor Essences, etc
513 SANSOME STREET,
Corner of Merchant,.....SAN FRANCISCO.

A. RAHWYLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler.
939 KEARNY STREET,
Between Jackson and Pacific,.....SAN FRANCISCO
Watches and Jewelry
warranted.

Messrs. DELATOUR & CO.,
...THE...

Star Decorators,
Have on Hand

A NEW STYLE OF DECORATIONS

For further particulars inquire at PLATT'S
MUSIC HALL, PIPER & CO.



G. Groezinger,
DEALER IN
NATIVE WINES AND BRANDIES,
BITTERS,
ALL KINDS OF LIQUORS AND FOREIGN WINES.
N. W. CORNER OF PINE AND BATTERY,
SAN FRANCISCO.

SULLIVAN, FRATINGER & CO.
CLOAK EMPORIUM,
14 Montgomery street,
SAN FRANCISCO.



JOHN R. SIMS,
Manufacturer of all kinds of

Fireproof Doors, Window-Blinds, Shutters
BURGLAR-PROOF

Bank Vaults and Safes
WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS AND BEAMS,
WROUGHT AND CAST-IRON RAILINGS,
Balconies, Stairs, Gratings, Tie Bands, An-
chors, and other Architectural Iron Work, at the
old stand, established in 1853, by the present pro-
prietor.

OREGON STREET,
Between Jackson, Washington, Front, and Davis,
SAN FRANCISCO.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Wash-
ington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast,
attended to with promptness and dispatch.
Mr. Sims appreciates the past liberal patronage
of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit
it in the future.

For the information of strangers, he would say
that he feels confident that his experience in his
particular calling is surpassed by none on this
Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost ev-
ery town in California, Oregon, Victoria, and San-
dwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best
buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.
Also—A very large lot of Second-hand Shutters,
of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.
N. B.—Mr. E. M. BURTON, of Portland, will make
contracts for Iron Work, in my name. dec11

J. W. TABER.
Kunst- und Photographisches Institut in
der geschmackvoll eingerichteten er-
sten Etage
No. 12 Montgomery Straße,
gegenüber dem Hof Kaufs.

Die feinsten Photographien werden in diesem Atelier gete-
fert. Auf Colorieren und Retouchieren wird besondere Sorg-
falt verwendet.

GRAND PRIZE
CHAMPAGNES.

WE GUARANTEE ALL OUR CHAMPAGNES
to be manufactured by the
LEGITIMATE FRENCH PROCESS,
Natural fermentation in the bottle, and not by the
so-called aeration, or forcing in of artificial gas.
I. LANDSBERGER & CO.

SUNNY SIDE
TOBACCO,

MADE FROM PURE KENTUCKY LEAF.

THOS. HOYT & CO.,
Tobacco Manufacturers

404 Pearl street, New York.
H. W. SEVERANCE & CO., Sole Agents for
the Pacific Coast,
405 Front street,.....SAN FRANCISCO.

J. BLAKE,
Merchant Tailor,

No. 417 Sutter street,
Between Stockton and Powell, San Francisco.
An assortment of Boys' Clothing made to Order at
short notice.



The Standard Remedy for Coughs,
INFLUENZA, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver
Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every
affection of the Throat, Lungs, and Chest, including Con-
sumption.
WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loos-
ens it, cleanses the lungs, and allays irritation, thus re-
moving the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless
signed I. Wistar. Prepared by S. W. FORT & SON, Bos-
ton. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San
Francisco, and by dealers generally. je10

N. BALLEMBERG.

OFFICES: At Gray's Music Store; at Ham-
mer-
mith & Russ' Toy Store; and at Schumann's
Cigar store, corner Montgomery and Market sts.
MUSIC FURNISHED FOR
Balls, Parties, Parades, Concerts,
SERENADES, EXCURSIONS, THEATRES,
ETC., ETC.
From One or Any Number of Instruments.
Music Arranged. no39

M. HOFFMANN,
FASHIONABLE BOOTMAKER.

MAKES PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE TO
his friends and the public in general that he
has removed his business to
NO. 1108.....DUPONT STREET,
Between Pacific and Broadway.

He is able, through many years experience in
his business, to satisfy every one, and uses only
the best material. Particular attention is paid to
elegant and comfortable fitting Boots. Repairing
done neat and quick. Prices reasonable.

W. GEIMANN,
Merchant Tailor,

HAS REMOVED TO...
509 Montgomery st., between Commercial and
Sacramento.

In addition to the large stock of goods on hand he
is importing on a large scale and is prepared to offer most
favorable terms to his patrons. All the latest styles con-
stantly received.

AGENT FOR
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER,
Winchester Repeating Arms and Ammunition,
Lake Superior and Pacific Safety Fuse.

Dupont's Superior Mining and Blasting
Powder, manufactured expressly for California; CAN-
NON, MUSKET AND SPORTING POWDER; the cele-
brated DIAMOND GRAIN and EAGLE DUCK, Nos. 1,
2 and 3; EAGLE RIFLE, Dupont's Fly, Fly and Fly,
in kegs, half kegs, quarter kegs and canisters of 1/2 lb
and 1 lb.

Winchester's (Henry's Improved) Repeating
Rifles, Rifled Muskets, Carbines and
Fixed Ammunition.
JOHN SKINKER, Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
102 Battery street, San Francisco.

ALBERT KUNER,
Seal Engraver

Society and Masonic Seals Executed in the best
manner.
No. 611 Washington street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

JOSEPH MICHALTSCHKE, AST. MICHALTSCHKE.
(ESTABLISHED 1850.)

MICHALTSCHKE BROTHERS,
TOBACCONISTS,
Successors to.....GEORGE J. HOSE,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Havana & Domestic Cigars
STUFF, SMOKING TOBACCO,
SMOKING ARTICLES, CARDS & STATIONERY.
756 Washington street, corner Dupont,
SAN FRANCISCO.

HOWLAND & CO.,
(Late J. K. BARFORD.)

CHEMISTS AND APOTHECARIES
N. E. corner Post and Mason streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.

COMMERCIAL
Steam Printing House

FRANCIS, VALENTINE & CO., Proprietors,
NO. 517 CLAY STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.